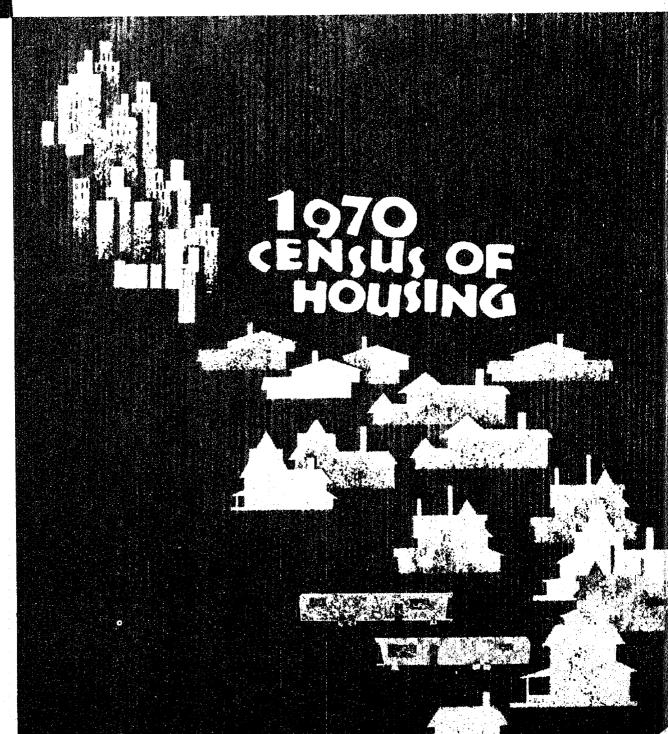
A UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
DUBLICATION



HC(2)-83

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

GREAT FALLS, MONT. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

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# 1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

GREAT FALLS, MONT.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

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1E I'N 1969
ACILITIES PER ROOM
ROOMS
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This guide lists all subjects covered in this report. An asterisk (\*) indicates that data are shown for housing units with Negro head of household, and the dagger symbol (†) means that the data are shown for housing units with household head of Spanish heritage; these data are shown when an area has 25,000 or more Negro or Spanish heritage population, respectively.

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income in 1969	Plumbing facilities by persons per room	Number of rooms	Units in structure	Household composition by age of	Size of household (persons)	Duration of vacancy
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Year moved into unit	1, 11*, 19† –	2, 12*, 20† -	3, 13*, 21† -	- 91	- 9	6, 16*, 24†		(persons)	of vacatic y
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS Number of rooms Size of household (persons) Number of bedrooms Persons per room	1, 11*, 19†	2, 12*, 20t 2, 12*, 20t 2, 12* 2, 12* 2, 12*, 20t	3, 13*, 21† 3, 13*, 21† 3, 13* 4, 14*, 22†	5, 15*, 23† 4, 14*, 22† –	5, 15*, 23† 5, 15* 5, 15* 5, 15*, 23†	6, 16*, 24† 8, 18*, 26† 6, 16* 6, 16*, 24†	8, 18*, 26† - 7, 17*, 25†	5, 15*, 23† - 8, 18* 4, 14*, 22†	9
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS Plumbing facilities	1, 11*, 19† 1, 11*, 19†	2, 12*, 20t 2, 12*, 20t	4, 14*, 22†	-	5, 15*, 23† 5, 15*, 23†	6, 16*, 24†	7, 17*, 25†	4, 14*, 22† 8, 18*, 26†	9
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS Units in structure Year structure built Elevator in structure	1, 11*, 19† -	6, 16*, 24† 2, 12*, 20† 2, 12*	6, 16*, 24† 3, 13*, 21†	6, 16°, 24† 4, 14°, 22†	6, 16*, 24† 5, 15*, 23†	6, 16*, 24†	7, 17*, 25†	8, 18*, 26† 8, 18*, 26†	g 9
EQUIPMENT AND APPLIANCES Heating equipment Air conditioning Automobiles available Second home Automatic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwasher Home food freezer	1, 11*, 19† 1, 11*, 19† - - - -	2, 12*, 20† 	3, 13*, 21† 3, 13*, 21† 3, 13* 3, 13* 3, 13* 3, 13* 3, 13*	* 4, 14*, 22† - - - - -		6, 16*, 24† 6, 16*, 24† 6, 16*, 24† - - -			9
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS  Value  Value-income ratio  Gross rent  Gross rent as percentage of income  Gross rent as percentage of income by income  Sales price asked  Rent asked  Inclusion of utilities in rent	1111 1111	2, 12*, 201	1, 11*, 19† 	1, 11*, 19t 4, 14*, 22t 2, 12*, 20t 4, 14*, 22t	1, 11*, 19† 5, 15*, 23† 2, 12*, 20† 5, 15*, 23†	 6, 16*, 24†   10	1, 11*, 19† 7, 17*, 25† 7, 17*, 25† 7, 17*, 25†	1, 11*, 19† 8, 18*, 26† 2, 12*, 20† 8, 18*, 26†	- - - - 9 9
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS Household composition by age of head	1, 11*, 19† 1, 11*, 19†	7, 17*, 25† 2, 12*, 20†	7, 17*, 25† —	7, 17*, 25† 4, 14*, 22†	3, 13*, 21†	7, 17*, 25† 6, 16*, 24†	- 7, 17*, 25t	8, 18*, 26† 3, 13*, 21†	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Vacant units tabulated by plumbing facilities only.

#### INTRODUCTION

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#### **GENERAL**

This report presents cross-tabulations of housing and household characteristics from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing for the standard metropolitan statistical area, its central city or cities, and its places of 50,000 inhabitants or more. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report series contains 248 reports as listed on page II. There is one report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (recognized as of February 1971) in the United States and Puerto Rico, as well as a summary report for the United States.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of

changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For most of the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960; further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.-The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, etc.) and briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report, including facsimiles of the 1970 census questionnaire pages and a facsimile of the instruction sheet. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, editing procedures, the sample design, ratio estimation, and sampling variability. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—A series of standard tables is presented for each area shown in this report. Tables 1 to 8 present statistics for owner-occupied and renter-occupied units. Tables 9 and 10 present statistics for vacant units, separately for units for

sale and for units for rent. Data for housing units with Negro head of household are presented in tables 11 to 18, and data for housing units with heads of Spanish heritage (i.e., heads of Spanish language or surname or of Puerto Rican birth or parentage) are presented in tables 19 to 26; these tables, which have the same subject content as tables 1 to 8, are published for those standard metropolitan statistical areas, cities or places that have a population of 25,000 or more for the particular group. The finding guide on page IV lists the characteristics covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The prefix letter "A" has been assigned to the tables for the total standard metropolitan statistical area; tables for the central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, which follow in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Sample size.—The statistics presented in this report are based on a sample of housing units. More specifically, the data are derived from the 15-percent and 5-percent sample questionnaires (see "Data Collection Procedures," below). Some items appeared on both sample questionnaires and, therefore, are based on a 20-percent sample of housing units. The sampling rate for each subject is shown in table A of Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also presents information on the sampling variability associated with these data.

Statistics for some subgroups (e.g., households in owner-occupied units with incomes of less than \$2,000 or renter-occupied 1-room units) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples.

Derived figures (medians, etc.).-Shown in this report are medians as well as certain percentages and ratios. The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal partsone-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if there are fewer than the prescribed number of units in the distribution or the base. For the 20-percent sample, the minimum number of housing units is 100; for the 15-percent sample, the minimum is 132; and for the 5-percent sample, the minimum is 400.

Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000=." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the

terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$50,000 or more," it is shown as "\$50,000+."

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for a derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. The symbol "U" means that the place is unincorporated.

Boundaries.—The data shown for 1970, relate to the boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed. Some of this material is reproduced in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the

population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households that did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone; vacant units were enumerated by personal visit.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country: 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households and the enumerators

#### INTRODUCTION—Continued

interviewed for the additional questions in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

The subjects covered in this report are all drawn from the 15-percent and 5-percent sample questionnaires.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical

Sensing Device for Input to Computers). Respondents and enumerators (and for some few items, census clerks) marked the answers in predesignated positions which could be "read" by FOSDIC, from a microfilm copy of the questionaire, onto computer magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tape which is available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

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# Great Falls, Mont. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

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nage

MAP

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

ΧI

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- 17 Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970
- Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970
- 19 Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 20 Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 21 Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- Plumbing Facilities by Persons per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units
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- 24 Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 25 Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

# Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

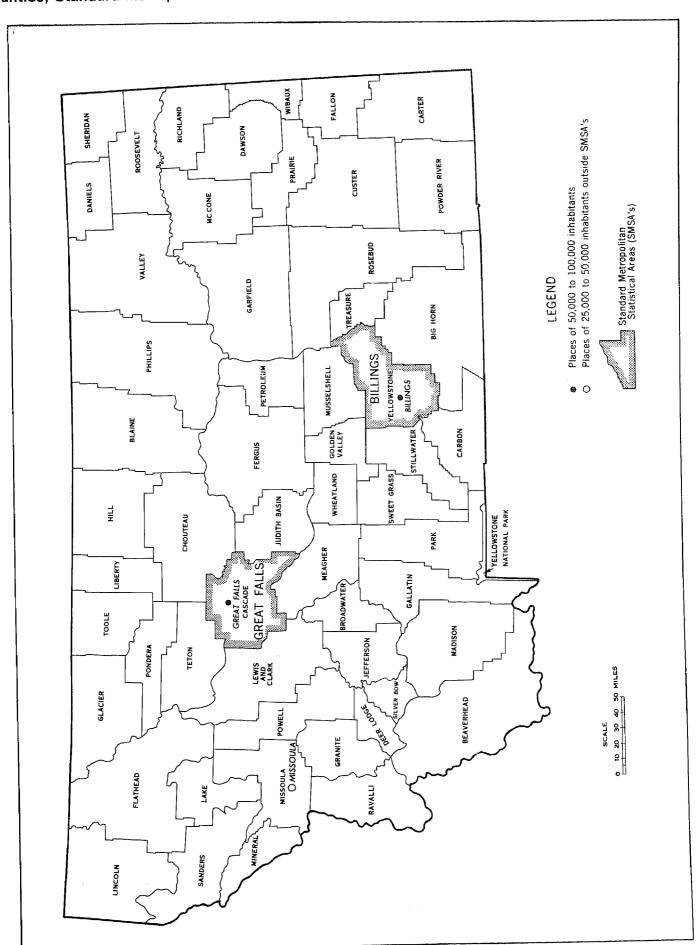


Table A-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[[	ata based on	sample, see te	xt. For minim	um base for d	erived figures	(percent, med	dian, etc.) and i	meaning of sy	mbols, see te	xt]		<del> </del>
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner occupied	11 630	463	702	962	1 269	1 357	3 684	1 569	1 073	438	113	16 400
ROOMS  1 and 2 rooms	58 458 2 703 3 546 2 172 1 416 1 277 5.2	32 118 138 136 17 22 -	6 97 285 215 51 38 10 4.4	10 78 346 294 131 50 53 4.7	5 88 380 479 202 94 21 4.8	25 500 391 274 114 53 4.9	5 43 883 1 335 731 444 243 5.2	- 4 148 451 393 301 272 6.0	5 11 217 280 239 321 6.6	12 23 75 86 242 7.5 +	- - 5 18 28 62 7.5+	7 900 13 500 15 900 17 800 19 400 24 800
PERSONS  1 person 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 persons or more Median Units with raamers, boarders, or lodgers	1 162 3 393 1 863 2 154 1 504 1 554 3.2	181 110 66 32 35 39 2.0	159 297 121 63 29 33 2.1	175 381 151 84 74 97 2.3	164 434 236 200 132 103 2.7	139 393 239 213 168 205 3.1	210 956 542 869 563 544 3.7	83 358 269 300 276 283 3.7	28 301 174 246 162 162 3.6	23 126 50 130 37 72 3.7 5	37 15 17 28 16 3.8	11 000 15 400 16 000 17 800 17 700 17 800 
Plumbing FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 to more	11 516 5 409 5 189 807 111 114 79 19 -	397 210 147 27 13 66 55 6	692 450 192 40 10 10 5 5	954 548 319 62 25 8 5 3	1 253 607 567 66 13 16 5	1 357 577 640 124 16 	3 674 1 377 1 941 322 34 10 5	1 569 668 791 110 - - - - -	1 069 591 433 45  4 4  	438 304 123 11 	113 77 36 	16 400 16 000 17 000 16 100 11 400 5000—
BEDROOMS None and 1	659 3 706 4 593 2 611	154 172 46 23	142 289 85	106 404 324 65	152 548 451 94	20 696 387 135	85 1 107 1 753 1 168	335 660 385	90 636 427	41 206 254	24 45 60	8 300 14 100 17 500 19 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	113 799 2 031 3 822 1 270 3 595	- 5 26 18 53 361	11 11 50 67 563	- 10 25 130 132 665	27 69 222 243 708	- 16 164 502 203 472	42 195 843 1 642 399 563	10 180 476 646 114 143	47 259 279 365 34 89	10 74 100 205 21 28	4 22 38 42 4 3	26 000 23 800 19 400 18 000 14 200 10 700
COMPLETE BATHROOMS  1 and 1 1/2	9 074 2 201 244 126	399 8 - 57	738 21 - 6	897 71 - 16	1 190 59  17	1 239 152 8 15	2 962 596 6 7	1 054 509 28 -	484 507 78 8	98 232 70 -	13 46 54 -	15 100 21 900 35 400
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Two-er-mere-person households Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives Under 25 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Under 65 years 65 years and over Female head Under 65 years 65 years and over One-person households Under 65 years 65 years and over 66 years no over 67 years no over 68 years no over 69 years no over 69 years no over 69 years no over 69 years no over	10 468 9 286 122 1 607 2 373 4 063 1 121 425 312 2 113 757 615 142 1 162 549 613	282 223 - 43 21 102 57 15 6 9 44 33 11 181 181 84	543 450 10 48 41 180 171 39 35 4 54 16 38 159 59	787 619 - 75 123 268 153 52 41 111 116 87 29 175 106 69	1 105 951 11 149 158 435 198 52 33 19 102 76 26 164 70	1 218 1 115 7 162 270 555 121 25 19 6 78 65 13 139 61 78	3 474 3 128 71 685 905 1 232 235 118 79 39 228 206 22 210 93	1 486 1 359 17 243 445 592 62 62 48 14 65 65 83 38 45	1 045 960 6 151 283 447 73 39 28 11 46 46 - 28	415 382 - 40 108 195 39 16 16 17 17 - 23 23	99 - 11 19 57 12 7 7 7 4 3	16 800 17 000 17 400 17 500 18 100 17 500 18 100 12 300 16 400 16 300 14 500 15 800 9 400 11 000 11 100
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000. \$2,000 to \$2,999. \$3,000 to \$3,999. \$4,000 to \$4,999. \$5,000 to \$5,999. \$6,000 to \$6,999. \$7,000 to \$9,999. \$10,000 to \$14,999. \$15,000 to \$24,999. \$25,000 or more. Median.	1 765 567	147 44 23 34 19 46 93 37 20 \$4 500	109 105 79 49 50 75 137 93 5	78 64 82 89 65 105 221 213 39 6	95 88 77 79 103 108 311 283 116 9	80 67 34 46 56 107 387 415 135 30 \$9 200	153 53 118 105 146 187 902 1 333 565 122 \$10 700	52 17 25 21 43 34 248 675 399 55 \$12 600	18 5 33 14 21 16 130 347 346 143 \$14 300	7 6 5 5 23 10 41 77 119 145 \$18 800	8 - 7 7 - 10 10 21 57 \$25 500	11 000 10 300 11 800 11 700 13 700 12 700 15 500 17 500 20 000 29 300
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 10 March 1970	845 579 1 321 2 528 3 082	33 22 56 50 122 158	80 47 42 42 103 151 300	31 41 49 90 143 278 352	111 51 45 99 188 364 408	147 64 56 134 341 443 229	422 362 170 443 908 848 418	210 115 80 247 388 471 80	148 128 102 135 275 217 72	57 14 49 103 162 15	19 13 26 29 26	17 600 17 900 17 000 17 500 17 700 16 100 11 300
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	766 9 428 94 560 782	5 179 4 99 176	16 377 5 138 166	63 596 - 142 161	74 952 17 108 118	108 1 135 11 47 56	124 3 444 24 15: 77	124 1 403 14 11 17	107 950 5 - 11	114 315 9 - -	31 77 5 - -	19 700 17 100  8 300 8 300
AIR CONDITIONING Room unit(s) Central system None	406 187 11 052	26 438	13 - 752	28 13 943	30 13 1 223	35 11 1 368	123 38 3 410	71 28 1 492	60 42 975	20 28 352	14 99	17 400 23 300 16 200

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[[	ata based on so	imple, see text	, For minimu	m base for	derived figure	s (percent, r	nedian, etc.,						
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter occupied <sup>1</sup>	10 679	975	578	582	695	1 760	1 566	1 548	1 144	215	32	1 584	100
room	729 815 2 155 3 238 2 246 1 016 327 153 3.8	458 156 143 114 47 35 5 17	60 217 160 74 49 5 - 13 2.6	37 169 221 98 51 6 -	24 85 340 180 66 - - - 3.2	16 80 690 676 228 59 7 4 3.6	6 28 268 641 390 158 47 28 4.3	9 18 184 781 322 196 26 12 4.2	98 19 54 429 238 162 90 54 4.4	19 10 25 64 37 50 10 5.3	- - - 6 6 16 4	21 24 85 220 785 352 86 11 5.1	50 61 85 111 115 131 170 143
PERSONS  1 person	3 041 2 730 1 738 1 402 841 927 2.2	811 75 22 43 18 6 1.1	391 74 80 15 6 12 1.2	320 180 56 15 - 11 1.4	296 210 107 39 32 11 1.7	396 694 303 179 95 93 2.2	204 453 338 236 164 171 2.9	273 363 302 310 164 136 3.0	210 348 192 125 76 193 2.6	19 49 31 26 40 50 3.8	6 -4 10 12 	115 284 303 404 246 232 3.7	68 100 109 118 118 130 
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  With all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more  Lecking some or all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more	9 799 4 027 4 962 638 172 880 309 555 11	410 289 115 6 - 565 130 435 -	415 247 158 6 4 163 111 42 5	515 334 170 11 	690 336 310 23 21 5	1 749 711 907 102 29 11 11	1 566 528 887 112 139 	1 543 623 746 128 46 5	1 144 520 486 111 27   	204 63 127 14 	32 10 16 6   	1 531 366 1 040 119 6 53 26 27	105 98 107 120 115 50 51 50
None	3 896	433 335 121 79	104 339 58 82	84 359 137 19	56 406 153 18	39 896 777 155	- 343 830 425	224 950 372	93 43 550 439	38 43 172	- - 19	120 277 1 075	50 - 81 114 129
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	670 1 761 2 039 1 313	10 - 87 46 110 722	10 - 27 21 47 473	- 5 67 21 47 442	15 37 17 22 93 511	31 24 128 318 220 1 039	4 95 187 281 263 736	10 87 359 467 183 442	70 229 298 279 110 158	14 40 87 55 5	- 4 5 23 - -	5 149 499 506 235 190	151 153 130 124 102 82
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE  4 floors or more	291 102	38 19 19 930	583	64 46 18 535	633	84 19 65 1 783	18 18 - 1 580	40 40 - 1 506	130 130 995	19 19 - 234	- - 19	1 472	799
COMPLETE BATHROOMS  1 and 1 1/2 2 or more None or also used by another household	9 117 601	365 7 605	384 170	513 	711	1 722 5 24	ì 492 86 -	1 445 94 	1 059 88 -	162 28 7	8 25 	1 256 268 72	
INCOME IN 1969  Less than \$2,000	865 762 912 915 1 126 2 260 1 673 441 65	493 161 44 35 59 57 63 52 11	202 80 66 60 16 50 53 33 13 5 \$3 100	173 99 116 34 27 47 80 6	142 115 68 71 58 113 86 36 6	228 166 164 167 214 195 438 166 22 - \$5 700	99 95 101 229 143 164 420 260 44 11 \$6 700	181 430 402 91 7	124 45 35 77 41 84 235 359 122 22 \$9 100	16 5 9 6 10 16 43 54 46 10 \$10 200	6	412 299	75 87 101 98 100 110 130
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT  1969 to March 1970	1 519 866 597 787 386	417 115 66 91 176 72 40	287 56 22 47 65 51 26	369 41 43 15 73 28	451 60 39 55 51 47	1 125 234 112 108 91 36 45	1 009 218 139 63 57 56	252 139 98 121 29	728 178 129 52 48 6	152 25 8 5 7	14 12 7 - -	328 163 64 91	108 110 3 91 8 76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME  Less than 10 percent	1 725 1 730 1 263 1 502 2 062	87 91 121 2 220 2 200	103 88 86 56 59 175	27 128 44 91 69 213	53 155 102 70 93 202 20	77 459 357 243 200 386 38	8: 29 40: 20: 30: 25: 2	323 367 263 9 269 3 256	28 177 253 159 232 287 8	10 17 24 46 40 78	- - - 1 1:	i <b>i</b>	98 109 105 107
AIR CONDITIONING  Ream unit(s) Central system None	25	9 21 4 34 2 922	13 - 541	76 8 491	22 17 679	63 19 1 669		- 19	153 131 863	26 6 165	2		20 158

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A=3. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[	Data based on	sample, see tex	ct. For minim	um base for a	erived figures	(percent, me	dian, etc.) and	meaning of sy	/mbols, see to	ext)		——————————————————————————————————————
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Owner occupied housing units	14 400	1 037	629	629	606	729	937	3 128	4 041	2 044	620	9 500
ROOMS 1 and 2 rooms	149 760 3 655 4 267 2 611 2 958	42 187 323 234 102 149	14 69 248 183 57 58	4 76 197 195 60 97	5 69 238 179 50 65	18 45 192 269 144 61	18 49 354 249 150 117	34 140 904 1 008 606 436	9 92 830 1 295 824 991	5 21 330 528 498 662	12 39 127 120 322	5 500 4 700 7 900 9 500 10 800 12 500
PERSONS    person	1 650 4 289 4 839 1 780 1 842 202	595 237 154 18 33 53	220 291 91 5 22 3	143 327 95 25 39	133 316 89 23 45	137 270 223 64 35	67 352 249 131 138 15	234 845 1 168 431 450 33	86 898 1 649 683 725	30 536 896 314 268 9	5 217 225 86 87 10	3 100 8 200 11 100 11 400 11 100 6 000
BEDROOMS Less than 3 4 or mare	6 053 5 489 2 804	653 209 172	275 107 44	299 64 90	509 160 81	504 254 24	328 240 104	1 604 1 204 398	1 232 2 153 852	499 832 778	150 266 261	7 900 11 200 12 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	245 3 713 4 335 6 107	18 138 185 696	49 102 478	91 114 424	10 95 136 365	14 138 229 348	28 178 284 447	67 808 926 1 327	76 1 346 1 333 1 286	23 631 779 611	9 239 247 125	9 400 11 300 10 700 7 700
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970 1968 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	1 755 1 071 5 418 6 154	103 32 265 625	59 29 151 460	89 41 138 415	34 45 163 318	95 64 233 312	189 64 332 440	444 304 1 241 1 117	505 321 1 796 1 359	179 115 808 915	58 56 291 193	9 100 9 600 10 500 8 400
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Automatic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwasher Home food freezer Owned second home With oir conditioning Room unif(5) Central system Automobiles available	12 144 10 414 5 024 8 243 1 217 978 686 292	582 439 206 417 41 73 67 6	240 216 43 186 21 35 29 6	297 209 41 238 20 59 32 27	540 463 63 274 59 36 21 15	657 520 107 418 65 40 40 40	587 383 50 465 73 70 70 -	2 625 2 298 860 1 854 140 191 136 55	3 912 3 348 1 763 2 546 315 202 152 50	2 045 1 861 1 379 1 425 355 211 123 88	659 677 512 420 128 61 16 45	10 700 11 000 13 200 10 500 13 000 9 800 8 900 13 700
3 or more	6 016 1 531	110	76 13	155 56	104 24	196 28	327 68	1 405 263	2 170 568	1 073 417	400 73	11 500 12 600
Renter occupied housing units	10 892	1 694	893	779	912	950	1 143	2 297	1 705	454	65	6 200
ROOMS 1 room	2 177 3 294 2 286	374 281 453 363 135 88	130 150 254 216 97 46	47 91 180 287 121 53	20 45 211 333 194 109	31 57 191 316 208 147	36 65 250 366 279 147	53 104 396 696 660 388	32 39 205 545 505 379	6 37 149 67 195	5  23 20 17	2 000 2 900 5 000 6 400 7 500 8 500
PERSONS  1 person	2 793 3 206 865	1 101 283 255 25 30 36	434 208 189 32 30 22	292 207 225 27 28	189 300 289 54 80	185 297 287 96 85	291 278 365 98 111 20	310 587 837 269 294 20	218 499 593 192 203	51 109 147 64 83	4 25 19 8 9	3 000 6 400 7 000 8 100 8 100 3 900
BEDROOMS None	3 142 3 971	392 600 461 58	139 392 183 175	23 341 248 64	357 379 217	83 401 384 231	63 266 570 418	43 405 695 802	66 294 844 743	86 185 231	22	2 100 4 700 6 600 8 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 ar earlier	2 441 2 058	15 298 168 1 213	20 135 61 677	11 183 95 490	20 142 209 541	10 187 159 594	222 249	23 570 531 1 173	29 514 454 708	9 154 122 169	36 10	6 300 7 300 7 500 5 300
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970 1968 1960 1960 1967 1959 or earlier	_ 1 527 _ 2 317	1 044 157 381 188	526 58 216 90	516 79 162 57	592 116 137 49	550 167 153 40	155 222	1 353 408 531 109	850 282 354 117	195 105 123 22	38	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME  Specified renter occupied! Less than 15 percent. 20 to 24 percent	- 2 383 1 730 1 263 - 1 502 - 2 062	57 203 1 143	865 15 49 101 165 471 64	762 18 78 120 229 257 60	912 56 84 171 309 129 163	915 97 135 217 231 24 211	244 263 191 193 4 22	2 260 678 701 305 148 16 412	1 673 899 365 91 19	315	55	10 400 8 000 5 800 4 500 2000 –
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Automatic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwasher Home food freezer Owned second home With air conditioning Room unit(s) Central system Automobiles available;	4 610 1 148 2 428 343 905 647 258	234 19 138 42 168 143 25	324 281 59 117 38 77 57 20	232 158 20 116 	69 43 26	133 20 4 2 2 2	553 79 8 333 0 37 9 80 7 54 2 26 3 793	1 119 347 687 85 178 145 3	1 143 373 601 102 77 5	35 31 12 17 17 22 6 6 11 3 3	3 22 6 2 7 2 7 7 6 7 2 5 5	7 900 9 400 8 200 5 6 6 000 6 6 800 0 6 200
2	2 471	103	51 11	69 21	169		3 221	660 138	71 5		3	9 000

\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-4. Plumbing Facilities by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	-		With al	plumbing facili	ties			Lacking some	or all plumbing f	ocilities	
The SMSA	Total	Total	0.50 or less	0.51 to 1.00	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more	Total	0.50 or less	0.51 to 1.00	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
Owner occupied housing units	14 400	14 189	6 744	6 274	1 016	155	211	122	53	-	36
PERSONS	1 650	1 540	1 647								
1 person 2 persons	4 289	1 562 4 230	1 547 3 909	15 305	_	16	88 59	77 35	11 24	_	-
3 persons	2 309 2 530	2 288 2 520	828 334	1 455 2 133	5 47	- 6	21 10	10	5 5	=	6
5 persons6 persons or more	1 780 1 842	1 774 1 815	126	1 411 955	221 743	16	6	-	3	-	5 3
Median	3.0	3.1	2.0	4.1	6.1	117 7.5	27 1.8	1.3		-	22
Units with roomers, boorders, or lodgers	202	198	99	80	9	10	4	_	4	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970	274	261	153	93	7	8	13				ا
1965 to 1968	1 178 2 446	1 165 2 426	473	584	92	16	13	7	6	-	13
1950 to 1959	4 304	4 290	757 1 735	1 446 2 160	210 358	13 37	20 14	14	6 7	-	7
1940 to 1949	1 622 4 574	1 607 4 461	882 2 732	564 1 512	142 149	19 68	15 113	15 89	24	-	-
INCOME IN 1969				, ,,,	1-7,	55	713	07	47	-	-
Less than \$2,000\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 037 629	953 613	781 462	161	11	-	84	45	31	_	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	629	806	450	122 123	23 35	6	16 21	16 17	4	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999	606   729	591 718	445 412	112 286	34 15	5	15 11	.5 11	5 	-	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999	937 3 128	931 3 090	415	381	102	33	6	6	_	-	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 041	4 026	1 173 1 371	1 606 2 179	244 438	67 38	38 15	18 4	8	-	12 11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	2 044 620	2 039 620	890 345	1 056 248	93 21	-	5	-	5	-	-
Median	\$9 500	\$9 600	\$8 000	\$10 800	\$10 500	\$8 500	\$3 300	\$3 000		-	
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified swaer occupied	11 630	11 516									
Less than 1.5	4 567	4 529	<b>5 409</b> 1 785	5 189 2 291	<b>807</b> 375	111 78	114 38	79 25	19 8	-	16 5
1.5 to 1.9	2 567 1 553	2 551 1 543	987 705	1 356 727	193 99	15 12	16	_	5	-	บั
2.5 to 2.9 3.0 to 3.9	867	842	415	347	80	12	10 25	4 25	6 -	_	_
4.0 or more	701 1 247	691 1 237	430 983	227 222	34 26	- 6	10 10	10 10	=	-	-
Not computed	128	123	104	19	-	-	5	5		_	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	943	923	473	381	58	11	an.		15		
Warm-air furnace Built-in electric units	11 370	11 304	5 196	5 205	810	93	20 66	5 36	15 14		16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	180 637	180 623	66 377	80 176	28 46	6 24	14	14	-	_	_
Other meansNone	1 270	1 159 -	632	432	74	21	111	67	24	=	20
Renter occupied housing units	10 892	9 988	4 118	5 044	648	178	904	314	568	17	5
PERSONS					• • •		704	414	300	"	•
1 person2 persons	3 075 2 793	2 311 2 689	2 067 1 806	244 879	-	-	764	294	470	-	=
3 persons	1 760	1 743	209	1 516	18	4	104 17	20	79 6	11	5
4 persons	865	1 441 857	25 11	1 372 674	44 143	29	5 8	_	5 8	-	-
6 persons or more Median	953 2.3	947 2.5	1.5	359	443	145	6	-	-	6	=
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers		143	57	3.4 77	6.0 5	7.5	1.1	1.0	1.1		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					_		v		ŭ		
1969 to March 1970	144	144 624	101 230	39 376	4 18	-1	_	~	-	-	_
1960 to 1964	1 774 2 106	1 761 2 079	628 764	1 018	96	19	13	6	7	_	_
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	3 350	1 329	429	1 131 768	159 107	25 25	27 21	21	27	=	-
INCOME IN 1969	4 888	4 032	1 895	1 756	263	118	856	287	549	15	5
Less than \$2,000	1 694	1 285	748	493	40	4	409	138	271		
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999	770	739 722	376 368	322 343	30	11	154	54	88	12	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	912	855	335	476	32	11 12	57 57	29 32	23 25 39		5
30,000 10 36,999	1 3 3 45 1	891 1 081	344 420	479 566	58 58	10 37	59 62	20 20	39 42	-	
\$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	1 705	2 235 1 666	666 662	1 301 821	203	65	62	15	47	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	454	454	170	224	158 57	25 3	39	6	33	_	-
wedia u	\$6 200	60 \$6 500	\$5 700	19 \$6 700	12 \$8 600	\$7 200	\$2 300	\$2 400	\$2 100		-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME Specified renter occupied?						•			, - ·- <del>-</del>	•••	•••
Less than ID percent	658	9 799 494	4 027 259	4 962 180	<b>638</b> 41	172	880	309	555	1]	5
10 to 14 percent	1 725	1 631 1 633	651	808	142	14 30	164 94	32 30	127 64	5 -	-
20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent	1 242	1 155	614 511	840 559	143 61	36 24	97 108	44 45	48 63	-	5
33 percent or more	1 0000	1 359 1 874	576 97 <del>9</del>	684 817	58 57	41 21	143	34	103	6	-
Not computed	1 739	1 653	437	1 074	136	6	188 86	75 49	113 37	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	1 999	1 467	. 000	/01							
Built-in electric units	- 6 775	6 530	808 2 423	601 3 521	54 480	106	532 245	172 81	355 153	11	
ricor, wall, or pipeless furnace	- 732	134 716	75 301	54 350	51	5	_	· -		-	
Other means	1 252	1 141	511	518	63	14	16 111	16 45	60	<u>-</u>	-
						-		-	_	_	•

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more

## Table A=5. Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

<u>'</u>	[Dula pasea on s	unipie, see lexi.	For minimum bas	a ioi delived in	ores (percent) in	001011, 0101, 0110			<del> </del>	<del></del>
The SMSA	Total	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	7 rooms	8 rooms or more	Median
Owner occupied housing units	14 400	64	85	760	3 655	4 267	2 611	1 561	1 397	5,1
Units with 1 or more bothrooms and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, and direct access	14 104	57	44	711	3 592	4 243	2 599	1 448	1 410	5.1
PERSONS	1 650	26	56	305	563	416	144	83	57	4.3
1 person	4 289 2 309	16	16 5	313 67	1 546 663	1 264 730	666 408	300 274	168 156	4.7 5.1 5.3 5.7
4 persons	2 530 1 780	6 5	5 3	47 11	491 221	871 569	467 499	309 236	334 236	5.3 5.7
6 persons or more Median	1 842 3.0	5	.,.	17 1.7	171 2.3	417 3,1	427 3.7	359 3.9	446 4.5	6.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				100	2 410	4 240	2 595	1 552	1 387	5,1
With all plembing facilities 0.50 or less	14 189 6 744 6 274	47 15	52 35 12 5	<b>689</b> 265 360	3 619 2 078 1 149	4 248 1 670 2 167	1 207	653 822	836	5.1 5.2
0.51 to 1.00	1 016 155	32		47 17	348 44	376 35		63	526 25 -	4.8 4.1
1,51 or more Lecking same or all plumbing facilities 0,50 or less	211	17	33 21	71 40	36 31	19 10	16	9 4	10 5	3.3 3.5
0.51 to 1.00	-	11	4	20	5 -	$\frac{3}{7}$	5	-	5 -	**-
1.51 or mare	36	6	8	11	_	6	-	٥	_	***
None and 1	1 083	43	97	467	348 2 852	108 1 426		132	20	3.4
3	4 970 5 489 2 804	_	-	193 	396	2 467	1 624 608	688 1 065	314 974	4.3 5.5 7.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	2 804	]	-	-	_	.5,	"			
1969 to March 1970	245 3 713		10 38	11 98	36 905	91 1 041	37 624	13 484	35 518	5.1 5.3
1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	4 335		11	143 508	1 077 1 637	1 353 1 782	828 1 122	467 597	444 400	5.3 5.2 5.0
COMPLETE BATHROOMS			!							
1 and 1 1/2 2 or more	. 11 441 2 687	57		713 6	3 395 205	3 746 505	637	884 564	640 770	4.9 6.5 3.5
None or also used by another household		14	42	76	61	37	27	-	13	3,3
VALUE-INCOME RATIO  Specified owner occupied!	11 630	15		458	2 703	3 546		1 416	1 277 432	5.2
Less than 1.5	4 567 2 567	'  -	.  -	191 36 95		1 408 809 731	552	487   372   312	271 320	5.2 5.4 5.3
2.0 to 2.9	. 1 948	-	12 - 5	126	485	557	317	219	244 10	5.2 5.1
Not computed	'2	<u> </u>		,						
Renter occupied housing units Units with 1 or more bathrooms and	10 892	729	837	2 177	3 294	2 286	1 036	357	176	4.0
complete kitchen facilities for exclusive		225	589	2 011	3 250	2 21	1 015	355	183	4.1
PERSONS									,	2.6
1 person2 persons	2 793	3 9	135	1 02		481	3 118	28 28	11 38	3.9
3 persons 4 persons	- 1 760 - 1 444	5 -	29	239 44 23		3 51	7   235	77 79	25 21 75	4.3 4.8 5.2 5.7
5 persons 6 persons or more	- 86: 95: - 2.	3 -	-	2	7 133	3 28	305	145 5.1	75 4.9	5.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	-	]					1			
With all plumbing facilities	- 9 98 - 4 11		597 469	2 05 94	1 69	7 55	9 298	354 56 279	176 91	4.1 3.9
0.51 to 1.00	- 5 04 - 64	4 24	4 110 - 18	4	4 19	9 24	7 111	19	75 10	4.4 4.8 4.0
1.51 or moreLacking some or all plumbing facilities	17	4 47	5 240		7) 3	3 2	6 -	3	<u> </u>	4.0 1.5 2.3
0.50 or less	. 56	8   47	_ 204 0 25 _ 11	j 5		š 1	6 -	3 -	=	1.1
1.51 or more	'	5	5		-	-	-	-	-	
BEDROOMS None	80	9 59	6 156	. 5		_		_	_	1.2
2	3 14 3 97	2	_ 657 	2 05	9 2 74	8 92	i8 - 15 121 34 1 003	18 300		2.9 4.2 5.5
3 or more		9	-  -	1	_ 12	• 1 30	1 000		1	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970	16	9	5 14	. 3			34 4 55 274	91	24	3.9
1960 to 1968	- 2 44 2 05	8 1	8 30	) 24	9 80	5 59	232		43	4.4
1949 or earlier	6 22	58	702	1 0	'					
1 and 1 1/2	9 29		2 589	2 03	2 3 24			131	[ 6	7 5.9
2 or more	61 97	73 49	260	12			45	·	5	1.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	1	,	19 81:	2 15	3 2	18 2 2	46 1 016	32		4.0
Specified reater occupied? Less than 10 percent	10 67 65	i <b>8</b>   13		5 12	7 1:	54 55 3	67 39 44 116	1 1 4	4	si : 3.9 l
15 to 19 percent	[ 173	30	9:	5 34	6 4	71 3 10 2	10 144 46 10	3 4	6 4 8 2 5 1	3 4.0 3 4.0 0 3.9 4 3.5 7 5.0
25 to 34 percent35 percent or more	1 50 2 00	)2 11 52 24	3 12: 12 25:	3 21 6 5	36 5 17 6	18  1	73 10 97 15 109 36	0 4	8 \	3.5 7 5.0
Not computed	1 7	39 -	6	0 1	2	58 8	30	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-6. Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

Г	Data pased on sai	Owner occu	<del></del>	111 0030 101 00	rived tigures (po			Renter occu				
The SMSA	Total	1 unit	2 units or more	Mobile home or trailer	Total	l unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 19 units	20 units or more	Mobile home or trailer
All occupied housing units	14 400	12 506	776	1 118	10 892	4 153	2 080	1 260	1 164	601	1 328	306
ROOMS											400	
1 room	64 85 760 3 655 4 267 2 611 1 561 1 397 5.1	21 43 492 2 852 3 780 2 432 1 514 1 372 5.3	20 3 90 305 207 89 37 25 4.4	23 39 178 498 280 90 10 	729 837 2 177 3 294 2 286 1 036 357 176 4.0	39 96 559 1 349 1 100 594 280 136 4.5	41 418 628 636 274 56 27 4.4	17 71 305 632 165 54 16	92 161 314 321 175 92 5 4 3.5	93 153 219 112 15 - - 9 2.7	488 315 311 164 39 11 	51 88 156 11
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	14 180	12 352	744	1 093	9 988	4 055	2 065	1 200	1 020	446	896	306
With all plembing facilities  0.50 or less	14 189 6 744 6 274 1 016 155 211 122 53 -	5 840 5 511 875 126 154 102 24 	489 232 23 - 32 9 15	415 531 118 29 25 11 14	4 118 5 044 648 178 904 314 568 17	1 411 2 163 373 108 98 39 47 12	702 1 211 122 30 15 15 	551 561 83 5 60 27 33	453 491 53 23 144 58 86 	269 165 	568 322 6 	164 131 11
None	4 970 5 489	24 721 3 947 4 974 2 760	19 105 336 203 21	214 687 312 23	809 3 142 3 971 2 401 538	851 1 620 1 340 238	540 747 638 176	63 355 829 139 44	143 362 373 94 62	83 380 199 18 18	520 596 149 23	58 54 149
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  1969 to March 1970	2 504 2 504 4 335 1 563	129 828 2 073 3 978 1 423 4 075	17 22 59 137 101 440	99 359 372 220 39 29	169 670 1 771 2 058 1 353 4 871	30 119 549 894 760 1 801	22 151 481 553 202 671	28 93 249 199 206 485	21 43 130 234 156 580	36 38 63 25 19 420	32 182 125 70 5 914	44 174 83 5
INCOME IN 1969												
Less than \$2,000	629 606 729 937 3 128 4 041 2 044 2 044	843 501 529 492 569 747 2 720 3 606 1 889 610 \$9 800	106 86 14 43 40 50 158 180 89 10 \$7 900	88 42 86 71 120 140 250 255 66	1 694 893 779 912 950 1 143 2 297 1 705 454 65 \$6 200	553 296 239 296 351 408 927 783 268 32 \$6 800	166 110 75 134 195 288 622 421 56 13 \$7 300	178 102 124 133 151 112 269 152 39	186 93 118 132 116 165 215 114 25 \$5 500	168 52 45 66 33 61 99 51 21 5 \$4 500	413 197 119 112 63 83 113 168 45 15 \$3 500	30 43 59 39 41 26 52 16 - 54 500
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT					i				710	330	634	245
1969 to Merch 1970	1 071 784 1 642 2 992 3 441	1 343 868 604 1 369 2 658 3 189 2 478	86 70 48 32 150 206 220	326 133 132 241 184 46 15	6 334 1 527 871 627 819 429 279	2 326 638 349 220 339 209 107	1 272 348 198 76 96 20 46	814 157 107 70 34 8 7	713 174 75 87 68 51 46	530 54 22 52 44 44 29	101 103 122 231 97	55 17 7
GROSS RENT					10 679	3 940	2 080	1 260	1 164	601	1 326	304
Specified renter occupied					975 578 582 695 1 760 1 566 1 548 1 144 215 32 1 584 \$100	268 171 127 203 618 709 638 544 144 28 470 \$109	37 46 60 138 356 331 365 165 7 - 575 \$107	43 54 116 277 246 266 74 16	155 86 91 74 252 134 99 51 - 4 218 \$87	112 65 55 63 97 34 27 114 19 15		5 55 5 21 3 47 5 37 7 16 5
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	11 370 180 637	9 913 153 7 58	3 582 3 - 9 25	875 27 3	134 732	190 2 761 64 417 721	72 1 680 15 130 183	118 895 29 96 122	205 743 21 38 157	217 5 15	22 i	
AIR CONDITIONING  Room unit(s)  Central system	29	2 21	5 20	5	7 258	149 22	69	46 20	37	. 73	3 1	91 12 08 2
None		0 11 85	52 75	5 81	9 981	4 017	1 981	1 131	1 177	473	3 10	33 16
1	6 01	6 5 40 1 1 30	60 23	2 32 2 11	4 2 471	2 339 1 211 225 413		789 245 15 148	797 213 - 204	3 5. - 11	5 2	07 25 97 6 22

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-7. Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

			EXI. TO HERE	IOIII DUSE IOI	······································	ore-person ho		a meaning of	symbols, see t	extj	One-person	householde
The SMSA			Nale head, wif	e present, no			Other mo	ile head	Female	head	One-person	Households
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Owner occupied housing units	14 400	263	2 078	2 720	4 892	1 359	387	134	739	178	856	794
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities	14 189 6 744 6 274	243 87	2 063 389	2 701 401	4 865 2 480	1 338 1 059	<b>383</b> 167	128 100	<b>734</b> 361	172 153	801 786	<b>761</b> 761
0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1 016 155 <b>211</b>	151 5 - 20	1 372 287 15 <b>15</b>	1 865 365 70 19	2 068 268 49 <b>27</b>	273 - 6 21	159 46 11 4	28   6	324 45 4 5	19 - - 6	15 - - 55	- - 33
0.50 or less	122 53 - 36	10 10 	- - 15	3 16	18 4 - 5	11 10 -	4	6 -	5	6	44 11	33   - -
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	12 506	127	1 693	2 516	4 436	1 230	344	129	(21	1.00	405	
2 or more	776 1 118	136	81 304	37 167	256 200	114	5 38	5	631 48 60	148 30	605 116 135	647 84 63
INCOME IN 1969 Lass than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or mare Median	1 037 629 629 606 729 937 3 128 4 041 2 044 620 \$9 500	10 20 27 16 28 34 64 59 5	29 27 23 32 106 148 592 814 232 75 \$10 500	16 27 39 40 79 158 626 1 143 465 127 \$11 600	137 57 51 125 156 282 1 048 1 580 1 104 352 \$11 900	57 197 216 184 113 99 215 144 92 42 \$5 200	5 10 9 7 16 33 146 113 38 10 \$9 300	15  16 8 16 46 10 13 10  \$6 300	138 42 81 56 67 65 167 66 52 5	35 29 24 5 11 5 26 23 16 4 \$	169 94 56 106 94 54 192 77 9 5	426 126 87 27 43 13 42 9 21
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified owner occupied) Less than 1.5 1.5 to 1.9 2.0 to 2.4 2.5 to 2.9 3.0 to 3.9 4.0 or more Not computed	11 630 4 567 2 567 1 553 867 701 1 247 128	122 21 20 32 22 5 22	1 <b>607</b> 680 423 296 100 57 51	2 373 962 725 314 163 109 100	4 063 2 139 831 521 220 173 153 26	1 121 257 250 143 126 153 192	312 129 90 25 24 10 34	113 24 36 8 15 4 26	615 104 77 109 57 103 132 33	142 55 4 13 18 12 40	549 138 79 41 64 26 142 59	613 58 32 51 58 49 355
Renter occupied housing units	10 892	1 420	2 394	1 223	957	365	335	26	1 007	90	1 974	1 101
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Lecking some or oil plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	9 988 4 118 5 044 648 178 904 314 568 17	1 410 497 889 24 - 10 - 10	2 381 388 3662 268 63 13 	1 218 129 810 216 63 5 -	921 361 478 66 16 36 4 26	348 219 129 - 17 6 11	296 117 164 10 5 39 5 23 6 5	17 11 6  9 5 4 	996 294 607 64 31 11 	90 35 55 	1 462 1 386 76 - 512 198 314	849 681 168  252 96 156
UNITS IN STRUCTURE 1	4 153 3 340 1 765 1 328 306	415 543 261 19 182	1 114 873 292 61 54	585 503 109 11 15	594 241 81 41	111 113 45 96	111 110 91 11 12	15 11 	517 357 113 9	65 16 5 4 -	400 458 533 551 32	226 115 235 525
GROSS RENT  Specified renter occupied?  Less than \$50  \$50 to \$59  \$50 to \$59  \$70 to \$79  \$80 to \$79  \$80 to \$119  \$100 to \$119  \$150 to \$149  \$200 to \$299  \$300 or more  No cash rent	10 679 975 578 582 695 1 760 1 566 1 548 1 144 215 32 1 584	1 415 16 29 91 135 393 308 211 72 —	2 355 15 21 23 72 328 434 459 315 83 -	1 184  5 10 21 88 138 225 174 34 17 472	54 29 16 59 119 160 153 123 36 9	359 23 - 11 26 81 31 67 55 14	330 5 15 29 10 67 77 42 66 5	26 4 - - 5 6 - - - 1	991 47 88 52 71 277 188 109 114 24 —	90 - 30 5 6 20 9 15 - 5	1 951 502 226 252 189 306 159 162 92	1 090 309 165 68 107 90 45 111 118 10 6
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> Less than \$5,000 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed \$5,000 to \$9,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed \$5,000 to \$9,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed \$10,000 to \$14,999 Less than 20 percent 25 percent or more Not computed \$10,000 to \$14,999 Less than 20 percent 25 percent or more Less than 20 percent 25 percent or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 percent or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	10 679 4 199 322 449 906 2 000 522 4 301 2 118 713 572 62 836 1 673 1 264 1 19 91 19 299 506 409 10 5	1 415 597 76 200 217 99 709 380 146 122 61 104 104 -	2 355 255 255 11 20 65 81 78 1 316 510 221 180 13 392 392 393 457 43 13 120 151 136	1 184 135 5 5 47 28 50 645 181 93 335 191 6 6 6 132 69 47 	888 129 22 111 32 46 18 312 195 58 10 10 39 262 214 11 - 37 185 134 5 5	359 141 	330 142 5 5 36 91 5 154 92 14 33 5 10 24 24 -	26 11 	991 742 33 71 112 472 54 230 117 7 10 19 19	90 60 5 -8 47 -26 10 5 6 -5 4	1 951 1 057 193 144 160 452 108 682 527 99 46 - 10 163 147 16	1 090 930 43 1055 189 509 61 6 322 

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table A-8. Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	(Data based on so	imple, see text.	For minimum ba	se for derived fig	gures (percent, m	redian, etc.) and	meaning of symb	ols, see text]		
The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons or more	Medion
Owner occupied housing units	14 400	1 650	4 289	2 309	2 530	1 780	1 077	452	313	3.0
BEDROOMS None and 1	1 083 4 970 5 489 2 804	351 893 247 148	503 1 951 1 149 387	138 847 958 422	18 618 1 406 635	50 341 1 133 367	23 205 413 349	67 138 288	- 48 45 208	1.9 2.3 3.8 4.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	1 209 2 504 4 335 1 563	12 62 118 308 193 957	96 288 418 1 147 639 1 701	22 254 346 765 266 656	75 274 617 905 204 455	14 163 536 601 99 367	21 74 297 394 59 232	60 100 133 53 106	5 34 72 82 50 70	3.2 3.5 4.1 3.4 2.4 2.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE 1 2 or more	. 776	1 252 200 198	3 690 317 282	1 996 100 213	2 273 83 174	1 590 48 142	980 18 79	429 5 18	296 5 12	3.2 2.1 2.9
COMPLETE BATHROOMS 1 and 1 1/2 2 and 2 1/2 3 or more	2 415 272	1 434 105 14 114	3 628 563 72 78	1 839 398 29 41	1 868 557 53 13	1 322 359 40 12	833 227 44 6	303 121 5	214 85 15 6	2.9 3.8 3.9 1.8
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twe-er-mare-person heaseholds Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives Under 25 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Other male head Under 65 years 65 years and over Under 65 years 65 years and over General head Under 65 years 65 years and over	11 312 263 2 078 2 720 4 892 1 359 521 387 - 134 - 173 - 739 - 178		4 289 3 631 93 192 173 2 075 1 098 222 131 91 436 280 156	2 309 2 014 95 338 265 1 128 188 99 68 31 196 182	2 530 2 285 2 55 770 672 739 45 78 66 12 167 159 8	1 780 1 676 10 428 771 453 14 66 66 - 38 38	1 077 995 - 258 454 269 14 33 33 49 49	452 420 6 63 241 110 - 11 11 21 21	313 291 - 299 144 118 - 12 12 10 10	3.4 3.5 3.9 4.2 4.8 2.1 2.9 3.1 2.0 3.0 3.1
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified aware accupied*  Less than 1.5  1.5 to 1.9  2.0 to 2.4  2.5 to 2.9  3.0 to 3.9  4.0 or more Not computed	- 4 567 - 2 567 - 1 553 - 867 - 701 - 1 247	1 162 196 111 92 122 75 497	1 302 649 442 246 314 409	1 863 897 381 245 116 85 126 13	2 154 900 591 341 99 101 113	1 504 673 390 192 140 67 42	888 350 289 120 61 36 26 6	381 135 80 78 56 9 23	285 114 76 43 27 14 11	1.1 3.4 3.7 3.5 3.1 2.4 1.8
Renter occupied housing units	_ 10 892	3 075	2 793	1 760	1 446	865	547	236	170	11
BEDROOMS None 2 3 or more	- 3 142 3 971	754 1 728 590 82	1 394	246 1 178 292	37 557 696	23 164 551	21 22 425	- - 66 305	- - - 111	10 1.4 25 44
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1974 1939 or earlier  UNITS IN STRUCTURE	- 670 - 1 771 - 2 058 - 1 353	58 209 247 240 272 2 049	464 575 296	12 120 333 438 285 572	10 86 378 366 189 417	61 192 220 155 237	31 115 156 94 151	3 5 27 36 35 130	15 27 27 101	1.8 2.3 3.0 3.0 2.9 1.8
1	2 080 1 260 1 164 - 601	626 255 318 437 331 1 076	589 421 302 214 203	782 446 241 149 35 22	405 130 139 9	77	339 117 41 26 12 6	161 24 25 26 - -	128 14 20 8 -	29 22 20 14
COMPLETE BATHROOMS 1 and 1 1/2 2 or more None or also used by another household	1 417	2 242	65	1 636 100 13	144		421 127 -	141 42 9	1.55 40	
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twe-or-mare-person hosseholds. Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives Under 25 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Other male head Under 65 years 55 years and over Female head Under 65 years 65 years and over Female head Conservations Female head	6 359 1 420 2 394 1 223 957 365 365 361 1 097 1 097 9 7		2 131 813 456 106 429 327 199 179 20 463 399 64	1 760 1 376 471 563 132 178 32 102 96 6 6 282 266	1 248 113 694 288 147 6 21 21 177 167	768 177 348 296 107 	547 473 6 192 234 41 6 6 6 68 68	236 207 	170 156 57 77 28	3.1 3.2 3.8 4.8 2.8 2.1 2.4 2.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOM Specified renter accupied? Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed  Limited to one-family homes on less the	10 674 658 1 725 1 736 1 502 2 062 1 735	30 40 36 37 42 96 20	7 2 730 6 167 2 521 505 6 347 7 414 1 475 7 301	1 738 47 294 317 164 280	1 402 47 217 243 175 143 173	841 47 151 144 93 93	38	230 24 25 38 34 27 26 56	4:	1 14 2 14 4 23 5 2 1

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-9. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1970

The SMSA	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more	The SMSA	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more
Vacant for sale	273	69	111	93	Vacant for rent	656	443	128	85
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	52 66 90 36 29	9 14 22 14 10	19 22 55 11	24 30 13 11 15	1 room	84 115 187 165 67 23	51 79 136 104 46	8 26 43 28 12	25 10 8 33
PLUMBING FACILITIES		Ì			7 rooms or more	15	23 4	117	=
With all plumbing facilitiesLocking some or all plumbing facilities	255 18	64 5	111	80 13	PLUMBING FACILITIES				1
BEDROOMS	14	16			With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	520 136	366 77	108	46 39
None and 1	16 92 128 56	54 18 19	19 73 37	19 37	BEDROOMS				"
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					None12	147 323 126	93 267 88	18 56	36
1969 to March 1970	52 53 54 114	11 11 18 29	38 23 20 30	3 19 16 55	3 or more	17	17	-)	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					1969 ta March 1970 1960 ta 1968	25 51	20 34	.5	_
1 2 or more	261 12	65 4	106 5	90 3	1950 to 1959	500	57 332	12 14 97	5 9 71
HEATING EQUIPMENT					UNITS IN STRUCTURE		İ		
Steam or hot water	5 28	3 56 5 5	88  18 5	74 5 5 9	1 2 to 4 5 to 9 10 to 19 20 or more	186 187 94 87 102	92 148 77 59 67	67 20 13 17 11	27 19 4 11 24
SALES PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vocunt for sole!  Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$44,999 \$35,000 to \$44,999 \$40,000 or more  Median price osked	54 42 36 44 10 41 12	65 5 10 14 12 4 14 3 3	106 19 12 13 15 3 23 6 15 \$18 000	86 30 20 9 17 3 4 3 -	Specified vacant for rent?  Less than \$50	647 125 74 183 88 58 44 68 7	443 66 41 134 71 33 34 57 7	123 31 13 30 8 25 5 11	81 28 20 19 9 - 5 -

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

#### Table A-10. Sales Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

			Sales price a	sked — Vacon	t for sale				Ren	t asked	Vacant fo	r rent²		1
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 or more	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$79	\$80 10 \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more
Total	257	96	36	44	10	41	30	647	199	183	88	102	68	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
With all plumbing facilities Locking some or all plumbing facilities	276 -	38	37 -	35 -	55	55 -	56 -	431 163	73 145	161	71	51 18	5 <u>6</u>	19
BEDROOMS								. '						
None ond 1	92 128 56	19 19	3 <del>7</del>	- 17 18	36 19	- 36 19	- 37 19	470 107 17	199 19 - -	161 - -	54 - 17	18 51 -	19 37 -	19 - -
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	52 49 54 102	14 17 65	5 5 5 21		3 - 4	26 10 5	18 9 - 3	25 51 76 495	 9 190	9 4 170	26 62	16 22 64	25 26 12 5	- 3 4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														ļ
1	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	177 187 181 102	32 25 73 69	44 84 42 13	29 34 25	37 44 16 5	28  25 15	7
INCLUSION OF UTILITIES IN RENT								]						
All utilities included Some or no utilities included	•••	•••	•••	- •'•• •••			•••	246 401	108 91	92 91	19 69	17 85	10 58	7

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970

(c	ata based on s	ample, see tex	t. For minimu	ım base for d	erived figure:	(percent, me	dian, etc.) and	meaning of sy	mbols, see tex	tt]		
Great Falls	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup>	9 956	267	466	720	990	1 207	3 417	1 424	981	391	93	16 900
ROOMS  } and 2 rooms	31 337 2 336 3 010 1 843 1 287 1 112 5.3	16 58 82 94 11 6 -	87 185 139 24 31	10 55 293 213 83 39 27 4.5	79 311 352 159 78 11 4.8	20 458 349 237 102 41 4.9	5 33 846 1 252 631 422 228 5.2	138 397 367 281 241 6.0	5 11 191 249 223 302 6.7	- 12 23 64 81 211 7.5+	- - - 18 24 51	8 600 14 100 16 400 18 300 19 600 25 300
PERSONS  1 persons	905 2 899 1 575 1 904 1 330 1 343 3.2	110 63 36 22 17 19 1.9	111 204 74 39 21 17 2.1	141 299 129 53 42 56 2.2	124 335 192 163 100 76 2.7	133 350 223 192 143 166 3.0	180 889 462 822 547 517 3.7	67 324 242 270 264 257 3.8	22 277 158 232 139 153 3.6	17 126 44 103 29 72 3.6	32 15 8 28 10	11 800 16 000 16 400 18 000 18 000 18 300
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more Lacking same or all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more	9 925 4 597 4 548 490 90 31 21 5	255 146 84 12 13 12 12 12	466 295 137 29 5 - - -	715 437 215 49 14 5 5	985 472 455 50 8 5	1 207 522 576 93 16	3 412 1 244 1 833 301 34 5	1 424 602 717 105 	977 545 392 40 - 4 4 - -	391 267 113 11 	93 67 26 	16 900 16 600 17 300 16 500 
BED ROOMS None and 1	481 3 159 3 983 2 373	85 109 46	142 163 60	65 314 192 46	105 464 387 73	20 8 636 344 88	64 1 027 1 584 1 083	316 640 361	65 501 427	41 184 235	24 45 60	8 000 14 600 17 700 19 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	103 656 1 822 3 473 1 054 2 848	5 13 14 235	- 27 55 384	- 4 78 111 527	- 32 169 194 589	11 148 461 167 420	42 162 809 1 583 350 471	5 175 449 574 109 112	47 223 258 345 29 79	5 52 95 190 21 28	4 22 27 33 4 3	26 000 24 100 19 600 18 200 14 800 11 200
COMPLETE BATHROOMS  1 ond 1 1/2	7 633 2 066 228 53	243 8 - 13	484 21 -	690 55 - 12	919 53 - 5	1 101 138 8 15	2 761 576 6	929 474 21	435 486 78 8	64 225 66 -	7 30 49 -	15 700 21 900 35 200
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twa-er-mere-persen heesehelds Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives Under 25 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Other male head Under 65 years 65 years and over Female head Under 65 years 65 years and over 00-person heusehelds Under 65 years 65 years and over	7 983 105 1 412 2 129 3 399 938 383 280 103 685 566 119 905	157 132 25 11 54 42 4 21 16 5 110 48 62	355 283 10 32 35 103 35 103 35 31 4 37 10 27 111 37	579 433 	866 724 5 106 131 322 160 46 27 19 96 76 20 124 65 59	1 074 971 7 135 240 473 116 25 19 6 78 65 13 133 61	3 237 2 903 666 631 879 1 106 221 112 73 39 222 200 22 180 81	1 357 1 230 11 239 402 524 54 62 48 14 65 65 65	959 883 6 146 258 400 73 34 28 6 42 42 42 2 2 9	374 341 - 35 82 185 39 16 16 16 - 17 17 - 17	93 83 - 11 14 46 12 7 7 - 3	17 300 17 500 17 500 18 000 18 200 17 500 13 500 17 100 17 500 16 300 15 100 16 000 9 900 11 800 12 100 11 500
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more Median	347 366 353 404 565 2 074 3 120 1 607 542	96 16 6 19 19 29 51 16 15 - \$4 800	78 73 45 31 10 44 99 86 -	63 59 59 78 45 79 142 165 30  \$6 700	73 57 62 63 75 90 243 223 95 9	335 358 130 30	53 107 79 132 182 829 1 272 519	36 17 20 21 39 24 225 622 370 \$12 700	14 5 28 9 21 16 115 305 325 325 143 \$14 600	7 6 5 5 12 10 30 68 108 140 \$19 900	4  7  5 5 5 15 57	11 800 11 100 13 300 11 900 15 100 15 100 16 000 17 700 20 200 29 800
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to Morch 1970 1968	730 462 1 107 2 235 2 683	72	58 27 35 35 70 96 184	31 35 19 69 104 201 298	76 37 26 59 144 308 327	48 52 102 291 423	334 152 409 871 805	197 110 60 221 350 413	141 117 97 128 255 203 66	46 7 - 41 99 147	19 - 6 17 29 15	18 100
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water Warm-air furnace Bulli-in electric units Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Other means None	8 395 25 485 395	85	112	53 435 — 121 111	45 778 - 95 64	1 046	3 229 - 10 7 15	113 1 289 5 6 11	84 897  - - -	98 293 - - -	26 62 5	19 700 17 400 6 400 8 600
AIR CONDITIONING Room unit(s) Central system None	.   176	-	l -	28 13 716	13	3	7   38	28	60 42 905	13 21 321	14 72	17 100 23 000 16 700

Elimited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

τι	Data based on	sample, see t	ext. For mini	mum base for	derived fig	ures (percent,	median, etc.	) and meaning	of symbols,	see text]			
Great Falls	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cosh rent	Median (dallors)
Specified renter occupied <sup>1</sup>	8 239	852	530	471	625	1 595	1 234	1 387	1 075	208	26	236	99
room	698 762 2 005 2 754 1 135 536 254 95 3.7	439 134 137 89 32 21 	60 205 154 67 44 - - - 2.5	31 164 194 73 9 -	24 85 306 162 48 - - 3.2	16 80 664 590 197 37 7 4 3.6	6 22 259 541 233 109 47 17 4.1	9 18 179 726 258 159 26 12 4.2	98 19 48 418 224 147 84 37	19 10 25 64 30 50 10	- - - - 6 16 4	15 16 54 63 26 27 24 11 4.0	50- 62 86 113 119 137 171
PERSONS  1 person	2 847 2 290 1 282 800 456 564 2.1	750 50 17 23 12 - 1.1	374 74 60 10 6 6	296 132 23 15 	281 199 81 27 26 11 1.7	390 634 279 138 67 87 2.1	190 403 280 179 88 94 2.6 32	273 343 296 227 134 114 2.8	204 328 186 114 73 170 2.5	19 49 31 26 40 43 3.7	- 4 10 - 12	70 78 25 31 10 22 2.1	69 101 112 119 125 138 
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more 1.52 or less 0.53 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.01 to 1.50 1.01 to 1.50 1.01 to 1.50	7 428 3 425 3 487 371 145 811 281 520 5	318 224 94 - 534 123 411	367 223 134 6 4 163 111 42 5	416 277 128 11 - 55 15 40 -	620 316 272 11 21 5	1 584 665 818 72 29 11	1 234 468 693 49 24  	1 382 603 636 97 46 5 5	1 075 482 467 105 21	197 63 120 14 	26 4 16 6	209 100 109  27 11 16 	105 99 107 131 115 50- 51 50- 
BEDROOMS  None	809 2 881 3 269 1 335	433 312 101 20	104 316 37 42	84 321 97 -	56 386 133	39 877 686 115	303 705 211	224 874 311	93 43 530 422	38 43 149	-	61 63 65	50 — 81 116 144
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  1969 to March 1970  1965 to 1968  1960 to 1964  1950 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or agriler	157 449 1 082 1 342 906 4 303	10 87 23 89 643	10 - 27 16 40 437	- 22 11 35 403	8 32 11 22 81 471	31 14 102 264 199 985	4 60 132 192 169 677	10 76 313 433 157 398	70 223 279 269 93	14 40 80 55 5	- 4 5 17 - -	24 40 38 134	154 160 134 129 99 83
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE  4 floors or more With elevator Wolk-up 1 to 3 floors	393 291 102 7 901	38 19 19 828	- - - 499	64 46 18 438	- - 575	84 19 65 1 633	18 18 - 1 201	40 40 1 369	130 130 - 958	19 19 - 211	- - -	- - 189	99
COMPLETE BATHROOMS  1 and 1 1/2  2 or more Nane or also used by another household	7 144 233 864	275  566	352 170	402 - 53	647  7	5	1 218 40	1 309 60 ~	1 006 61 -	162 28 7	8 25 -	208 14 37	104 154 50—
INCOME IN 1969  Less than \$2,000	608 685 671 785 1 650 1 194 336	444 155 44 30 59 41 47 27 5	197 74 60 60 16 44 53 21  5 \$2 900	137 81 80 24 22 47 74 6  \$3 200	136 115 50 66 58 104 60 36	147 152 162 195 179 375 151 22	93 89 74 166 104 106 350 219 22 11 \$6 900	86 35 99 65 126 164 390 324 91 7 \$7 900	119 45 29 77 41 78 224 328 112 22 \$9 000	16 5 6 10 9 43 54 46 10 \$10 600	6	51 18 11 29 40 7 34 22 24 - \$5 200	66 75 89 98 97 98 111 132 157
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970 1968 1967 1965 and 1966 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	1 010 625 501 748 326	362 84 57 84 162 58 34	271 48 22 47 65 43 26	249 41 43 15: 73 28 6	428 45 23 45 51 47	212 97 101 91 7 36	131 89 56 57 56	22	682 157 116 52 48 6	152 25 8 5 7	-	33 41 24 14 73 30 44	77 74
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME  Less than 10 percent	1 487 1 529 1 125 1 296 1 894	207 179	78 82 80 56 53 175	27 117 34 70 42 171 10	47 120 100 61 77 190 20	400 2 322 5 234 5 183 6 351	239 325 154 212 224	263 325 242 247 245	28 167 222 148 226 276 8	10 17 24 46 40 71	- 4 5 11		108
AIR CONDITIONING  Room unit(s)  Central system  Kone	439 232	34	1 -	28 427	1. 1 62	7   19	· ·	- 19	131	1 (	-		159

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-3. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	Data Bacca a	Less	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000	\$7,000	symbols, see \$10,000	\$15,000	\$25,000	
Great Falls	Total	than \$2,000	to \$2,999	to \$3,999	‡o \$4,999	to \$5,999	\$6,999	to \$9,999	to \$14,999	\$24,999	or more	Medion (dollors)
Owner occupied housing units	11 329	743	464	415	427	488	664	2 357	3 474	1 739	558	10 200
ROOMS 1 and 2 rooms 3 rooms	87 503	23 126	14 48	40	47	6 25	18	17	9		-	444
4 rooms5 rooms	2 888 3 358	271	175	136	185	148	30 237	90 726	75 717	16 263	6 30	4 800 8 200
6 rooms	2 001	166 57	150 35	124 44	115 35	155 98	183 105	757 419	1 137	460 418	111 104	10 100 11 500
7 rooms or more	2 492	100	42	71	45	56	91	348	850	582	307	12 900
PERSONS 1 person	1 254	459	183	91	104	90	61	168	75	18	5	2 900
2 persons3 and 4 persons	3 337 3 849	140 116	219 41	239 52	244 44	188 151	229 158	671 876	776 1 423	445 773 272	186	8 800
5 persons6 persons or more	1 458 1 431	11 17	5 16	11 22	11 24	37 22	110	339	586	272	215 76	11 700 11 700
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	155	42	3	10	24 5	16	106	303 27	614 29	231	76 5	11, 700 6 100
BEDROOMS			·				,-			•		8 100
Less than 333	4 574 4 426	464 128	234 87	254 45	406 111	289 191	228 194	1 205 922	1 015 1 844	348 680	131 224	8 000
4 or more	2 438	112	44	90	37	24	83	308	767	736	237	11 500 13 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970	169	5	_	_	10	10	10	F0.				
1960 to 1968	2 942 3 716	90	43 87	53	56	10 72	18 94	50 608	58 1 140	14 561	225	9 500 12 000
1949 or earlier	4 502	137 511	334	92 270	80 281	179 227	217 335	745 954	1 231 1 045	712 452	236 93	11 300 7 900
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970		i							, ,			
1968	1 362 890	61 25	40 21	52 28	13 21	74 51	133 51	378 246	411 298	149. 93	51 56	9 400 10 000
1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	4 301 4 776	196 467	111 331	79 272	93 249	134 218	193 340	938 788	1 562 1 176	722 767	273 168	11 300 8 900
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							0.10	,,,,,		70,1	100	0 700
Automatic clothes washing machineClothes dryer	9 880 8 522	354 294	200 176	258 209	410 350	504 371	441 342	2 070 1 839	3 351 2 833	1 700	592	11 000
Dishwasher	4 297	125 285	23 166	41	63	64	25	724	1 614	1 516 1 149	592 469	11 200 13 400
Owned second home With air conditioning	1 043	21	21	194 20	161 59	314 43	357 73	1 303 140	2 132 271	1 124 291	378 104	11 000 12 700
Room unit(s)	774 555	58 52	29 29	59 32	21	30 30	56 56	111 91	173 127	189 116	48 16	10 700 9 400
Central systemAutomobiles available:	219	6	-	27	15	-	-	20	46	73	32	14 500
2	4 971	324 85	272 70	263 101	267 71	286 120	403 255	1 008 1 038	1 036 1 888	396	99	8 100
3 or more	1 262	13	6	36	14	21	45	224	488	954 362	389 53	12 000 12 800
Renter occupied housing units	8 256	1 491	770	808	685	671	785	1 650	1 205	336	55	5 900
ROOMS 1 room	698	349	124	47	20	31	2,			,		
2 rooms	762 2 011	246 419	127 242	80	45	51	36 65	53 104	32 39	6	- 5	2 000 3 100
4 rooms	2 760 1 140	320	188	153 237	196 266	175 242	223 284	361 606	205 467	37 133	17	5 000 6 400
6 rooms or more	885		59 30	54 37	95 63	86 86	105 72	305 221	275 187	44 116	20 13	7 700 8 300
PERSONS 1 person												
2 persons	2 853 2 295	1 008	398 172	262 165	177 238	180 250	257 243	298 491	218 386	51 90	4 21	3 100 6 300
3 and 4 persons 5 persons	2 082 456	211 19	144 32	154 15	194 21	169 33	243 194 29	567 109	334 142	96 48	19 8	6 900 9 200
6 persons or more Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	570 128	14	24	12	55	39	62	185	125	51	3	8 300
BEDROOMS	128	25	22	19	17	6	15	20	4	-	-	3 900
None	809	392	139	23	_	83	63	43	66			2 100
2	2 881 3 269	559 421	349 165	23 279 209	338 200	363 366	246 470	367 504	294 727	86 185	22	4 800 6 600
3 or more	1 357	39	119	21	41	128	130	448	346	85	-	8 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	157	15	20	- 11	20	10						
1950 to 1959	1 531 1 347	254 151	107 39	125	83	10 101	32 102	11 322	29 289	9 116	32	6 100 6 900
1747 OF COFFICE	5 221	1 071	604	68 404	136 446	95 465	124 527	345 972	302 585	83 128	4 19	7 500 5 200
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	4 700										.,	
1960 to 1967	4 790 1 010	897 92	449 43	406 52	460 88	366 94	457 88	1 015 249	565 219	145 85	30	5 500 7 600
1737 Or BOTHET	1 874 582	365 164	201 77	119 57	131 41	114 22	178 28	398 88	245	91 14	32	6 000 3 900
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								, 66	. 63	14	٥	3 700
Specified renter occupied  Less than 15 percent	8 239 2 019	1 491	<b>764</b> 15	608 18	685	671	785	1 650	1 194	336	55	5 900
20 to 24 percent	1 529 1 125	16	49 101	72 99	51 74	92 125	213 229	565 609	746 316	258 39	55 -	10 300 8 000
35 percent or more	1 296	196 1 041	141	174	166 241	193 197	146 175	278 148	91 19	10 5	-	5 800 4 600
Not computed	376		440 18	234 11	124 29	24 40	15 7	16 34	22	24	11111	2000 2 000
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Automatic clothes washing machine	, ,,,						1	• •	**	44	_	****
Clothes dryerDishwasher	4 108 2 832	419 194	306 225	169 95	273 157	458 282 30	441 220	810	962	248	22 22	7 000
Home tood treezer	582 1 395		59 80	77	17 42	30 74	62	658 122	750 210	229 63	22 22	8 100 9 600
Owned second home	204 679	42 139	20 69	34	50	20	120 20	371 43	359 39	132 20		8 500
Central system	1 117	122	49 20	28	24	42 20	61 41	128 95	100	50 19	6	6 100 5 000
Automobiles available:	4 593			6	26	22	20	33	51	31	. 6	7 500
23 or more	1 694 261		443 51	420 46	444 143	376 122	551 138	1 067 468	604 438	104 197	20	6 100 8 800
Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or			5	13	. 8	23	13	98	42	34	25 25	9 100

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-4. Plumbing Facilities by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	ala bassa oit sa	imple, see text.		lumbing facilit		,,	and meaning of		r all plumbing fo	ocilities	
Great Falls	Total	Total	0.50 or less	0.51 to 1.00	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more	Total	0,50 or less	0.51 to 1.00	1,01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
Owner occupied housing units	11 329	11 268	5 340	5 038	788	102	61	36	20	-	5
PERSONS  1 person	1 254 3 337 1 775 2 074 1 458 1 431 3.1	1 220 3 320 1 775 2 069 1 458 1 426 3.1	1 211 3 079 657 286 107 - 2.0 88	9 225 1 118 1 758 1 157 771 4.2 58	25 178 585 6.1	16 70 7.5+	34 17 5  5	23 13 - - - - - -	11 4 5	-	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1969 1939 or earlier	186 877 2 028 3 702 1 210 3 326	186 877 2 028 3 702 1 203 3 282	116 375 622 1 441 717 2 044	63 422 1 240 1 926 400 1 083	7 73 159 313 73 102	7 7 7 22 13 53	- - - 7 44	- - - 7 30	- - - 14	-	-
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more Median	743 464 415 427 488 664 2 357 3 474 1 739 558 \$10 200	716 459 415 427 482 664 2 348 3 465 1 734 558 \$10 200	597 359 332 333 302 288 920 1 168 731 310 \$8 500	114 88 66 76 168 266 1 232 1 856 947 225 \$11 400	5 6 17 18 12 82 172 403 56 17 \$11 000	28 24 38 6 \$9 100	27 5 - 6 - 9 9 5 -	12 5 - 6 - 9 4 - -	15	-	5
VALUE-INCOME RATIO  Specified owner occupied*  Less than 1.5  1.5 to 1.9  2.0 to 2.4  2.5 to 2.9  3.0 to 3.9  4.0 or more  Not computed	9 956 3 837 2 243 1 403 753 606 1 005	9 925 3 827 2 238 1 399 746 606 1 000 109	4 597 1 484 845 644 364 382 784 94	4 548 1 970 1 221 656 307 195 184 15	690 311 162 87 75 29 26	90 62 10 12 - 6	31 10 5 4 7 	21 5 4 7 - 5	5 5   -	- - - - - - -	5 - 5 - - - -
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hat water	775 9 528 31 525 470	760 9 504 31 520 453	397 4 363 15 316 249	306 4 416 11 150 155	46 663 5 35 39	11 62 - 19 10 -	15 24 - 5 17	19 - 5 12 -	15 - - - 5 -	-	5 - - - -
Renter occupied housing units	8 256	7 445	3 436	3 487	377	145	811	281	520	5	5
PERSONS  1 persons	2 853 2 295 1 282 800 456 570 2.1	2 127 2 221 1 271 800 456 570 2.2	1 889 1 383 149 4 11 	238 834 1 110 769 322 214 3.1	12 27 100 238 5.9	23 118 7.3	726 74 11 - - 1.1 6	281    1.0	445 69 6  - 1.1	5	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	136 427 1 079 1 409 903 4 302	136 427 1 079 1 397 897 3 512	101 190 476 595 334 1 679	31 231 545 706 507 1 543	4 6 39 84 49 180	- 19 12 7 110	- - 12 6 790	- - - 6 273	12 506	- - - - 6	- - - - 5
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000	1 491 770 608 685 671 785 1 650 1 205 336 555 \$5 900	1 124 644 557 633 615 728 1 592 1 166 336 50 \$6 200	653 331 311 270 287 351 556 519 133 25 \$5 500	449 272 240 334 302 325 863 522 161 19 \$6 500	18 30  17 22 21 124 100 39 6 \$8 900	4 11 6 12 4 31 49 25 3 3 57 300	367 126 51 52 56 57 58 39 - 5 \$2	126 43 23 32 20 20 11 6  \$2 300	241 83 23 20 36 37 47 33  \$2 200		5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME Spacified renter occupied* Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	1 894	7 428 368 1 398 1 432 1 030 1 166 1 718 316	3 425 196 589 559 467 537 911 166	3 487 141 683 730 493 556 746 138	371 17 101 112 46 38 45	145 14 25 31 24 35	811 164 89 97 95 130 176 60	281 32 30 44 32 34 75 34	520 127 59 48 63 98 101 26	5 5 - - - -	5  5  
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water Warm-air furnace Built-in electric units Floar, walt, or pipeless furnace Other means Nane	1 901 4 820 66 571	1 375 4 603 66 561 840	780 2 005 38 228 385	561 2 236 23 285 382	30 273 - 34 40	4 89 5 14 33	526 217 - 10 58	172 77 - 10 22	349 135 - - 36	5	5

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-5. Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

		Manufacture de l'Oxfr.	Tot minimon at	ise for derived fi	gores (perceill, il	neuluii, eic.) aila	meaning of symi	JOIS, SEE TEXTS		
Great Falls	Total	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	ó rooms	7 rooms	8 rooms or more	Median
Owner occupied housing units Units with 1 or more bathrooms and	11 329	41	46	503	2 888	3 358	2 001	1 339	1 153	5.2
complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, and direct access	11 221	33	37	513	2 812	3 392	2 015	1 269	1 150	5.2
PERSONS  1 person	1 254	20	34	210	476	319	115	50	30	ا
2 persons 3 persons	3 <b>337</b> 1 775	16	12	217 40	1 211 504	977 574	505 295	266 228	133 134	4.3 4.7 5.1
4 persons 5 persons 6 persons or more	2 074 1 458 1 431	5 -	-	25 11	395 178 124	717 447 324	387 387 312	264 224 307	286 206 364	5.4 5.7 6.4
Median	3.1			1.7	2.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	
With all plumbing facilities	11 268 5 340	30	41 29	<b>486</b> 197	2 878	3 354	1 996	1 330	1 153	5.2
0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50	5 038 788	9	12	253 25	1 677 899 278	1 292 1 738 295	915 960 113	540 724 57	690 443 20	5.1 5.3 4.8
1,51 or mare Lacking same or all plumbing facilities 0,50 or less	102 <b>61</b> 36	21 11	- 5 5	11 17 13	24 10 10	29 4 4	8 5	9	-	4.3
0.51 to 1.00	20	11 -	1 6	4	-	-	5	-	-	***
1.51 or more	3	-		_	-	-	-	5	-:	•••
None and 12	692 3 882	43	45 	295 103	226 2 407	83 1 007	279	_ 86		3.4 4.3
4 or more	4 426 2 438		_	<u> </u>	372	2 007 157	1 218 498	554 892	275 891	5.4 7.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to Merch 1970	169	_	7	_	28	64	32	13	25	5.3
1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	2 942 3 716 4 502	6 35	17 6 16	46 82 375	679 917	839 1 177	476 706	427 425	458 397	5.4 5.2
COMPLETE BATHROOMS	4 302	35	10	3/5	1 264	1 278	787	474	273	4.9
1 and 1 1/2 2 or more None or also used by another household	8 803 2 434	33	37 =	515 6	2 635 185	2 898 494	1 446 569	755 514	484 666	4.9 6.4
VALUE-INCOME RATIO	92	7	7	27	32	6	13	-	-	
Specified owner occupied  Less than 1.5	3 837	15	16 10	337 151	2 336 925	3 010 1 182	1 <b>843</b> 744	1 <b>287</b> 436	1 112 374	5.3 5.2
1.5 to 1.9 2.0 to 2.9 3.0 or more	2 156		6	26 50 105	462 500 424	703 641 448	465 374 253	330 307 188	257 278 193	5.4 5.3 5.1
Not computed	109	-	-	5	25	36	7	26	10	5.2
Renter occupied housing units Units with 1 or more bothrooms and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive	8 256			2 011	2 760	1 140	536	254	95	3.7
use, and direct access PERSONS	7 334	217	555	1 850	2 710	1 082	540	258	122	3.9
1 person 2 persons 3 persons	2 295	9		952 789	491 1 037	69 273	21 59	_ 14	6	2.6 3.7
4 persons5 persons	- 800 456	-	17	210 27 17	624 412 100	282 198 172	113 101 96	11 58 54	25 4 11	4.2 4.4 5.1
6 persons or more	- 570 - 2.1	)  _	_	16 1.6	96 2.4	146 3.3	146 4.2	117 5.3	49	5.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities	7 445	248	545	1 884	2 749	1 134		054	0.5	
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50	3 436	il -	434 99	879 945	1 517 1 036	342 646	536 193 268	254 25 210	95 46 45	3.9 3.8 3.9
1.51 or more	145 811			27 33 127	139 57 11	122 24 6	54 21	19	4	4.6 4.0 1.4
0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50	- 520		197 15 5	73 54	11	6	-	-		2.2 1.1
1.51 or moreBEDROOMS	5	5	=	_	_	-	-	_	_	:::
None	2 001		156 531	57 1 962	7.0		_	-	_	1.2
23 or more	3 269 1. 357		-	121	349 2 372 126	39 693 513	83 481	215	_ 	3.0 4.1 5.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	- 157	7 5	ļ ,,							
1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	- 1 531 - 1 347	1 121 7 11	30	31 204 213	74 720 645	29 239 269	4 94 97	56 59	14 23	3.9 4.0 4.2
COMPLETE BATHROOMS		561	635	1 563	1 321	603	341	139	58 58	3.4
1 and 1 1/2	- 23:	3	-	-	2 701 18	1 038 44	492	188	69	3.8
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	- 864	4 463	244	120	20	17	48	70 -	53	6.6 1.4
Specified renter occupied? Less than 10 percent	531	2 138	75	2 005 121	2 754 115	1 135	536	254	95	3.7
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent	- 1 524	7 58 9 75	124 89	419 334	486 621	52 256 246	19 85 112	12 44 26	15 26	2.9 3.8 3.9
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	- 1 296 - 1 896	6 100 4 230	106	255 520	372 496 563	182 195 159	94 79 120	42 55 48	23 10	3.9 3.9 3.4
'Limited to one-family homes on less than			52	82	101	45	27	46 27	17 17	3.8

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-6. Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[100	ita based on so	Owner occi		on buse for di	erived figures (p	ercent, medic	an, erc., and fi	Renter occu				
Great Falls	Total	1 unit	2 units or more	Mobile home or trailer	Total	1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 19 units	20 units or more	Mobile home or trailer
All occupied housing units	11 329	10 044	723	562	8 256	3 066	1 336	1 047	834	590	1 306	77
ROOMS				Ì								
1 room	41 46 503 2 888 3 358 2 001 1 339 1 153 5.2	15 16 337 2 345 3 032 1 869 1 302 1 128 5.3	20 79 282 191 89 37 25 4.4	6 30 87 261 135 43 - - 4.1	698 762 2 011 2 760 1 140 536 254 95 3.7	26 47 468 1 068 769 393 224 71 4.4	41 390 574 186 104 25 16 3.9	17 66 293 575 72 19 5	80 140 305 232 53 20 - 4 3.1	87 153 219 112 15 - - 4 2.8	488 315 311 158 34 - - 2.0	25 41 11 - -
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM					7 445	1 040	1 325	992	696	441	874	77
### With all plumbing facilities	11 268 5 340 5 038 788 102 61 36 20 -	10 013 4 651 4 576 696 90 31 21 5	699 461 215 23  24 9 15 	556 228 247 69 12 6	7 445 3 436 3 487 377 145 811 281 520 5	3 040 1 050 1 622 282 86 26 10 16	590 658 53 24 11 11	517 455 15 5 5 5 27 28	405 257 16 18 138 58 80 —	264 165 - 12 149 65 74 5	568 306 - 432 110 322 -	42 24 11 - - -
None	43 649 3 882 4 426 2 438	24 457 3 200 4 063 2 417	19 79 316 203 21	113 366 160	809 2 881 3 269 1 155 202	688 1 266 895 159	540 607 165 43	63 336 791 57	143 341 220 20	83 380 199 18	520 596 149 - -	37 -
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					167	05	22	21	21	36	32	_
1969 to March 1970	169 869 2 073 3 716 1 175 3 327	103 656 1 827 3 505 1 058 2 895	5 16 44 137 101 420	61 197 202 74 16 12	157 449 1 082 1 347 912 4 309	25 77 429 622 578 1 335	22 20 131 361 174 628	93 203 153 113 464	43 81 112 18 559	38 63 25 19 409	171 125 59 5 914	7 50 15 5
INCOME IN 1969							.,,	170	156	162	413	5
Less than \$2,000	743 464 415 427 488 664 2 357 3 474 1 739 558 \$10 200	600 352 366 357 404 570 2 089 3 141 1 612 553 \$10 500	93 81 14 43 40 50 141 171 85 5 \$7 900	50 31 35 27 44 44 127 162 42 42 \$8 200	1 491 770 608 685 671 785 1 650 1 205 336 55 \$5 900	421 228 154 243 244 307 705 550 182 32 \$6 800	161 105 64 114 134 162 331 221 35 9	173 102 114 93 126 74 215 122 28 - \$5 300	103 57 61 99 164 88 25 - \$5 300	52 45 66 33 61 94 51 21 5 \$4 500	197 119 112 58 77 108 168 45 9	5 9 15 5 33 5
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT						. 705	867	685	487	322	620	74
1969 to March 1970	1 362 890 579 1 244 2 478 2 854 1 922	1 138 737 462 1 107 2 257 2 632 1 709	67 70 41 32 131 206 206	157 83 76 105 90 16	4 790 1 010 625 501 748 333 249	1 735 487 281 151 276 113 77	147 117 26 88 20 46	111 67 70 34 8 7	102 35 87 68 51 46	54 22 52 44 44 29	101 103 115 231 97 44	8 - 7 -
GROSS RENT					8 239	3 049	1 336	1 047	834	590	1 306	77
Specified renter occupied <sup>1</sup> Less than \$50 \$50 to \$59 \$60 to \$69 \$70 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$119 \$120 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 or more No cosh rent Median					8 237 8 852 530 471 625 1 595 1 234 1 387 1 075 208 26 236 \$99	222 129 92 163 530 582 534 496 137 22 142	14 46 55 132 320 271 329 144 7 - 18	38 54 44 103 257 184 266 74 16 -	137 80 85 74 246 73 84 51 - 4 - \$85	101 65 55 63 97 34 27 114 19 -	340 156 80 113 70 137 196 24  50	10 32 20 10 
HEATING EQUIPMENT								110	AOF.	322	1 080	_
Steam or hot water Warm-dir furnace Buiti-in electric units Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Other means	775 9 528 31 525 470	656 8 474 25 490 399	119 547  25 32	507 6 10 39	1 901 4 820 66 571 898	127 2 143 26 312 458	55 1 010 10 105 156	112 710 14 96 115	205 465 11 32 121	217 5 15 31	208 	67 5 5
AIR CONDITIONING  Roam unit(s) Centrol system	555 219	365 176	13	162 30	232	121 18 2 981	37 6 1 268	21 20 941	23 _ 853	. 73	108	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE	10 555	9 501 3 725	712	342 268	4 593	1 723 891		649 176	553 151	5:	5 83	. 7
2	4 971 1 262 742	4 603 1 136 578	39	87	261	169 337	50	15	172	- 13		

\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-7. Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

Sugar Falls	-					ore-person ho	useholds				One-person	househall
ireat Falls	-		Male head, wi				Other ma	le head	Female	head		
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 ye
Owner occupied housing units	11 329	165	1 598	2 237	3 779	1 064	314	100	· ·		CO Years	una o
LUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM						33,	314	108	661	149	646	•
0.50 or less	11 268 5 340	165 63	1 <b>598</b> 299	2 232 291	3 762 1 929	1 064 868	314	108	656	149	617	
1.01 10 1.50	5 038 788	97 5	1 083 206	1 584 314	i 622 183	190	136 127	89 19	319 293	135 14	608	·
1.51 or more	102	_	10	43	28	6	40 11	-1	40 4	-		
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00	36	=	-	5 -	1 <b>7</b> 13	-		-	5	-1	29	
1.01 to 1.50	20	-	-	-	4	-	_	-1	5	-	18 11	
1.51 or more	5	-	_	5	_	-	~	=	_	-	-	
NITS IN STRUCTURE	10 044	105	1 412	0.140				i		1	_	
or more lobile home or trailer	723 562	60	74	2 140 32	3 425 231	952 103	285 5	103	582 48	119	439 116	
NCOME IN 1969			112	65	123	9	24	-	31	-	91	
ess than \$2,000	743	_	5	11	73	43				1		
3.000 to 53 999	464   415	15 22	16	22	40	135	6	5	118 30	29 17	138	3
5.000 to \$5.000	427	6	12	22 11	20 63	153 155	5 7	1]	58	24	74 34	1
	488 664	12 14	62 82	37 120	74 191	109	16	16 16	56 61	11	83 58	
10.000 to \$1,4999	2 357 3 474	53 38	431	486	749	75 165	27 114	35 10	59 161	20	48	
25,000 or more	1 739	5	702 204	1 005 407	1 328 935	116 76	108 21	13	66	23	131 66	
edian	\$10 200	<b>\$</b> 7 800	75 \$11 300	116 \$12 000	306 \$12 600	37 \$5 400	10	10	47 5	16 4	9 5	
ALUE-INCOME RATIO				T	∳≀Σ ÖÜÜ	<b>\$3 400</b>	\$9 500	\$6 400	\$6 100	\$4 900	\$4 900	\$2000
Specified owner occupied:	9 956 3 837	105	1 412	2 129	3 399	938	280	103	P		12.	
0 to 2.4	2 243	21 20	575 385	876 646	1 778 701	194	107	19	<b>566</b> 87	119	<b>434</b> 89	4
3 10 Z.Y	1 403 753	26 16	269 100	281	476	209 122	84 25	36	71 103	4 7	67	
0 or more	606	5	57	153 90	165 139	116 134	20 10	15	57	18	41 59	
ot computed	1005	17	26	83	119 21	163	34	21	97 122	6 34	26 103	2
Renter occupied housing units					~1	-1	~	-	29	-	49	-
LUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	8 256	1 089	1 440	584	649	333	278	21	924	85	1 816	1 03
TR ON DIVIDENCE TREMITION	7 445	T 079	1 435	£0.4	,						· · · <del>-</del>	. •
0.51 to 1.00	3 436 3 487	351 710	266	<b>584</b> 83	633 233	322 203	<b>250</b> 93	17 11	913 277	85	1 330	79
1 51 or more	377	18	977 146	347 102	347 42	119	142	6	277 546	30   55	1 254 76	63 16
ocking some or all plumbing facilities	145 811	10	46 5	52	11	_	10 5	-	59 31	-	-	
	281 520	-	-	=	16	11	28	4	11	-	486	24
1.01 to 1.50	5 5	10	5	_	16	11	23	4	11	-	191 295	9 15
NITS IN STRUCTURE	3	-	~	-	-	-	5	-	_	=	-	
to 4	3 066	338	797	389	376	2.						
or more	2 383 1 424	512 212	441 135	149	161	94 98	74 95	10	459 338	60 16	286	18
obile home or trailer	1 306	19 8	45	31 5	71 41	45 96	86 11		113	5	447 512	11 21
ROSS RENT		o	22	10	-		12	-	9 5	4	551 20	52
Specified renter occupied2	8 239	1 089	1 440	578	644	333	270					
50 to \$69	852 530	16 16	.5 16	5	12	18	278	21	<b>924</b> 47	8.5	1 <b>810</b> 450	1 03
	471 625	26 111	23	5	16 16	5	15 23	-	88	<u>-</u> 1	209	30 16
100 to \$110	1 595	365	60 263	21 78	46 102	26 66	10	<u>-</u> ]	52 65	25 5	234 180	61 10
50 to \$199	1 234 1 387	285 193	281 399	64 165	124	31 ]	61 71	5 6	259 162	6 20	300 145	91
200 to \$299	1 075 208	72	290 83	152	140 112	67 55	32 61	-1	109 114	9	162	4. 11
000 or more	26 236	5	_	34 17	36 9	55 14 -	5	=	17	15	86 9	11:0 10
ROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	255	. 3	20	37	31	51	Ξ	6	11	5	35	35
Constitut	9.605	• •										
Less than 20 percent	8 239 3 548	1 089 419	1 <b>440</b> 120	578 61	644	333	278	21	924	85	1 414	
20 to 24 percent	301 407	56	11	61	106 17	120	121 5	-6	701	55	1 <b>810</b> 962	1 037 877
35 percent or more	752	172	20 42	.5 17	11 27	6	5	-	33 71	5	187 128	43 105
.000 to \$9.900	1 839 249	186 5	42 5	28 11	- 40	47 46	30 81	6	97 446	8	135	177
Less than 20 percent	3 106 1 833	586 341	746	316	11 233	21 113	127	-1	54	42	428 84	494 58
25 to 34 percent	617	136	395 181	141 62	150 53	36 أ	86	15 9	209 117	26 10	636 487	99
Vot computed	520 55	109	152 13	70 18	10	16 32	14 22	-1	51 41	5	93	61
	81 1 194	79	5	25	10 10	20	5		41 -	6	46 -	32
O to 24 percent	1 062	79 79	445 384	153 141	188 170	69	24	6	14	5	10 163	55
of computed	91 19	-	43 13	6	11	55 9	24	_	14	4	147	44
	22 391	5	5	6 . <del>-</del>	7	5	-	~	_	-	16	6
0 to 24 percent	352	5 5	129 124	48 37	117 99	31	6	-		-	49	5
5 percent or more	10	-	_	5	5	26	6	-		-	49 49	6
L	24	_	5	-	5 8	5		-1		-1	_	_

Table B = 8. Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	Data based on sar	nple, see text.	For minimum ba	se for derived fig	ures (percent, m	edian, etc.) and	meaning of symb	ols, see text]		
Great Falls	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons or more	Median
Owner occupied housing units	11 329	1 254	3 337	1 775	2 074	1 458	844	339	248	3.1
BEDROOMS None and 1	692 3 882 4 426 2 438	281 642 179 109	303 1 466 934 366	66 692 729 401	18 561 1 186 578	24 269 961 367	161 344 254	67 69 223	24 24 140	1.7 2.4 3.8 4.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to Morch 1970	169 869 2 073 3 716 1 175 3 327	12 47 87 216 165 727	70 205 314 949 524 1 275	10 157 278 700 169 461	50 213 565 778 151 317	11 125 437 550 64 271	16 58 242 339 48 141	- 35 89 113 21 81	29 61 71 33 54	2.8 3.6 4.1 3.5 2.3 2.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE  1 2 or more	10 044 723 562	921 195 138	2 921 288 128	1 579 100 96	1 938 72 64	1 336 45 77	791 18 35	322 5 12	236 12	3.2 2.1 2.7
COMPLETE BATHROOMS 1 and 1 1/2	8 803 2 192 242 92	1 156 76 14 39	2 778 507 65 25	1 381 370 15 20	1 450 531 44 -	1 034 331 40 8	613 203 44 -	206 106 5 	185 68 15	2.8 3.8 4.1
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Two-or-more-persos households Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives Under 25 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Other mole head Under 65 years 56 years and over Female head Under 65 years Under 65 years 56 years and over Female head Under 65 years Other mole head Other mole head Other mole head Under 65 years Other mole head Other mole	1 598 2 237 3 779 1 064 422 314 108 810 661		370 236 132	884 135 77 51 20 179 170 170	44 649 558 579 27 69 61 8 148	656 360 10 55 55 55 56 38	164 394 210 4 28 28 - 44 44	339 307 52 192 63 	248 232 29 112 91 6 6 6 10	3.5 3.6 3.0 4.2 4.9 2.8 2.1 3.0 3.6 2.2 2.7 3.0 2.1 1.0
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified owner accupied¹ Less than 1.5. 1.5 to 1.9. 2.0 to 2.4. 2.5 to 2.9. 3.0 to 3.9. 4.0 or more Not computed	2 243 1 403 753 606 1 005	90: 13: 8: 8: 9: 6: 38: 5:	1 096 56 396 3 20 4 26 5 35	769 313 313 314 315 317 317 317 317 317 317 317 317 317 317	783 533 531 311 99 4 96 3	576 36 57 77 117 66 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58	291 257 5 108 7 61 8 36	62 68 50 4	236 92 65 43 16 9	3.2 3.4 3.8 3.5 3.2 2.4 1.8 1.4
Renter occupied housing units	8 256	2 85	3 2 29	5 1 28	2 80	0 45	6 301	152	117	2.1
BEDROOMS None	3 269	75 1 60 54 6	8 1 14	6 93	5 41	1 14	1 22	2 66		1.0 1.4 2.4 4.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or genier	157 449 1 082 1 347 912	5 19 23 21 22 1 92	5 13 9 31 0 42 5 23	8 6 20 3 31 6 19	0 16	10 10 10 10 10	1 4	7 17 16	7 10 5 22 5 1	2.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE  1	- 1 336 - 1 047 - 834 - 590 - 1 306	24 31 40 32 1 0	14 50 8 3 01 25 25 2	30 77 74 14	99 16 22 16 79 5 35 1	56	77   19   9	3 12° 9 1. 5 1 6 1	4 1	
COMPLETE BATHROOMS  1 and 1 1/2  2 or more None or also used by another household	7 159 233	2 0		14		56	37 44 10		1 11	4 2.2 2 4.6 1.1
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twe-or-mere-person households Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives Under 25 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Other male head Under 65 years and over 5 years and over 6 years and over 10 years and over	5 40: 4 09: 1 08: 1 44: 58: 		1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	95 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	20 6 26 37 3 799 26 32 32 991 85 6 6 71 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	35 82 75 92 80 6 6 21 21 21 21 44 34	11 82 16 16 17 1 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7	34 17 6 889 14 225 - 6 6 6 - 61	16   16   16   16   16   16   16   16	33 2.9 2.3 3.4 4.4 4.8 4.8 4.8 5 2.4 5 2.4 5 2.8 9 2.8 5 1.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCO Specified rester occupied? Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	8 23 53 1 48 1 52 1 12 1 29	2 7 9 5 6 4	95  81  48  54  90	180 166	33 250 285 158 237	27 142	456 30 116 113 84 48 42 23	295 5 68 76 39 52 31 24	152 12 20 33 34 21 26 6	17 2.1 3 1.4 30 2.3 19 2.4 14 2.2 40 2.2 11 1.6

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-9. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1970

Great Falls	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more	Great Falls	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more
Vocant for sale	250	64	107	79	Vacant for rent	567	424	86	57
ROOMS					ROOMS				
to 3 rooms	48 51 90 36 25	9 9 22 14 10	19 22 55 11	20 20 13 11 15	1 room	74 91 182 133 54	51 74 131 95 46	3 12 43 18	20 5 8 20
PLUMBING FACILITIES					6 rooms 7 rooms or more	23 10	23		
With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	241 9	64 -	107	70 9	PLUMBING FACILITIES			٦	-
BEDROOMS	16	16			With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	445 122	347 77	75 11	23 34
2	92 128 38	54 18 19	19 73 19	19 37	BEDROOMS				
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		,	,,		None1	110 304 107	93 267 88	37	17
1969 to March 1970	52 53 45 100	11 11 18 24	38 23 16 30	3 19 11 46	3 or more YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	17	17		-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	238	60	102	76	1969 to March 1970	25 45 61 436	20 34 52 318	5 6 9	5
2 or more	12	4	5	3		430	316	66	52
HEATING EQUIPMENT					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Steam or hat water	_	3 56 5 -	- 88 - 14 5 -	74 - 5	1	118 166 94 87 102	82 139 77 59 67	32 13 13 17 11	4 14 4 11 24
SALES PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				Ì
Specified vacaet for sale1 Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$40,000 or more Median price asked	35 42 36 40 10 41 12	60 10 14 12 4 14 3 3	102 19 12 13 11 23 6 15 \$18 200	72 16 20 9 17 3 4 3 -	Specified vacant for rent2 Less than \$50 \$30 to \$59 \$40 to \$79 \$40 to \$79 \$40 to \$119 \$120 to \$119 \$120 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 ar more	562 110 55 159 78 41 44 68 7	424 66 32 134 61 33 34 57 7 \$77	81 16 8 25 8 8 5 11	\$7 28 15 - 9 - 5

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-10. Sales Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Great Falls	Sales price asked — Vacant for sale <sup>)</sup> Rent asked — Vacant for						r rent²	rent²						
olant Line	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 or more	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more
Total	234	77	36	40	10	41	30	562	165	159	78	85	68	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES						1								
With all plumbing facilities Lacking same or all plumbing facilities	258	38 -	37	17	55	55	56 ~	412 126	54 126	161	71	51	56	19
BEDROOMS														
None and 1	92 128 38	19 19 -	37	- 17	36 19	 - 36 19	- - 37 19	414 107 - 17	161 19 	161 	54 - - 17	51	19 37 -	19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							"]	.,	_	-	17	-		~
1969 to March 1970	52 49 45 88	14 12 51	5 5 5 21	- 8 23 9	3 3 -	26 10 5	18 9 -	25 45 61 431	 - 4 161	- 9 4 146	- 21 57	10 17 58	25 26 12	- 3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					·	-	Ĭ	431	101	140	5/	28	3	1
1	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		 :	113 166 181 102	12 11 73 69	20 84 42 13	24 29 25	22 42 16	28  25 15	7 -
INCLUSION OF UTILITIES IN RENT						•••	""	102	07	13	-	5	15	-
All utilities included  Some or no utilities included  *Limited to one-formity because I have been	•••		•••	•••	•••		:::	227 335	103 62	82 77	19 59	13 72	10 58	7

<sup>\*</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE	App-1
COUNTIES	
PLACES	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-1

#### **USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE**

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated. Detailed information on residence rules is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

#### COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska; in this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed

for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

#### **PLACES**

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports, incorporated places and unincorporated places. Incorporated places are political units incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages except for (a) boroughs in Alaska and (b) towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, Unincorporated places are closely settled population centers without corporate limits for which the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. Unincorporated places are identified with the letter "U."

# STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February

1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

The figures for central cities shown in this report may differ from those shown in the Housing Census HC(1)-A and HC(1)-B reports. In those reports, if a central city of an SMSA is an extended city (so designated because it has extended its boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character), the figures shown for the central city were restricted to the urban portion of the city. In addition, parts of central cities outside the SMSA boundaries were excluded from the central city tabulations. In this report, however, figures for central cities refer to the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries, including any rural parts of the city or parts outside the SMSA.

#### Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

Self-enumeration and census questionnaire Comparability with 1960 data  LIVING QUARTERS Housing units Group quarters Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy  UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS	App-2 App-3 App-3 App-3 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5 App-5
Comparability with 1960 data  LIVING QUARTERS  Housing units  Group quarters  Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-2 App-3 App-3 App-3 App-4 App-5
LIVING QUARTERS  Housing units  Group quarters  Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS  Occupied housing units  Race  Spanish heritage  Tenure  Year moved into unit  Vacant housing units  Vacancy status  Duration of vacancy	App-3 App-3 App-3 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4
Housing units Group quarters Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-3 App-3 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
Housing units Group quarters Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-3 App-3 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
Housing units Group quarters Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-3 App-3 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
Group quarters Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-3 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4
Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4
rooming houses, etc. Institutions  OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
Occupied housing units Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
Race Spanish heritage Tenure Year moved into unit Vacant housing units Vacancy status Duration of vacancy	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
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Tenure	App-4 App-4 App-4 App-5
Year moved into unit	App-4 App-4 App-5
Vacant housing units	App-4 App-5
Vacancy status	App 5
Duration of vacancy UTILIZATION	
UTILIZATION	App-5
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS	
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS	
CHARACTERISTICS	
	App-5
Persons	App-5
Rooms	App-5
Persons per room	App-5
Bedrooms	App-5
1	Appo
STRUCTURAL AND PLUMBING	
CHARACTERISTICS	A E
Direct access	App-5
Complete kitchen facilities	App-5
Year structure built	App-5
Units in structure	App-6
Elevator in structure	App-6
Elevator in structure	App-6
Plumbing facilities	App-6
Complete bathrooms	App-6
·	
EQUIPMENT, FUELS, AND	
APPLIANCES	App-6
Heating equipment	App-6
Air conditioning	App-7
Automobiles available	App-7
Automatic clothes washing	• •
machine	App-7
Clothes dryer	App-7
Dishwasher	App.7
Home food freezer	App.7
Durad cocond t	App-7
Owned second home	
Owned second home	
FINANCIAL	A == =
	App-7 App-7

Gross rent	App-8 App-8 App-8
Gross rent as percentage of income	App-8
HOUSEHOLD	
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Household composition	App-8
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Respondent Instructions for the Housing Questions in the 1970	
Census	App-13

#### **GENERAL**

Self-enumeration and census questionnaire.-As stated in the introductory text of this report, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through selfenumeration. Furthermore, census takers were instructed to read the questions directly from the questionnaire in their telephone and personal visit interviews. The questionnaire pages containing the housing questions asked on a 100-percent basis and the additional questions asked on a sample basis, as well as the page of the respondent instruction sheet which relates to these questions, are reproduced on pages App-10 to App-13. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are, to a considerable extent, drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Comparability with 1960 data.-Although the 1970 data are generally comparable with the data collected in 1960, certain changes have been introduced. The 1960 inquiry regarding owner occupancy has been subdivided to show a separate category for cooperatives and condominiums in 1970. The 1960 question on cooking equipment was broadened in 1970 to cover "complete kitchen facilities"; i.e., an installed sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a mechancial refrigerator. On the other hand, the 1960 question on condition of housing unit (i.e., sound, deteriorating, or dilapidated) was eliminated because of serious problems with response reliability,

Items which were added to the 1970 questionnaire are dishwasher and owned second home. The 1960 inquiry on television has been subdivided to provide separate information on television sets which can receive UHF broadcasts. The 1970 inquiry on radios is limited to battery-operated sets including car radios, whereas the 1960 inquiry covered radio sets of all kinds located in the unit. Data on television sets and radios are not given in this report; statistics on these appliances, however, are presented in the 1970 Housing Census, HC(1)-B reports.

There have also been changes in the scope of some of the tabulations. The tabulations on value and contract rent refer to slightly different sets of housing units in 1970 than in 1960. Summarized generally, the difference is that the 1970 data exclude units on places of 10 acres or more whereas the 1960 data exclude units on farms; more specific information can be obtained by comparing the value and rent definitions in the present report with those in 1960 Housing Census Volume I.

Data on elevator in structure were collected for all geographic areas in 1970. In 1960, statistics on elevator in structure were collected only for large places; that is, places which had a population of 50,000 or more in 1950 or in an interim census.

Separate data on a number of subjects are presented for occupied units with Negro head of household. In 1960, this type of tabulation related to the total of all household heads other than white; Negro household heads constituted 95 percent of this total in 1960 for the Nation as a whole, but this proportion varied widely among areas.

Separate data are also shown in this report for housing units occupied by heads of Spanish heritage, that is, household heads of Spanish language or Spanish surname in five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas), heads of Puerto Rican birth or parentage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and heads of Spanish language in all other States. In 1960, household heads of Spanish surname were identified in the five Southwestern States and Puerto Rican heads of households were identified in all other States. More information on the 1970 definition is given in this report and in the 1970 Population Census Series PC(1)-C reports; the 1960 definition is more fully explained in the 1960 Census of Housing Volume I reports.

#### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house,

mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

Housing units.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like, are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters.—Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, mona-

steries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc.—Mobile homes or trailers, tents, boats, or railroad cars are not enumerated if vacant, used only for business, or used only for vacations.

Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have either direct access or complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain four or fewer roomers unrelated to the head, they are classified as one housing unit; if the combined quarters contain five or more roomers unrelated to the head or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters. In a dormitory, residence hall, or similar place, living quarters of the supervisory staff and other employees are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria; other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Institutions.—Living quarters of staff personnel are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria. Other living quarters are considered group quarters.

# OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent—for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1970 Census of Population reports. In some cases, however, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures.

Race.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Detailed characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in separate tables for SMSA's, cities or places having a Negro population of 25,000 or more. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Spanish heritage.—The inquiries in the 1970 census permit the identification of housing units occupied by heads of Spanish heritage by various means: birthplace, birthplace of parents, language, and surname. The specific types of identification are given below. A more detailed explanation is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.— Household heads of Puerto Rican birth or parentage are identified in the three Middle Atlantic States: New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish language or Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States — Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas — household heads of Spanish language or Spanish surname are identified. (A household head is classified as of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue, i.e., the language spoken at home when the person was a child.)

Spanish language.—In all other States and the District of Columbia, households heads of Spanish language (as defined above) are identified.

Detailed characteristics of units with heads of Spanish heritage are presented in separate tables for SMSA's, cities or places having a population of 25,000 or more for the particular Spanish-heritage group.

Tenure.—(See facsimiles of questions naire item H9 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A

cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Year moved into unit.-Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied, the year of his latest move was to be reported; if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the head began. The year the head moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation; that is, if the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also

excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy status.-(See facsimile of questionnaire item C on page App-10.) Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use. such as beach cottages and hunting cabins, and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Yearround" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered yearround. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

This report presents statistics for "year-round" vacant units on the market for sale or for rent. Excluded are "seasonal and migratory" vacant units, as well as "year-round" vacant units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Vacant for sale.—Vacant year-round units "for sale" also include vacant units in a cooperative or condominium building if the individual units are offered for sale only.

Vacant for rent.—Vacant yearround units "for rent" also include vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of vacancy.-(See facsimile of questionnaire item D on page App-10.) The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

#### **UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS**

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are servants who live in, companions, partners, etc.

Rooms.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H4 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with specified number of rooms. The intent of this question was to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. As stated on the questionnaire and instruction sheet, bathrooms, foyers, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, etc., are not included in the count of rooms.

Persons per room.—"Persons per room" is computed for each occupied unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms.—(See facsimile of questionnaire item H26 on page App-12.) The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a hideaway bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

# STRUCTURAL AND PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Direct access.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H2 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) A housing unit is regarded as having direct access if there is (1) a direct entrance from the outdoors, or (2) an entrance from a hall, lobby, or vestibule which is usually used by the occupants of more than one unit or by the general public.

Complete kitchen facilities.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H3 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the

following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator.

All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

The kitchen facilities are for the exclusive use of the occupants (shown on the questionnaire as "for this household only") when they are used only by the occupants of one housing unit, including lodgers or other unrelated persons living in the unit. When a structure consists of only one housing unit, all equipment located inside the structure is classified, by definition, for exclusive use.

Year structure built.—(See facsimile of questionnaire item H15 on page App-11.) Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in structure.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H16 and instructions on pages App-11 and App13.) In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached (as explained on the questionnaire and instruction sheet).

Mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

The data on units in structure shown in this report may differ from the comparable figures in the HC(1)-A report. The answers to item H16 on the sample questionnaire made it possible in the HC(2) tabulations to correctly classify as mobile homes or trailers those which were incorrectly classified as one-family houses or as housing units in multiunit structures in the HC(1)-A tabulations.

Elevator in structure.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H24 and instructions on pages App-12 and App-13.) Statistics on elevator in structure are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures with four stories or more which have a passenger elevator. Units are in a "walk-up" structure of four stories or more if the structure has no passenger elevator or if the only elevator service is for freight.

Plumbing facilities.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire items H5, H6, and H7 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water inside the structure as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing facilities" means that the unit does not have all three

specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Complete bathrooms.—(See facsimile of questionnaire item H21 on page App-11.) A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit and a wash basin, as well as piped hot water in the structure. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and piped water in structure.) A half bathroom has either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

The category "none or also used by another household" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

# EQUIPMENT, FUELS, AND APPLIANCES

Heating equipment.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H14 and instructions on pages App-11 and App-13.) "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm-air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are

included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in floors, walls, or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

For vacant units from which the heating equipment had been removed, the equipment used by the last occupants was to be reported.

Air conditioning.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H22 and instructions on pages App-11 and App-13.) Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit; excluded are evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit. A central system is central installation which airconditions the entire housing unit. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air-conditioning system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Automobiles available.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H23 and instructions on pages App-11 and App-13.) Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and

which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted. The figures include leased automobiles and company-owned automobiles kept at home. The statistics, therefore, do not reflect the number of automobiles privately owned or the number of households owning automobiles.

Appliances.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire items H27 and instructions on pages App-12 and App-13.)

Automatic clothes washing machine.—This category describes a machine that washes, rinses, and damp dries in the same tub; washer-dryer combinations are included in this group.

Clothes dryer.—A clothes dryer is a mechanical appliance in which clothes are dried by heated air. A unit with a washer-dryer combination is classified as having a clothes dryer (as well as an automatic clothes washing machine.)

**Dishwasher.**—This category includes both built-in and portable dishwashers.

Home food freezer.—A home food freezer is an appliance, separate from the refrigerator, designed for freezing food and for storing frozen food.

Owned second home.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H30 and instructions on pages App-12 and App-13.) A second home may be a single-family house, vacation cottage, hunting cabin, ski lodge, etc., which is owned and held for use sometime during the year by the owner or members of his household. Second homes may also be owned in partnership with members of a different household. The figures include second homes which are some-

times rented or leased on a short-term basis to other persons but are principally held for the owner's occasional use during the year.

The statistics refer to the number of households that own (one or more) second homes. The data, therefore, do not reflect the number of owned second homes.

#### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H11 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

As stated in the section on "units in structure," certain mobile homes and trailers were incorrectly classified as one-family houses in the HC(1)-A tabulations. In the HC(2) reports, the number of specified owner-occupied (one-family) units and the value tabulations correctly exclude the misclassified mobile homes and trailers; these tend to be at the lower end of the value distribution. As a result, the data on value shown in this report may differ from the comparable statistics in the HC(1)-A report.

Sales price asked.—For vacant units, the sales price is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on sales price are shown only for vacant for sale one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property.

Gross rent.-(See facsimiles of questionnaire items H12 and H13 and instructions on pages App-10, 11, and 13.) The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but they are converted to monthly figures in the computation process.

The statistics on rent exclude onefamily houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations,

Rent asked.—For vacant units, the rent is the amount asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. The data are for vacant year-round units for rent, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more. In table 10, data are provided for two kinds of vacant-for-rent units—those for which the rent includes payment for all utilities and fuel, and those for which the rent includes only some or none of the utilities and fuel. See section on "Gross rent" above for discussion of utilities and fuel.

Value-income ratio.—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value

of the housing unit by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which value was tabulated; thus, the statistics on value-income ratio reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. In reporting value, respondents were asked to select an appropriate class interval. The midpoints of the value intervals were used in the computation of the value-income ratio, except that a mean of \$3,500 was assigned for values less than \$5,000 and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned for values of \$50,000 or more. For income, the dollar amounts were used. Units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Gross rent as percentage of income.-The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics on gross rent as percentage of income reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. For gross rent, the dollar amounts were used in the computation except that \$999 was assigned for monthly rentals of \$1,000 or more. For income, the dollar amounts were used. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

#### HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition.—Statistics by age of head are presented separately for two-or-more person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives.—Each household in this group consists of the head and his wife, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to him.

Other male head.—This category includes households with male head, wife present, with non-relatives living with them; male heads who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male heads who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female head.—This group comprises households with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately as "one-person households" and are not included in the subcategories "other male head" and "female head."

Nonrelative.—A nonrelative of the head is any person in the household who is not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Family or primary individual.—Housing units are occupied by either "families" or "primary individuals." The term "family" refers to the head of a household and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the head lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the head is considered a "primary individual."

Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the head is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

In the statistics on household composition, families are always included in one of the three major groups of two-or-more person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them are tabulated as "other male head" or "female head." Primary individuals living alone are always tabulated as "one-person households."

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of the household refer to the time of enumeration (April 1970). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1969 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of the census. On the other hand, family income includes amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1969 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration. For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. Net self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from a business, farm, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account.

Social Security or railroad retirement income includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration. Cash receipt of retire-

ment, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. Public assistance income includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: Aid to families with dependent children, old age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are not included.

Income from all other sources includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts. (A more detailed discussion of income is given in the 1970 Population Census, PC(1)-C reports.)

# FACSIMILES OF THE HOUSING PAGES IN THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES (Questions on this page appeared on both the 15-percent and 5-percent questionnaires)

A. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are	H9. Are your living quarters—	FOR CENSUS
at this address?	O Owned or being bought by you or by someone else	ENUMERATOR'S USE
O One	in this household? Do not include cooperatives and	ONLY
O 2 apartments or living quarters	condominiums here.	a4. Block a5. Serial
O 3 apartments or living quarters	A cooperative or condominium which is owned or being	number number
4 apartments or living quarters	bought by you or by someone else in this household?	N 1 1
5 apartments or living quarters	© Rented for cash rent?	N #000#000#
6 apartments or living quarters	C Occupied without syment of cash rent?	N 100010001
O 7 apartments or living quarters	S Coccupies Military symbols of the second	200020002
8 apartments or living quarters		300030003
9 apartments or living quarters	H10a. Is this building a one-family house?	400040004
	Yes, a one-family house	N
<ul> <li>10 or more apartments or living quarters</li> <li>This is a mobile home or trailer</li> </ul>	No, a building for 2 or more families	N III
O Itiis is a modific nome of transi	or a mobile home or trailer	N 500050005
• 🖀 •	of a model forms of trains.	N 600060006
	b. If "Yes"— Is this house on a place of 10 acres or more,	7 6 0 0 7 0 0 0 7
Answer these questions for your living quarters	or is any part of this property used as a commercial	N 8 : 50 8 0 0 0 8
1	establishment or medic,, on he?	N 900090009
H1. Is there a telephone on which people in your living	Yes, 10 acres or more	N
quarters can be called?	Yes, commercial establishment or medical office	N
○ Yes What is	No, none of the above	N
© No the number?	The thore of the above	B. Type of unit or quarters
Phone number		Occupied
	H11. If you live in a one-family house which	First form
H2. Do you enter your living quarters—	you own or are buying-	Continuation
O Directly from the outside or through	What is the value of this property; that is, how much	N Sommanian
a common or public hall?	do you think this property (house and lot) would sell for	Vacant
○ Through someone else's living quarters?	if it were for sale?	Regular
5 THOUGH SOMEONE CISE I WANTE QUALITIES.	Less than \$5,000 If this house	Usual residence
	\$5,000 to \$7,499 is on a place	elsewhere
H3. Do you have complete kitchen facilities?	\$7,500 to \$9,999 of 10 acres or	N a cisawilere
Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped	#7,500 to \$9,999 more, or if	Group quarters
water, a range or cook stove, and a refrigerator.	\$10,000 to \$12,499 any part of	[ ]
O Yes, for this household only	\$12,500 to \$14,999 this property	First form
Yes, but also used by another household	\$15,000 to \$17,499 is used as a	Continuation
No complete kitchen facilities for this household	\$17,500 to \$19,999 commercial	For a vacant unit, also fill
140 Complete Kitchen facilities for this household	establishment	C, D, A, H2 10 H8, and
	\$20,000 to \$24,999 or medical	H10 to H12
H4. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?		N
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers,	\$35,000 to \$49,999 not answer this question.	
halls, or half-rooms.	\$50,000 or more this question.	N
O 1 room © 6 rooms		Ν
○ 2 rooms ○ 7 rooms	H12. Answer this question if you pay rent for your living quarters.	C. Vacancy status
○ 3 rooms 💆 🤃 8 rooms	a. If rent is paid by the month	Year round—
○ 4 rooms ○ 9 rooms or more	an if the part of the month.	k1 ———
C 5 rooms	What is the monthly rent?	O For rent
		C For sale only
H5. Is there hot and cold piped water in this building?	Write amount here	O Rented or sold, not
	W THE WINDWIN DETE	occupied
O Yes, hot and cold piped water in this building	and	O Held for occasional use
O No, only cold piped water in this building	O Less than \$30	Other vacant
O No piped water in this building	Fill one circle 0 \$30 to \$39	N _
	O \$40 to \$49	O Seasonal
H6. Do you have a flush toilet?	→ { ○ \$50 to \$59	O Migratory
1=-	○ \$60 to,\$69	N
O Yes, for this household only	O \$70 to \$79	N ·
Yes, but also used by another household	O \$80 to \$89	N
O No flush toilet	O \$90 to \$99	D Months vacant
	0 \$30 10 \$55	O Less than 1 month
	O \$100 to \$119	O 1 up to 2 months
H7. Do you have a bathtub or shower?	O \$120 to \$149	O 2 up to 6 months
O Yes, for this household only	O \$150 to \$199	O 6 up to 12 months
Yes, but also used by another household	O \$200 to \$249	O 1 year up to 2 years
O No bathtub or shower	O \$250 to \$299	O 2 years or more
= 114 MANIEUR OF MINARE	O \$300 or more	N
Life to these a become at the time of		Nc/0 0 0
H8. Is there a basement in this building?	b. If rent is not paid by the month—	N
O Yes	What is the rent, and what period of time does it cover?	N
O No, built on a concrete slab		N
O No, built in another way (include " bomes	.00 per	N
and trailers)		.N
	(Nearest dollar) (Week, ball-month, year, etc.	I K I

### APPENDIX B-Continued

15 and 5 percent

# **FACSIMILES OF THE HOUSING PAGES IN THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES** (Percent indicates sample size)

H13. Answer question H13 if you pay rent for your living quarters.	H19. Do you get water from-	
In addition to the rent entered in H12, do you also pay for—	A public system (city water department, etc.)	
a. Electricity?	or private company?  An individual well?	
○ Yes, average monthly cost is - \$ .00	Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	- 11
O No, included in rent Average monthly cost		
O No, electricity not used		
b, Gas?	H20. Is this building connected to a public sewer?	
•	Yes, connected to public sewer No, connected to septic tank or cesspool	
O Yes, average monthly cost is00 O No, included in rent Average monthly cost	No, use other means	
O No, gas not used	The are strict mounts	11
	H21. How many bathrooms do you have?	
c. Water?	A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower,	<b>i</b> I
<ul> <li>○ Yes, yearly cost is</li> <li>○ No, included in rent or no charge</li> </ul> Yearly cost	and wash basin with piped water.	1
O No. Hichaged in refer of no charge	A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower,	
d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.?	but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.	11
O Yes, yearly cost is	No bathroom, or only a half bathroom	11
No, included in rent Yearly cost	1 complete bythroom	15
O No, these fuels not used	1 complete bathroom 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)	perce
H14. How are your living quarters heated?	a complete comments produced secured	
Fill one circle for the kind of heat you use most.	2 complete bathrooms	Ш
C Steam or hot water system	2 complete bathrooms, plus half bath(s)	
C Central warmair furnace with ducts to the individual	3 or more complete bathrooms	11
rooms, or central heat pump  Duilt-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling.	2 or more complete partitioning	
or baseboard)		
	H22. Do you have air-conditioning?	
○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	Yes, 1 individual room unit	
O Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene	Yes, 2 or more individual room units	
O Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or	Yes, a central air-conditioning system No	
kerosene (not portable)		
<ul> <li>Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> </ul>	H23. How many passenger automobiles are owned or regularly used	
In some other way—Describe ———	by members of your household?	
	Count company cars kept at home.	
O None, unit has no heating equipment	None	11
H15. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building	1 automobile     2 automobiles	
was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.	O 3 automobiles or more	
O 1969 or 1970		/
① 1965 to 1968		
O 1960 to 1964 O 1939 or earlier	-	
H16. Which best describes this building?		
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.		
O A one-family house detached from any other house		
O A one-family house attached to one or more houses O A building for 2 families		
A building for 2 families     A building for 3 or 4 families		ļ
A building for 5 to 9 families		
• A building for 10 to 19 families		
A building for 20 to 49 families		
A building for 50 or more families		
O A mobile home or trailer		
Other— Describe		ļ
H17. is this building—		
O On a city or suburban lot?— Skip to H19	·	1
On a place of less than 10 acres?		1
On a place of 10 acres or more?		
H18. Last year, 1969, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products		
from this place amount to—		1
O Less than \$50 (or None)		1
C \$250 to \$2.499 O \$10,000 or more		

## APPENDIX B-Continued

# FACSIMILES OF THE HOUSING PAGES IN THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES (Percent indicates sample size)

H13. Answer question H13 if you pay rent for your living quarters.  In addition to the rent entered in H12, do you also pay for—	H24a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?	
In addition to the rent entered in N12, 00 you also pay to	( > 4 to 6 stories	- {
a. Electricity?	7 to 12 stories	
○ Yes, average monthly cost is → .00	O 13 stories or more	
No, included in rent Average monthly cost	b. If 4 or more stories—	7
No. electricity not used	Is there a passenger elevator in this building?	ı
b. Gas?	O Yes O No	
O Yes, average monthly cost is00		
O No, included in rent Average monthly cost	H25a. Which fuel is used most for cooking?	1
No, gas not used	( From underground pipes	ı
	Gas serving the neighborhood. O Coal or coke O	1
c. Water?	( Bottled, tank, or LP O Wood O  Flectricity O Other fuel O	
O Yes, yearly cost is00	Electricity Other fuel O	
O No, included in rent or no charge Yearly cost	Tuel oil, Relogate, etc	
d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.?	b. Which fuel is used most for house heating?	7
O Yes, yearly cost is .00		- 1
O No, included in rent Yearly cost	From underground pipes  Gas serving the neighborhood. Coal or coke	
No, these fuels not used	Bottled, tank, or LP Wood O	i
111.4 Usus and united the properties hashed?	Electricity Other fuel O	- 1
H14. How are your living quarters heated?  Fill one circle for the kind of heat you use most.	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	
Steam or hot water system     Central warm air furnace with ducts to the individual	c. Which fuel is used most for water heating?	1
rooms, or central heat pump	( From underground pipes	1
<ul> <li>Built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling.</li> </ul>	Gas serving the neighborhood. O Coal or coke	
or haseboard)	Bottled, tank, or LP	l
	Electricity	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc No fuel used	
<ul> <li>Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li>Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or</li> </ul>	H26. How many bedrooms do you have?	
kerosene (not portable)	Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.	l
	○ No bedroom ○ 3 bedrooms	
⇒ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind	1 bedroom 4 bedrooms	
In some other way—Describe ———	3 2 bedrooms 3 5 bedrooms or more	
2 November 19 and 19 an	H27a. Do you have a clothes washing machine?	
None, unit has no heating equipment	Yes, automatic or semi-automatic	
H15. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building	Yes, wringer or separate spinner	
was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted	d. □ No	
1969 or 1970 1950 to 1959	h Daniel Land - alabhaa duran?	
1965 to 1968 1940 to 1949	b. Do you have a clothes dryer?	
1960 to 1964 1939 or earlier	Yes, electrically heated	
H16. Which best describes this building?		
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.		
A one-family house detached from any other house	c. Do you have a dishwasher (built-in or portable)?	
A one-family house attached to one or more houses	G Yes O No	
A building for 2 families	d. Do you have a home food freezer which is separate from your refrigerator?	
A building for 3 or 4 familles	<b>\</b>	
A building for 5 to 9 families	O Yes O No	
☐ A building for 1C to 19 families ☐ ☐ ☐	H28a. Do you have a television set? Count only sets in working order.	
A building for 20 to 49 families	O Yes, one set	
A building for 50 or more families	O Yes, two or more sets	
A mobile home or trailer	O No	
Other—	b. If "Yes"— is any set equipped to receive UHF broadcasts,	
. Describe	that is, channels 14 to 83?	
H17. Is this building—	O Yes O No	
On a city or suburban lot?— Skip to H24	→ 163 → 170	
On a place of less than 10 acres?	H29. Do you have a battery-operated radio?	
On a place of 10 acres or more?	Count car radios, transistors, and other battery operated sets in working	
LISO Lecture 1000 did solve de la litta de	order or needing only a new battery for operation.	
H18. Last year, 1969, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to—	O Yes, one or more O No	
	H30. Do you (or any member of your household) own a second home or other	
O Less than \$50 (or None)	living quarters which you occupy sometime during the year?	
	Ann annually secured run bear.	

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#### APPENDIX B-Continued

## FACSIMILE OF THE RESPONDENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE HOUSING QUESTIONS IN THE 1970 CENSUS

If you live in an apartment building and you do not know the answers to questions H14, H15, H16, and H25, ask the person who runs your building (for example, the manager, rental agent, superintendent, janitor, etc.).

- A. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H1. Mark Yes and enter telephone number, even if the telephone is in another apartment or building.
- H2. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H3. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator do not have to be in the
  - Also used by another household means that someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the equipment. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the equipment.
- H4. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens; utility rooms; or unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.
- H5. Mark hot water even if you have it only part of the time.
- H6, H7. See instructions for H3 for meaning of Also used by another household.
- H8. A house has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building. A house on a concrete slab has no basement and no air or crawl space below it. A house built in another way is one directly on the ground or resting on a foundation or posts to provide crawl space.
- H9. Owned or being bought means that the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H10. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients. If your house is on a place of 10 acres or more and also contains a commercial establishment or medical office, mark Yes, 10 acres or more.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land.
- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included.
  - If you pay rent by the month, write in the amount of rent and fill one circle.
  - b. If rent is not paid by the month, answer both parts of b. For example, \$20 per week, \$1,500 per year, etc.
- #13. If exact costs are not known, estimate as closely as possible. Report amounts even if bills are unpaid or are paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({ ) the two utilities.

H14. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

A heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. These furnaces do not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater -- not a built-in electric unit.

- H16. Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.
  - Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. Attached means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.
- H17. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.
  - A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.
- H18. Fill the circle for the total (gross) amount of money received from the sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products produced on this place during the calendar year 1969.
- H19. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark a public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark an individual well.
- H20. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization.

  A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.
- H22. Count only equipment with a refrigeration unit to cool the air. Mark an individual room unit for air conditioners which are installed in a window or in an outside wall and are used to cool one or more rooms. Mark a central system for a central installation which cools the entire house or apartment.
- H23. Do not count cars permanently out of working order. Also do not count taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks.
- H24a. Do not count a basement as a story.
  - b. Do not count elevators used only for freight.
- H25. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.
- H27. Mark the Yes circle whether you own the appliance or it is provided as part of the equipment in your living quarters. Do not count coin-operated equipment or appliances in storage.
- H28. Count any set equipped to receive UHF (ultra high frequency) broadcasts, even if there are no such broadcasts in your area. Include sets that can be tuned directly to channels 14 to 83 and sets that receive UHF broadcasts by means of a converter. Also include sets that receive UHF broadcasts through a community antenna (CATV) or master antenna.
- H29. A battery-operated radio is one that can be run on batteries and does not need to be plugged into an electric socket. Include battery-operated sets owned by any member of the household.
- H30. Do not count vacation trailers, tents, or boats. Also do not count second homes used only for investment purposes.

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#### **SOURCES OF ERROR**

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, the manual editing and coding operations, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed. A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

## EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

Whenever information was missing, an allocation procedure was used to assign an entry, thereby eliminating the need for a "not reported" category in the tabulations. The assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." On the other hand, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renteroccupied unit.

A similar procedure was used when the information reported for an item was inconsistent with other information reported for the unit. For example, if a housing unit was enumerated as having no piped water but having both a bathtub (or shower) and flush toilet for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit, the computer edited water supply to "hot and cold water," a category considered to be consistent with the reported bathing and toilet facilities.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies is given for SMSA's and places in the allocation tables in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-B and PC(1)-C reports, and in the Housing Census HC(1)-A and HC(1)-B reports.

#### SAMPLE DESIGN

For sample data collected in the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In non-mail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units, whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in non-mail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit on these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample; as indicated in Appendix B, information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table A.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling proce-

TABLE A. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

Subject	Sample rate (percent)	Subject	Sample rate percent)
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS		EQUIPMENT AND APPLIANCES	
	00	Heating equipment	. 20
Occupied housing units		Air conditioning	
Tenure		Automobiles available	
Race		Second home	
Spanish heritage		Clothes washing machine	
Year moved into unit	15	_	
		Clothes dryer	
VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS		Home food freezer	-
Vacant for sale	20	Home tood treezer	. 5
Vacant for rent	20		
Duration of vacancy	20	FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS	
		Value	
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTIC	S	Sales price asked	
Number of rooms	20	Gross rent	
Size of household (persons)		Rentasked	. 20
Persons per room		Inclusion of utilities	
Bedrooms		in rent	
		Value-income ratio	. 20
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS		Gross rent as percentage	
Plumbing facilities	. 20	of income	. 20
Complete bathrooms	. 15	HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTIC	S
		Household composition	. 20
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTIC	CS	Income	
Complete kitchen			
facilities		<u>'</u>	
Access		1	
Units in structure		]	
Mobile home or trailer			
Year structure built			
Elevator in structure	. 5		

dures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. Estimates for the United States as a whole indicate that 19.6 percent of the total population and 19.7 percent of the total housing units were enumerated on sample questionnaires. The computation of these proportions excluded several classes of the population and housing units for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. However, the ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

#### **RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures which were applied separately for the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the 5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner- and renter-occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

#### Group

#### Occupied housing units:

#### STAGE I

	Male Head With Own Children Under 18							
1	1-person household							
2								
3	2-person household							
J	3-person household							
•	•							
•	•							
6	6-or-more-person house- hold							
7-12	Male Head Without Own Children Under 18 1-person to 6-or-more- person households							
	Female Head							
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-							
	person households							
	person mouseholds							
	STAGE II							
	Owner Occupied							
19	Negro							
20	Not Negro							
	Renter Occupied							
21	Negro							

Not Negro

#### Vacant housing units:

23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the occupied housing groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the housing units in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample unit in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 18 groups in the first stage, then for the four groups in the second stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 4 groups in the second stage for occupied units should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas (close, although not exact consistency can be expected for the 18 groups in the first stage). Similarly, the weighted sample counts within each of the 3 groups in the single stage for vacant housing units should agree with the complete counts for the weighting

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of housing units and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of units in a group had to exceed 70 units and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

#### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables B through D. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a

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complete count is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table D in conjunction with table B for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table C for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table B shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the size of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table C shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables B and C will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table D provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables B or C should be multiplied to adjust for the effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 15-percent or 5-percent sample) and the effect of the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic, locate the factor in table D for the appropriate characteristic and the sample size used to tabulate the data, and multiply this

factor by the standard error found in table B or C. Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

- For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between sample statistics for 1970 and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
- 2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables B

- through D. The standard error of a 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report.
- For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median rooms, median value, median gross rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median. compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table B, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error, and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of N/2 and its standard error.

The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100

can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristics. Interpolation to obtain the

values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

TABLE B. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table D and text)

Estimated		Number of housing units in area <sup>2</sup>							
number <sup>1</sup>	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000		
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15		
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20		
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30		
500	45	45	45	45	45	45	45		
1,000	60	60	65	65	65	65	65		
2,500	90	95	100	100	100	100	100		
5,000	100	130	140	140	140	140	140		
10,000		150	190	200	200	200	200		
15,000		150	230	240	240	240	240		
25,000		***	270	300	310	310	320		
50,000		<b></b>	320	400	440	440	440		
75,000		***	270	450	520	540	540		
100,000		•••		490	600	620	630		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

TABLE C. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table D and text)

Estimated				Base of percenta	<b>je</b>		
percentage	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
? or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2		
or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1 0.1	0.1
0 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1 0.1
5 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7
D	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> An area is the smallest complete geographic area to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the standard metropolitan statistical area or the place. Housing units with Negro heads of household or Spanish heritage heads of household do not represent

TABLE D. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

Characteristic <sup>1</sup>	Factor if sample rate is—			<b>A</b>	Factor if sample rate is—		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent	Characteristic <sup>1</sup>	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS				EQUIPMENT, FUELS, AND APPLIANCES			<del></del>
Year moved into unit		1.1		Heating equipment	0.8	0.9	
Duration of vacancy	0.8		1.7	Air conditioning		1.1	•••
				Automobiles available	<b></b>	1.0	•••
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS				Appliances		<b></b> .	1.9
Rooms	1.0	1.1	2.1				
Size of household (persons)	0.5	0.6	1.2	FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS			
Persons per room	0.4	0.5	0.9	Value	1.0	1.1	2.1
Bedrooms		•••	2.1	Value-income ratio	1.0	1.2	•••
				Gross rent	0.9	1.1	2.1
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS				Gross rent as percentage of income	1.0	1.2	
Complete bathrooms		1.1		Sales price asked	1.1		2.5
Plumbing facilities	1.0			Rent asked	1.1		2.5
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS				HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS			
Units in structure	0.8	0.9	1.7	Household composition	0.6	0.7	'
Year structure built	0.9	1.0		Income in 1969	1.0	1.2	2.3
				ALL OTHERS	1.0	1.2	2.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Tabulations of housing data for households with heads of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For characteristics of households with heads of Spanish heritage (tables 19 to 26), use the factors given for the 15-percent sample.

NOTE: In this report an item collected for the 20-percent sample may be cross-tabulated with other items based on the 15-percent or 5-percent samples. In such cases, locate the factor for both items in Table D for the smaller sample size. Use the larger of the two factors. For example, in Table 9, duration of vacancy (a 20-percent item) is cross-tabulated by number of bedrooms (a 5-percent item). The factor for duration of vacancy based on a 5-percent sample is 1.7 and for bedrooms it is 2.1. The factor of 2.1 should be used to adjust the standard errors since it is the larger of the two factors based on the 5-percent sample.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### **Housing Census Reports**

#### Volume I.

#### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

# ■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

# Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and owner-ship of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

# Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

## Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

#### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Crosstabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

## Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

# Volume VI. ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

#### Volume VII. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

#### **Population Census Reports**

# Volume I. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book. will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

## Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or for of the following areas: States, countles (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

#### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

## Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race; fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

#### Joint Population-Housing Reports

#### Series PHC(1).

#### **CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

#### Series PHC(2).

#### GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

#### Series PHC(3).

## EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS

This series consists of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural proverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work,

job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

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#### Series PHC(E).

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This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

#### Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census is produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count-source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count-contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

Sixth Count-source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block mans.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the persons's neighborhood.

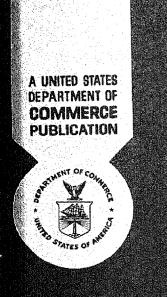
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HC(2)-84

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

GREEN BAY, WIS. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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This report was planned and written in the Housing Division under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krevor, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe, assisted by Robert W. Bonnette, William Downs, and Edward D. Montfort,

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# 1970 (ENSUS OF HOUSING

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

GREEN BAY, WIS.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
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15	•		1 Seattle-Everett, Wash. SMSA 2 Sherman-Denison, Tex. SMSA		44 Youngstown-Warren, Ohio SMSA
	O Oxnard-Ventura, Calif. SMSA		2 Sherman-Denison, Tex. SMSA 3 Shreveport, La. SMSA	-	
1 16	1 Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J. SMSA	1 20	3 Siffeveport, La. Simon	2	45 Caguas, P. R. SMSA
16	62 Pensacola, Fla. SMSA	20	14 Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr. SMSA	24	16 Mayagüez, P. R. SMSA
	33 Peoria, III. SMSA	1	5 Sioux Falls, S. Dak. SMSA	2	47 Ponce, P. R. SMSA
	64 Petersburg Colonial Heights, Va. SMSA	. i	06 South Bend, Ind. SMSA	2	48 San Juan, P. R. SMSA
i i	55 Philadelphia, PaN.J. SMSA	1	77 Spokane, Wash. SMSA		
	66 Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA		08 Springfield, III. SMSA		
1	67 Pine Bluff, Ark. SMSA	20	9 Springfield, Mo. SMSA		
	68 Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	l 2	10 Springfield, Ohio SMSA	ı	

## TABLE FINDING GUIDE—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report. An asterisk (\*) indicates that data are shown for housing units with Negro head of household, and the dagger symbol (†) means that the data are shown for housing units with household head of Spanish heritage; these data are shown when an area has 25,000 or more Negro or Spanish heritage population, respectively.

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income in	Plumbing facilities by persons per room	Number of	Units	by age of	Size of	Duration	Sales price asked and
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS Year moved into unit Duration of vacancy	1, 11*, 19t	2, 12*, 20†	3, 13*, 21†	91	rooms - 9	6, 16*, 24†	head	(persons)	of vecancy	rent asked
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS  Number of rooms  Size of household (persons)  Number of bedrooms  Persons per room	1, 11*, 19† 1, 11*, 19† 1, 11* 1, 11*	2, 12*, 20† 2, 12*, 20† 2, 12* 2, 12* 2, 12*, 20†	3, 13*, 21† 3, 13*, 21† 3, 13* 4, 14*, 22†	5, 15*, 23† 4, 14*, 22† —	5, 15*, 23† 5, 15* 5, 15*, 23†	6, 16*, 24† 8, 18*, 26† 6, 16* 6, 16*, 24†	8, 18*, 26† - 7, 17*, 25†	5, 15*, 23† - 8, 18* 4, 14*, 22†	9	_ _ 10
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS Plumbing facilities	1, 11*, 19† 1, 11*, 19†	2, 12*, 20† 2, 12*, 20†	4, 14*, 22† -	- - -	5, 15*, 23† 5, 15*, 23†	6, 16*, 24†	_	4, 14*, 22† 8, 18*, 26†	9	10
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS Units in structure Year structure built Elevator in structure	1, 11*, 19† —	6, 16*, 24† 2, 12*, 20† 2, 12*	6, 16*, 24† 3, 13*, 21†	6, 16*, 24† 4, 14*, 22†	6, 16*, 24† 5, 15*, 23†	6, 16*, 24†	7, 17*, 25† -	8, 18*, 26† 8, 18*, 26†	9	10
EQUIPMENT AND APPLIANCES  Heating equipment Air conditioning Automobiles available Second home Automatic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwasher Home food freezer	1 11* 19+	2, 12*, 20† - - - - -	3, 13*, 21† 3, 13*, 21† 3, 13* 3, 13* 3, 13* 3, 13* 3, 13*	4, 14*, 22† - - - - - -	111111	6, 16*, 24† 6, 16*, 24† 6, 16*, 24† - - -	1	111111	9	- - - - - - -
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS  Value  Value-income ratio  Gross rent  Gross rent as percentage of income  Gross rent as percentage of income by income  Sales price asked  Rent asked  Inclusion of utilities in rent		2, 12*, 20†	1, 11*, 19† 2, 12*, 20† 3, 13*, 21†	1, 11*, 19† 4, 14*, 22† 2, 12*, 20† 4, 14*, 22†	1, 11*, 19† 5, 15*, 23† 2, 12*, 20† 5, 15*, 23†	- - 6, 16*, 24† - - - 10	1, 11*, 19† 7, 17*, 25† 7, 17*, 25† 7, 17*, 25†	1, 11*, 19† 8, 18*, 26† 2, 12*, 20† 8, 18*, 26†	99	
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS Household composition by age of head		7, 17*, 25t	7, 17*, 25†	7, 17*, 25† 4, 14*, 22†	_ 3, 13*, 21†	7, 17*, 25† 6, 16*, 24†	- 7, 17*, 26†	8, 18*, 26† 3, 13*, 21†	- 	10 -

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Vacant units tabulated by plumbing facilities only,

#### INTRODUCTION

#### **APPENDIXES**

A.	Area Classifications	App-
В.	Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-
C.	Accuracy of the Data	App-1
D.	Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-2

GENERAL	V
Organization of the text	V
Content of the tables	V
Sample size	. <b>v</b>
Derived figures (medians, etc.)	. Vi
Symbols	. VI
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#### **GENERAL**

This report presents cross-tabulations of housing and household characteristics from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing for the standard metropolitan statistical area, its central city or cities, and its places of 50,000 inhabitants or more. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report series contains 248 reports as listed on page 11. There is one report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (recognized as of February 1971) in the United States and Puerto Rico, as well as a summary report for the United States.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of

changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For most of the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960; further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.-The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, etc.) and briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report, including facsimiles of the 1970 census questionnaire pages and a facsimile of the instruction sheet. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, editing procedures, the sample design, ratio estimation, and sampling variability. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—A series of standard tables is presented for each area shown in this report. Tables 1 to 8 present statistics for owner-occupied and renter-occupied units. Tables 9 and 10 present statistics for vacant units, separately for units for

sale and for units for rent. Data for housing units with Negro head of household are presented in tables 11 to 18, and data for housing units with heads of Spanish heritage (i.e., heads of Spanish language or surname or of Puerto Rican birth or parentage) are presented in tables 19 to 26; these tables, which have the same subject content as tables 1 to 8, are published for those standard metropolitan statistical areas, cities or places that have a population of 25,000 or more for the particular group. The finding guide on page IV lists the characteristics covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The prefix letter "A" has been assigned to the tables for the total standard metropolitan statistical area; tables for the central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, which follow in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Sample size.—The statistics presented in this report are based on a sample of housing units. More specifically, the data are derived from the 15-percent and 5-percent sample questionnaires (see "Data Collection Procedures," below). Some items appeared on both sample questionnaires and, therefore, are based on a 20-percent sample of housing units. The sampling rate for each subject is shown in table A of Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also presents information on the sampling variability associated with these data.

Statistics for some subgroups (e.g., households in owner-occupied units with incomes of less than \$2,000 or renter-occupied 1-room units) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples.

Derived figures (medians, etc.).-Shown in this report are medians as well as certain percentages and ratios. The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal partsone-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if there are fewer than the prescribed number of units in the distribution or the base. For the 20-percent sample, the minimum number of housing units is 100; for the 15-percent sample, the minimum is 132; and for the 5-percent sample, the minimum is 400.

Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$50,000 or more," it is shown as "\$50,000+."

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for a derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. The symbol "U" means that the place is unincorporated.

Boundaries.—The data shown for 1970 relate to the boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed. Some of this material is reproduced in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the

population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households that did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone; vacant units were enumerated by personal visit.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country: 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households and the enumerators

#### INTRODUCTION—Continued

interviewed for the additional questions in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

The subjects covered in this report are all drawn from the 15-percent and 5-percent sample questionnaires.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical

Sensing Device for Input to Computers). Respondents and enumerators (and for some few items, census clerks) marked the answers in predesignated positions which could be "read" by FOSDIC, from a microfilm copy of the questionaire, onto computer magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tape which is available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

### **CONTENTS**

## METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

# Green Bay, Wis. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

[Page numbers listed here omit the SMSA prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this SMSA is;84.]

page

MAP

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

ΧI

#### INDEX OF TABLES

[The prefix letter "A" refers to tables for the total SMSA; tables for central cities and for places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, which follow in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.]

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-10	Tables 11-18	Tables 19-26
Total SMSA	۸	Pages	Pages	Pages
Green Bay	A B	1 to 9 10 to 18	<u> </u>	_ _

#### **CONTENTS—Continued**

#### LIST OF TABLES

[Tables 11 to 18 are shown if an area has 25,000 or more Negro population and tables 19 to 26 are shown if an area has 25,000 or more population of Spanish language]

#### **TABLE**

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12

13

Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Plumbing Facilities by Persons per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1970 10 Sales Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1970

Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units With Negro

Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units With

Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals

in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With

Plumbing Facilities by Persons per Room for Owner

and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro

Head of Household: 1970

Negro Head of Household: 1970

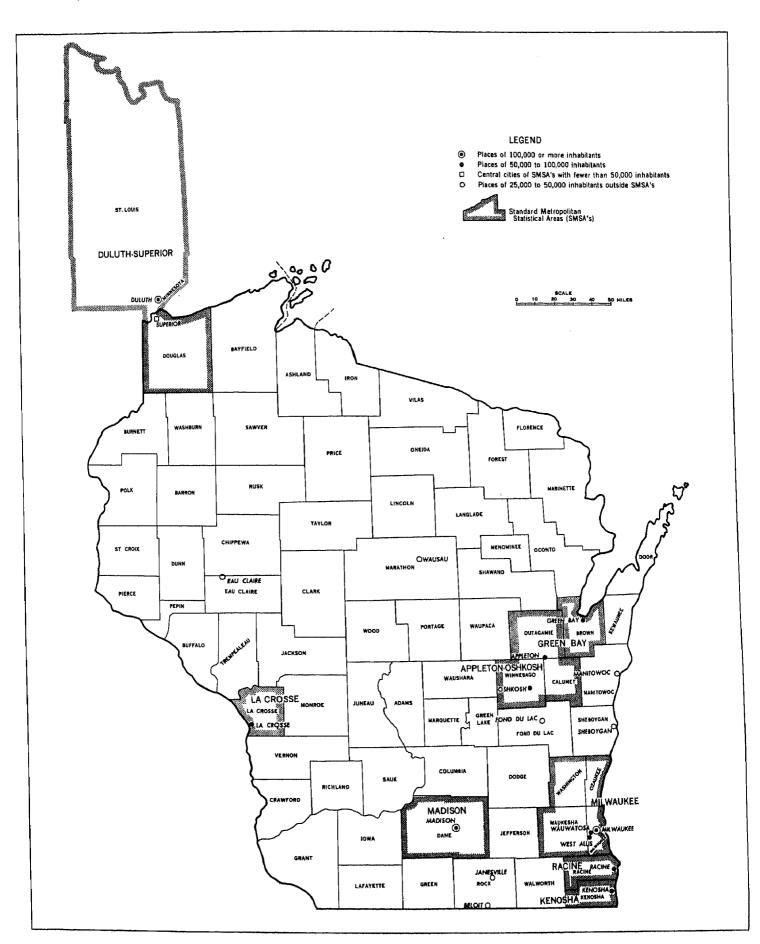
Negro Head of Household: 1970

Head of Household: 1970

#### **TABLE**

- 15 Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970
- 16 Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970
- 17 Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970
- Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970
- 19 Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 20 Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 21 Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- Plumbing Facilities by Persons per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 23 Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 24 Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- 25 Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970
- Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



## Table A-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970

<u>.</u>	Data based on	sample, see te	d. For minim	ım base for de	rived figures	(percent, med	lian, etc.) and n	neaning of syn	bols, see text	]		
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner occupied'	26 517	215	864	1 906	3 273	3 680	7 938	4 444	3 191	727	279	17 100
ROOMS 1 and 2 rooms	63 284 3 188 9 042 7 017 3 776 3 147 5.6	12 47 77 31 31 5 12 4,1	10 88 233 218 170 91 54 5.0	59 520 578 440 197 112 5.1	16 28 830 994 781 394 230 5.3	15 18 761 1 350 870 378 288 5.3	4 23 632 3 834 2 165 821 459 5.4	6 16 96 1 643 1 527 821 335 5.8	5 39 349 872 876 1 050 6.9		  5 21 36 217 7.5 +	7 800 12 300 16 800 17 800 20 000 25 800
PERSONS  1 person	2 206 6 633 3 596 4 420 3 851 5 811 3.7 323	90 41 14 25 6 39 1.9	218 305 79 74 44 144 2.2	358 661 278 191 143 275 2.4 25	470 1 104 512 394 328 465 2.6	314 1 138 531 505 484 708 3.2 45	442 1 836 1 127 1 369 1 269 1 895 3.9	139 782 610 1 134 758 1 021 4.1	106 575 333 592 655 930 4.5	37 133 77 111 123 246 4.5	32 58 35 25 41 88 4.1	12 300 15 200 16 700 18 800 18 600 18 400 
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	26 121 10 818 12 305 2 637 361 396 193 124 56 23	124 72 46 6 - 91 51 13 15	764 493 193 50 28 100 42 27 26 5	1 852 1 084 565 161 42 54 38 16	3 245 1 765 1 212 233 35 28 24 4	3 650 1 610 1 588 383 69 30 9	7 890 2 730 3 989 1 060 1111 48 15 27 6	4 424 1 354 2 531 468 71 20 5 10	3 175 1 185 1 769 221 - 16 .5	718 352 316 45 5 9 4	279 173 96 10  - -	17 100 15 700 18 300 17 200 15 300 7 800 7 700 12 800
BEDROOMS None and 1	454 5 848 13 576 6 553	100 59 55	515 193 138	94 652 809 315	85 1 458 1 430 566	46 1 316 1 553 679	79 1 258 4 807 1 627	34 366 2 745 1 038	16 224 1 702 1 527	245 496	- 37 167	11 000 13 000 18 000 19 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to Morch 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	747 3 577 3 699 7 530 3 485 7 479	11 5 8 23 38 130	5 15 20 75 134 615	11 30 156 412 1 297	4 18 45 559 670 1 977	4 87 232 1 193 851 1 313	88 830 1 406 3 305 942 1 367	256 1 205 1 062 1 314 267 340	305 1 070 688 723 118 287	65 265 156 113 28 100	9 71 52 69 25 53	25 200 23 400 20 500 17 600 13 900 12 100
COMPLETE BATHROOMS 1 and 1 1/2 2 and 2 1/2 3 or more None or also used by another household	22 187 3 615 251 508	85 15  110	733 - 141	1 804 19  78	3 028 75 6 49	3 521 199 27	7 225 674 21 61	3 695 824 5 13	1 843 1 164 79 23	218 490 24 6	35 155 116	16 300 25 000 44 100 7 600
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twa-er-mere-persen households Mole head, wife present, no nonrelatives 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Under 65 years 65 years and over Femole head Under 65 years 65 years and over 90e-persee households Under 65 years 65 years and over 65 years and over 65 years and over	24 311 22 111 470 4 979 5 949 8 245 2 468 657 466 191 1 543 1 122 421 2 206 922 1 284	125 106 10 15 30 40 11 15 5 5 - 14 14 - 90 45 45	644 512 21 63 89 197 142 47 25 22 87 61 26 218 59 159	1 548 1 299 18 187 227 613 254 84 34 50 165 106 59 358 118 240	2 803 2 411 83 409 344 1 059 516 100 75 25 292 178 114 470 172 298	134	2 122 2 233 620 182 129 53 403 302 101 442 225	4 305 4 056 96 1 131 1 221 1 377 231 84 78 6 165 136 29 139 82 57	3 085 2 922 16 683 938 1 125 160 56 50 6 107 19 90 117 104 63 43	690 655 6 102 236 281 30 13 13 13 - 22 18 4 37 4	247 217 - 27 74 92 24 5 - 5 25 11 14 32 20 12	17 400 17 700 15 300 18 600 18 900 14 100 14 100 15 200 16 000 12 400 14 500 13 000 13 000 12 300 13 800 11 700
INCOME IN 1949 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more Median	930 879 846 828 930 6 098 9 419 3 898 1 145	46 43 12 6 20 20 31 28 9	183 91 25 82 69 56 185 147 26	202 180 125 134 81 132 507 422 105 18 \$7 600	251 238 236 181 202 149 943 857 189 27	18 13 12 14 1 02 1 20 37	9 139 5 211 6 227 6 214 2 24 2 2011 5 3 373 3 1 051 9 127	26 33 55 90 919 1 996 991	907 359	12 ; 4 4 4 4 200 113 83 161 193 237 \$18 400	15 3 7 7 14 14 14 54 172 \$33 300	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970 1968 1967 1965 and 1966. 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	2 364 1 964 3 388 5 135 7 256	28  15 8 26 99 34	39 38 27 55 110 260 345	121 90 87 194 251 476 682	191 158 177 248 426 996	3 21 7 17 3 42 3 68 5 1 29	3 621 66 664 18 1 025 13 1 776 17 2 375	640 386 9 807 5 1 011 2 981	428 329 484 641 582	144 58 109 155 119	31 32 45 26 54 74	20 500 18 800 18 900 18 000
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	4 690 19 847 74 336 1 546	11 73 70 10 121	46 413 4 50 351	130 1 332 11 82 351	218 2 767 21 55 200	5 29 7 3 13	26 91:	5 1 216 8 3 16 2 9 6	1 303	3 413 5 293 5 6	141	23 000
AIR CONDITIONING Room unli(s) Centrol system None	4 365 671 21 525	7 203	78 796	202 13 1 <b>686</b>	470 14 2 672	6] 7	14 1 41 75 13 58 6 43	5 12	5 17.	4   72	8 6 16	4 18 000 1 23 900 1 16 800

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	Dulu buseu (	an sumple, see	riexi. For m	inimum base	for derived f	gures (perce	nt, median, e	tc.) and mean	ing of symbo	is, see text]			
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cosh rent	Median (dollors)
Specified renter occupied	11 265	520	464	646	1 013	2 084	2 135	1 974	1 653	231	42	503	104
ROOMS											"-		""
1 room	479 571 2 026 3 994 2 514 1 084 427 170 4.1	214 53 66 101 46 25 - 15 2.4	96 79 138 94 46 5 6 -	27 50 242 244 37 40 - 6 3.5	60 52 286 394 149 45 27 - 3.8	10 58 470 861 461 156 55 13 4.1	29 143 371 706 577 238 58 13 4,2	23 116 300 679 497 273 46 40 4.3	11 88 784 487 165 104 14	5 - 23 97 58 43 5 5.4	6 - - 7 11 11 7 -	9 9 65 101 106 68 81 64 5.1	52 97 90 107 116 120 138 125
PERSONS													
l persons	3 414 3 039 2 274 1 269 632 637 2.2	397 57 40 - 11 15 1,2 27	323 67 41 16 6 11 1.2 21	362 182 60 17 25 - 1.4	463 260 175 58 18 39 1.7	580 636 463 194 96 115 2.2	419 650 487 341 125 113 2.5	418 614 442 237 123 140 2.4 78	233 374 449 309 149 139 3.0	14 46 19 57 54 41 4.1	24 	181 153 80 40 25 24 2.0	82 107 113 119 125 123
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS										,-		'`	
PER ROOM  With all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	10 438 5 096 4 765 463 114 827 350 441 166 20		332 219 88 16 9 132 44 82 6	532 379 144 4 5 114 62 47	946 532 379 24 11 67 30 37	2 055 1 038 891 102 24 29 14 15	2 091 858 1 116 97 20 44 19 20 5	1 958 934 901 103 20 16 5	1 641 606 943 82 10 12 12	231 69 137 21 4 	42 25 17   	422 314 94 14 	109 102 114 116 94 53 58 50
BEDROOMS										-			
None	589 3 163 5 203 2 428	126 85	122 174 56 56	20 326 243 45	63 440 469 114	110 881 1 235 296	81 506 1 045 447	22 443 719 587	117 1 074 391	25 20 185	18	125 239 283	61 92 108 125
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier.	544 1 244 664 965 1 301 6 547	11 10 11 14 9 465	6 10 5 10 32 401	- 18 31 62 535	5 8 30 52 92 826	- 24 53 148 338 1 521	51 161 103 140 365 1 315	145 313 270 241 244 761	259 620 129 222 98 325	38 55 26 34 10 68	25 - - - 6 11	4 43 19 73 45 319	160 156 131 126 105 92
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE	ŀ												
4 floors or more With elevator Walk-up 1 to 3 floors	82 82 11 301	- - 406	42 42 - 366	20 20 - 614	20 20 1 066	- - 2 522	2 079	1 771	1 582	230	- - 18	  647	103
COMPLETE BATHROOMS													
1 and 1 1/2 2 or more	9 902 305 990	209 8 348	318 20 154	511 10 145	861 111	1 867 5 76	2 080 6 56	2 006 34 22	1 542 61 14	199 43 -	14 30 -	295 88 64	110 171 57
Less than \$2,000	1 509	183	131	170									
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$4,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$6,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 or more	876 851 813 771 889	53 66 53 44 36 63 22	77 40 50 19 21 95 18 7 6	67 89 44 31 40 131 65 4	160 118 90 105 71 101 220 114 29 5	258 162 175 133 164 182 561 348 89	152 113 167 133 174 207 701 432 50	186 129 106 157 125 174 513 487 84	140 90 69 95 92 95 364 468 197	15 13 4 9 21 4 34 66 44 21	- - - 6 7 - 18	114 54 45 34 24 22 102 87 16	84 89 95 101 105 105 108 121 149
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	45 550	44 000 I	\$5 500	\$6 800	\$7 500	\$7 600	\$9 000	\$11 200	•••	\$5 200	
1969 to March 1970	4 645 1 761 1 095 1 242 1 051 923 480	44 28 76 69 87	138 59 35 46 74 87 53	130 77 97 116 106 96	262 155 98 177 123 94 63	690 287 221 243 258 208	977 426 177 186 209 92	980 402 226 198 138 94	1 048 233 159 118 31 28	141 36 21 19 -	23 7 - 14	47 42 26 63 43 98	116 111 100 95 86
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF		"		74	63	41	75	24	-	-	-	128	72
Less than 10 percent	1 221 2 256 2 083 1 285 1 337 2 437 646	31	132 56 58 10 77 108 23	131 131 67 64 51 184 18	180 262 157 84 106 215	304 609 342 179 191 437 22	140 487 603 276 241 383	62 369 430 336 270 492	61 230 347 271 273 438 33	10 30 37 33 51 70	- 11 12 6		7/ 100 11; 12: 11- 100
AIR CONDITIONING					-		1	13	33	-	-	503	8:
Room unit(s) Central system None	1 831 175 9 191	45 4 516	37 7 448	56 7 603	69 18 885	223 8 1 717	324 8 1 810	457 30 1 575	488 62 1 067	60 182	26 11 7	46 20 381	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-3. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	(Data based or	n sample, see t	ext. For minir	num base for d	erived figures	(percent, med	ian, etc.) and m	eaning of sym	nbols, see tex	t]		
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Owner occupied housing units	31 889	2 026	1 262	1 258	1 112	1 215	1 278	7 071	10 726	4 559	1 382	10 300
ROOMS 1 and 2 rooms	118 494 4 361 10 482 8 010 8 424	35 135 442 685 338 391	20 81 339 393 259 170	5 48 345 408 246 206	5 32 236 395 251 193	14 29 323 349 266 234	4 15 283 415 285 276	15 69 1 080 2 652 1 776 1 479	20 61 974 3 759 3 062 2 850	21 284 1 192 1 259 1 803	3 55 234 268 822	3 800 3 600 7 600 9 900 11 000 12 200
PERSONS 1 persons	2 916 8 256 9 647 4 320 6 750 445	1 116 531 187 102 90 60	483 579 134 11 55 29	375 653 110 60 60 36	212 567 193 47 93 23	173 559 262 87 134 27	125 542 301 84 226	232 1 788 2 545 1 095 1 411 103	123 2 033 3 870 1 878 2 822 87	64 717 1 687 733 1 358	13 287 358 223 501	2 700 8 200 11 400 11 800 12 300 7 500
BEDROOMS Less than 3 4 or more4	8 494 15 425 8 011	1 056 754 480	707 344 131	736 418 223	349 449 60	614 485 174	548 385 113	1 786 3 718 1 216	1 948 5 977 2 697	647 2 420 2 043	103 475 874	7 400 11 000 13 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1949 to March 1970 1940 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	966 8 159 7 985 14 779	14 224 351 1 437	20 87 222 933	15 122 211 910	21 95 227 769	27 118 216 854	47 259 244 728	184 1 882 1 795 3 210	416 3 473 2 964 3 873	175 1 413 1 367 1 604	47 486 388 461	11 900 11 900 11 200 8 600
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970	3 173 2 733 11 809 14 192	99 73 507 1 267	84 47 253 905	57 57 285 782	88 47 270 794	75 82 257 778	177 88 479 617	934 713 2 944 2 614	1 182 1 149 4 551 3 882	406 402 1 665 1 954	71 75 598 599	10 300 11 100 11 000 9 200
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Automatic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwasher Home food freezer Owned secand home With air conditioning Room unit(s) Central system Automobiles available:	23 892 8 009 15 991 3 399 5 813 5 039	1 053 853 184 879 192 247 235	490 417 77 328 40 136 124	857 654 162 591 122 176 162	424 396 100 312 79 193 149	744 752 58 574 105 144 111 33	617 592 68 428 59 177 156 21	5 163 5 248 1 154 3 335 451 1 166 1 063 103	8 794 9 126 3 275 5 697 1 389 1 958 1 726 232	4 268 4 478 1 966 2 900 673 1 163 1 022 141	1 372 1 376 965 947 289 453 291 162	11 400 11 700 13 400 11 400 12 300 11 700 11 500 13 200
1	11 261	984 225 33	784 83 6	847 90 12	789 186 18	931 170 24	985 285 42	4 761 2 147 158	5 296 4 746 663	1 210 2 502 683	260 827 256	9 000 12 600 14 900
Renter occupied housing units	11 671	1 561	902	871	826	807	917	2 876	2 216	559	136	6 900
ROOMS 1 room 2 rooms 3 rooms 4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms or more	582 2 047 4 019 2 578	135 128 461 474 234 129	57 71 238 252 156 128	71 72 223 217 177 111	43 75 168 260 154 126	28 27 81 329 224 118	42 40 159 352 210 114	72 89 429 1 089 642 555	25 80 227 837 602 445	6 - 39 177 146 191	22 32 33 49	3 700 4 300 4 600 7 300 7 600 8 400
PERSONS  1 person	3 132 3 657 657 758	990 226 253 41 51	474 240 157 13 18	418 254 137 37 25 69	321 236 203 27 39	241 191 282 33 60 27	1	457 739 1 222 243 215	271 766 771 170 238	1	48 4	3 600 7 800 8 100 8 700 8 800 3 800
BEDROOMS None	. 589 3 163 5 306 2 588	153 575 562 125	62 304 313 141	59 391 273 124	22 231 331 149	42 166 325 184	323 413	102 603 1 467 744	85 507 1 363 709	240	19	4 900 5 500 7 900 8 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	. 1 923 979	229 122	33 123 53 693	15 94 46 716	38 106 48 634	145 43	116 104	123 426 231 2 096	132 458 259 1 367	169	57	8 000
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1949 to March 1970 1968 1960 to 1967 1959 or eorlier	. 1 836 3 478	488	395 95 267 150	404 92 228 167	354 107 262 115	152	184	1 158 522 971 230	389 639	10	1 30	7 70
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME Specified renter eccupied' Less than 15 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	. 11 265 . 3 477 - 2 083 . 1 285 . 1 337 - 2 437	1 509 - 6 5 57 1 184	876 4 20 15 180 603	851 61 49 107 248 341	813 75 126 129 259 190 34	771 80 153 206 216	889 176 3 261 5 250 5 157 2 23	2 784 1 116 930 439 193	2 10 1 38 49 12 2	7 53 1 47 5 3 2 1	8 12 3 11 1 1	6 90 10 80
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Automotic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwasher Hame food freezer Owned second home With air conditioning Room unit(s) Central system	4 384 725 1 725 476 2 058	210 	245 220 - 123 - 100 100	227 40 44 148	257 219 22 179 139	163 20 60 51	288 180 108 38 38 50 152	1 378 1 267 252 566 65 415 384	1 41 31 41 12 52 50	2 30 1 8 7 13 2 6 9 15 9 15	31 7 31 2 33 4 44 4 71 7	8 8 90 7 9 00 1 10 80 - 8 30 0 9 40 3 8 40 4 7 70
Automobiles available: 1	7 052 2 079 366	639 79	390 132 22	414 89	512 87 35	53:	2 701 9 119	2 182 493	1 36	0 24	17	5 7 50 2 9 50 7 6 80

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-4. Plumbing Facilities by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	[Duid based oil s	ample, see text.		olumbing faciliti		ii, meadii, are		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	or all plumbing fo	ocilities	
The SMSA		<u></u>	0.50	0.51	1.01	1.51		0.50	0.51	1.01	1.51
ille Simon	Total	Total	or less	1.00	to 1.50	or more	Total	or less	to 1.00	1,50	mone
Owner occupied housing units	31 889	31 196	13 421	14 267	3 069	439	693	416	161	67	29
PERSONS	2 916	2 717	2 717		_		199	193	6	_	_1
1 person 2 persons 2	8 256	8 038	7 855	178	=	5	218	190		Ξ.	-1
3 persons 4 persons	. 4 4/8	4 388 5 144	1 989 671	2 390 4 434	9 39	-	90 25	33	28 53 15	10	-
5 persons	4 320	4 279	189	3 930	141	19	41	_	30	5	23
6 persons or more	6 750	6 630 3.6	2.0	3 335 4.5	2 880 6.9	415 7.5+	120 2,2	1.6	49 3.7	48	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 1	439	204	181	49	5	6	6	-	_	-
	1										
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970	946	925	338	533	54	_	21	13	_	-	8
1965 to 1968	4 042	4 029 4 018	1 238 1 038	2 405 2 394	338 554	48 32	13 39	12	13 15	12	
1960 to 1964		8 153	2 950	3 979	1 058	166	43	14	29	-	-1
1940 to 1949	_ 3 839	3 739 10 381	1 856 5 922	1 476 3 618	304 745	103	100 446	47 312	25 92	20 28	14
	-  '` 52'	10 001	3 /22	0 0,0	7-13	~	440	0.2			- 1
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000	2 026	1 871	1 559	259	42	11	155	124	25	_	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 262	1 163 1 170	994 975	140 149	11 35	18 11	99 88	83 65	5 18	11 5	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999		1 071	838	185	43	5	41	10	17	14	-]
\$5,000 to \$5,999	_ 1 215	1 192 1 229	779 722	351 <b>389</b>	46 118	16	23 49	13 18	5 15	10	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999		7 001	2 435	3 770	719	77	70	44	15	11	-1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	_ 10 726	10 614 4 512	3 139 1 443	5 939 2 426	1 343 571	193 72	112 47	31 24	58 23	11	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999\$25,000 or more	1 382	1 373	537	659	141	36	9	4	-	5	
Median	\$10 300	\$10 400	\$8 000	\$11 600	\$11 900	\$12 100	\$4 100	\$3 000	\$8 100	•••	}
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified owner occupied	26 517	26 121	10 818	12 305	2 637	361	396	193	124	56	23
Less than 1.5	9 970	9 793	3 342	5 016	1 225	210	177	74	51	35	17
1,5 to 1.9		6 109 3 831	1 931 1 409	3 295 2 026	790 372	93 24	37 31	20 10	11 16	6 5	-
2.5 to 2.9	1 736	1 722	754	870	92	6	14	9	5	=	-
3.0 to 3.9		1 754 2 702	1 032 2 193	632 423	84 70	16	42 84	38 36	4 32	10	5
Not computed		210	157	43	74	16	ĭĩ	~~~	5	-	-1
HEATING EQUIPMENT	l										
Steam or hot water Warm-air furnace		5 669 23 168	2 269 9 885	2 743 10 726	595 2 237	62	39	154	34 73	5 14	- 6
Built-in electric units		23 100	7 865 36	26	2 237 30	320	247	134	/3	12	-1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace		415 1 828	247 974	130	33	5 52	9	9 253	74	48	23
None		24	10	628 14	174	-	398	233	′-	-	
Renter occupied housing units	11 671	10 782	5 233	4 903	526	120	889	403	445	16	25
PERSONS	į										
1 person		2 839	2 694	145	-	.=	628	323	305	-	5
2 persons3 persons		2 989 2 270	2 169 336	801 1 924	10	19	143 62	70 10	68 52	_	-
4 persons5 persons	1 325	1 315 640	26	1 239	35	15	10		4	6	5
6 persons or more	758	729	8 -	494 300	122 359	16 70	17 <b>29</b>	-	12 4	10	15
Median	1		1.5	3.3	6.2	7.0	1.2	1.1	1.2		• • •
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	433	412	146	249	-	17	21	10	6	-	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970	404	400	.000	001		_					
1965 to 1968	1 222	1 217	239 611	231 547	13 51	7 8	6 5	6	<u>-</u>	_	-
1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959	690 1 059	690 1 022	334 436	338 530	12	6	-	.=	~	-	-
1940 to 1949	1 339	1 311	562	694	56 55	-	37 28	17 14	<b>20</b> 7	7	=
1939 or earlier	6 847	6 010	3 039	2 523	359	89	837	386	410	14	27
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000	1 541	1 000	042	250	• •		454		140		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	902	1 282 777	863 537	359 224	44 12	16	279 125	145 77	129 48	-	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	1 871	794	514 413	256 287	13 27	11	77	17	55	-	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	807	741	380	312	40 37	11 9	88 66	57 19	31 37	5	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999	917 2 876		412 908	396 1 651	37 166	14 27	66 58 124	6	47 60	- 6	5 5
\$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	2 216	2 149	892	1 065	169	23	67	53 29	33	5	-
\$25,000 or more	559 136	559 131	240 74	296 57	18	5	5	-	5	-	_
Median	\$6 900		\$5 800	\$8 100	\$8 600	\$6 600	\$3 500	\$2 700	\$3 800		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCO Specified renter occupied?	ME										
Less than 10 percent	1 221	1 011	<b>5 094</b> 423	4 765 534	<b>463</b> 39	114	<b>827</b> 210	<b>350</b> 65	441 129	16 6	20 10
10 to 14 percent	2 25/	2 129	901	1 073	130	25	127	42 38	80	5	15
15 to 19 percent	A AA4		812	1 084	103 43	25 16 19	68 39	38 4	30 30	<del>-</del>	-
15 to 19 percent	1 284		523	661							
15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent	1 285	7 1 240 .	523 670	502	55	13 !	97	33	30 59	5	-
15 to 19 percent	1 285 1 337 2 437	7 1 240 7 2 270	523 670 1 408 359		55 73 20	13 26			59 62 51	5 - -	-
15 to 19 percent	1 28: 1 33: 2 43: 646	7 1 240 7 2 270	670 1 408	502 763	55 73 20	13 !	97 167	33 105	62	5 - -	
15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	1 28: 1 33: 2 43: 646	7 1 240 7 2 270 5 527	670 1 408 359	502 763 148	55 73 20 65	13 26 -	97 167 119 332	33 105 63 59	62 51 268	5 - -	
15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed  HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water Warm-oir furnace Built-in electric units	1 282 1 333 2 433 644 3 022 6 000	7 1 240 7 2 270 5 527 0 2 688 5 5 833 8 159	670 1 408 359 1 594 2 567 71	502 763 148 1 017 2 879 83	55 73 20	13 26	97 167 119	33 105 63 59 119	62 51 268 53	5 - - -	į
15 to 19 percent	1 28: 1 33: 2 43: 64: 3 02: 6 00: 16: 34:	7 1 240 7 2 270 5 527 0 2 688 5 8 33 1 1 328	670 1 408 359 1 594 2 567	502 763 148 1 017 2 879	55 73 20 65 308	13 26 -	97 167 119 332 172	33 105 63 59	62 51 268	5 - - - - 16	į

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property,

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-5. Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]												
The SMSA	Total	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	7 rooms	8 rooms or more	Median		
Owner occupied housing units Units with 1 or more bathrooms and	31 889	17	101	494	4 361	10 482	8 010	4 365	4 059	5.6		
complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, and direct access	30 991	-	61	444	4 105	10 297	7 779	4 318	3 987	5.6		
PERSONS 1 person	2 916 8 256	6	52 30	230 176	851 2 176	891 2 945	514 1 663	225 670	147 591	4.9 5.1		
2 persons	4 478 5 169		30 13	10 49	694 357	1 739 l 1 885	1 165 1 466	486 741	371 671	5,4 5,7 5,9		
4 persons	4 320	6	6	13 16	146 137	1 555 1 467	1 232 1 970	731 1 512	631 1 648	6.4		
6 persons or more	6 750 3,6		1.5	1.6	2.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.9	••••		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	Ì											
with all abundan facilities	31 196	11	64 25	416 195	4 193 2 900	10 316 3 748	7 900 3 276	4 316   1 360	3 980 1 917	5,6 5,5		
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00	13 421 14 267	=1	30	158 39	1 031 186	5 122 1 239	3 576 992	2 496 405	1 854 199	5.5 5.7 5.6 5.0		
1.01 to 1.50	3 069 439	11	-1	24	76	207	56 110	55 49	10 79	5.0 4.8		
1.51 or mars Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	<b>693</b> 416	6	37 27	78 35	168 127	166	66	21	52 27	4.7 5,1		
0.51 to 1.00	181 67	6	4	28 10	20 9	57 1 15	26 18	17 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1	- 27	}		
1.01 to 1.50	29	-	6	5	12	6	-	-	-	1 "!		
BEDROOMS									20	3.6		
None and 1	1 009 7 485	25	131	303 98	441 3 757	57 2 758	32 823	19	30	4.5		
2	15 425 8 011	-	<u>-</u>	- -	65		5 401	1 940 2 331	485 3 504			
4 or more	8 (11)	-	-	_								
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	966		-	5	111	339	159	151	201 1 139			
1969 to Narch 1970	8 159 7 985	6 5	19 24	68 74	668	3 456	2 015	1 191 820	411	-5.3		
1950 to 1959	14 779	6	24 58	347	2 402	3 669	3 786	2 203	2 308	5.7		
COMPLETE BATHROOMS						İ			0.400	5.4		
1 and 1 1/2	26 621 4 455	6	59 7	426 18		1 590	1 114	3 250 1 068	2 482 1 527	6.8		
2 or more None or also used by another household	831	9	36	86		202	93	62	86	4.6		
VALUE-INCOME RATIO			: 		l			3 776	3 147	5.6		
Specified owner occupied!	26 517 9 970	17	46 13	284	1 33	7 3 300	2 609	1 379	1 244	5.6		
Less than 1.5	6 146	6	11	53	63	2 2 314		963	688	3 5,8		
2.0 to 2.9	4 582	ເຖັ	16		79		5 1 061 5 73		59: 20	5.7		
Not computed	221	_	_		´\	<u> </u>			ļ	1		
Renter occupied housing units	11 671	479	582	2 04	4 01	9 2 57	1 212	519	23:	5 4.2		
Units with 1 or more bathrooms and	Ί				Į			]				
complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, and direct access	10 437	147	377	1 87	3 74	6 2 42	2 1 135	515	22	5 4,3		
PERSONS	ļ							46	2	9 3.3		
) person	3 467 3 132		401		B   1 26	0 62	3   213	3 82	<b>≀</b>   6	il 4.0 l		
2 persons	. 2 334		1 10	13	7 1 13	11 44	5 229	4 71 9 88	3 2	6 4.8		
4 persons		'  -		.  2	j		3 14	0   80 1   150	0 5	5.2		
ó persons or more	758				م اذ		.0 3.	6 4.3	2 3	.2		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		İ	ļ		-				5 2:	15 4.2		
With all plembing facilities	10 78: 5 23:		300	1 87	8 2 1	28 99	XO 53	אַן וּן	1 10	55 4.1		
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00	_] 4 90:	3 145	12	8 80	15	78 1 44 48 1	9 49 55 12	8 27		70 4.4		
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more		0 24			5	22	33   71   4	8 1	4	- 4.9 - 3.5 - 2.5		
Locking some or all planting facilities	- 40	3	- 10	1 1	i3 (	94 34	44 4 17	n   1	0 1	- 3.4 - 1.2		
0.51 to 1.00	-1 44	- اه	- 1	3	6	5	5	-	-	=  :::		
1.51 or more			i	-	5	10	"	-	-			
BEDROOMS				,	43			_	_	_ 1.2		
None1	_ 58 3 16		5 13 53	2 18	37 6			74   73	_1	- 3.1 - 4.3		
2	_[ 530	6	-	_		39	10 9	76 4	48 2	15 5.9		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	1											
1969 to March 1970	54				76 2 84 8				15 43	4 4.0		
1960 to 1968	1 92	3 7. 9 1	7 4	10 1	34 4	141 2	iii] 1	15	21 1	- 4.2 221 4.3		
1949 or earlier			0 29	78 1:4	53 2 5	006	10	40	<b>~</b>			
COMPLETE BATHROOMS		1	1		<u>"</u>	701	350 1 0	189 4	160	152 4.2		
1 and 1 1/2		9	<b>7</b>   1	18	7	16	85	54 54	64 28	73 6.1 13 2.8		
None or also used by another household			9 1:	55 2	112	187	113	~				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	1		_			994 2	514 1 (	084	427	170 4.1		
Specified renter occupied? Less than 10 percent		21 1 11	Ž 1		94	421	281	117	32 71	10 4.1		
10 to 14 percent	2 2	56	8	pol /	100   245	854	540	236	70 l	13 4.3 20 4.3		
15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent	1 2	5	iō l	77 80	245 164 294	440	328 278	127   131	71   53   42   88	15 4.1 13 4.3 20 4.3 20 4.0 28 3.9 64 4.6		
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	2 4	37	1	85	538 I	788 131	278 500 144	72	88	28 3.5 64 4.6		
Not computed		46 3	12	24	71	101						

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-6. Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

Ì	Dura basea on so	Owner occupied  Renter occupied										
The SMSA			2 units	Mobile home or		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	e	3 and	5 to	10 to	20 units	Mobile home or
	Total	1 unit	or more	trailer	Total	1 unit	2 units	4 units	9 units	19 units	or more	trailer
All occupied housing units	31 889	29 249	2 059	581	11 671	3 238	4 339	1 956	784	560	683	111
ROOMS	17	17	_	_	479	27	15	25	100	153	149	10
2 rooms 3 rooms	101 494	56 317 3 387	14 136 614	31 41 360	582 2 047 4 019	43 157 799	49 601 1 865	192 713 735	156 199 240	70 171 119	68 180 208	26 53
4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms	4 361 10 482 8 010	9 573 7 632	797 341	112 37	2 578 1 212	858 718	1 297 425	250 30	75 	35 12	45 27	53 18 -
7 rooms 8 rooms or more	4 365 4 059	4 278 3 989	87 70 4.8	4.1	519 235 4.2	416 220 5.2	72 15 4.3	11  3.6	14 - 3.2	2.8	3.2	3.8
Median PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	5.6	5.7	4,0	*"	4,2	J.Z	4.5	0.0	0.2	210	7,2	
With all plumbing facilities	31 196 13 421	28 686 11 953	1 <b>954</b> 1 175	556 293	10 782 5 233	3 034 1 191	4 179 2 000	1 <b>828</b> 975	<b>665</b> 382	<b>438</b> 255	<b>540</b> 377	98 53
0.51 to 1.00	14 267 3 069	13 421 2 897	623 139	223 33 7	4 903 526	1 482 299	1 965 187	814 22 17	272 5 6	180 3	150 5 8	40 5
1.51 or more tacking some or all plumbing facilities	693	415 <b>563</b> 313	17 1 <b>05</b> 83	25 20	120 889 403	62 <b>204</b> 129	27 <b>160</b> 118	128 74	119 47	122 17	1 <b>43</b> 15	13
0.50 or less	. 181 . 67	154 67 29	22	5	445 16	50 10	31 6	49	72 -	105	128	10
1.51 or more	. 29	29	-	-	25	15	5	5	-	-	_	-
None		25 580	318	86	589 3 163	249	1 094	101 1 072	89 295	190 172	209 242	39
1 2 3	- 7 485 - 15 425	6 122 14 791	946 538	417 96	5 306 1 911	1 357 1 062	2 798 744	454 42	246	168 63	191	92
4 or more YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	8 011	7 886	125	-	677	602	- 58	-	17	-	_	-
1969 to March 1970	. 966	822	43	101	544 1 259	45 120	148 418	94 171	111 110	39 172	107 235	33
1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959	4 047	3 724 3 843 7 814	119 84 131	269 120 40	664 979	116 422	236 301	46 124	105 35	41 33	80 36	40 28
1940 to 1949	3 839	3 713 9 333	105 1 577	21 30	1 328 6 897	495 2 040	534 2 702	185 1 336	65 358	29 246	15 210	5
INCOME IN 1969												
Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999	1 262	1 761 1 090	220 156 211	45 16 30	1 561 902 871	292 201 198	539 251 240	306 224 241	140 104 73	146 38 53	110 72 66	28 12
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999	1 112	1 017 969 1 002	129 142	14 71	826 807	232 205	302 352	137 111	73 79 49	32 37	34 44	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 278 7 071	1 083 6 533	134 391	61 147	917 2 876	267 849	318 1 136 929	157 493 267	71 132 120	54 109 46	45 124 123	33 10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	4 559	10 145 4 319 1 330	417 221 38	164 19 14	2 216 559 136	721 236 37	234 38	5 15	16	22 23	42 23	4
Median YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT		\$10 600	\$7 300	\$8 100	\$6 900	\$7 800	\$7 400	\$5,600	\$4 900	\$5 300	\$6 300	\$5 600
1969 to March 1970		2 706	267	200	4 757	1 102	1 630	930	421	252	366	56 11
1968 1967 1965 and 1966	2 235	2 501 2 040 3 619	98 115 172	134 80 48	1 836 1 117 1 272	519 278 341	795 468 469	250 164 256	133 37 84	74 53 55	54 107 61	10
1960 to 1964	5 735	5 383 7 206	279 413	73 26 17	1 089 872	355 357	357 230	191 164	89 29	52 37	35 49	10 6
1949 or earlier	6 547	5 777	753	17	710	288	284	79	18	21	13	. 7
Specified renter occupied1	[				11 265	2 832	4 339	1 956	784	560	683	111 3
Less than \$50		•••	•••	•••	520 464 646	76 36 80	139 164 287	63 120 205	91 52 38	85 30 6	63 62 16	14
\$70 to \$79 \$80 to \$99			•••		1 013 2 084	192 438	386	291 463	64 111	43 64	25 28	12 22
\$100 to \$119 \$120 to \$149 \$150 to \$199		•••	•••	•••	2 135 1 974 1 653	548 581 441	958 863 655 647	451 226 122	135 182 99	100 127 90	33 179 243	5 24 11
\$200 to \$299 \$300 or more		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•••	231 42	116 18	94 -	-	4	5 6	12 18	-
No cash rent Median	:::	•••		•••		306 \$116	146 \$104	15 <b>\$</b> 92	8 \$105	\$110	\$139	20 
HEATING EQUIPMENT  Steam or hot water	5 708	5 175	5 519	14	3 020	373	675	624	443	434	466	
Warm-air furnace	23 415	21 613 92	1 326	476	6 005 168	1 945 11	2 632 48	851 48	251 17	78 5	162 39	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Other means None	2 226		177	14 77	2 126	123 786	151 827	47 381	11 62	9 34	16	20
AIR CONDITIONING		24	, -	•	-  11		6	5	-	_		•
Room unit(s)Central system	774	71	7 30	2	7 175	366 58	635 13	251 16	155 14	145 28	46	-
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE		23 88	2 1 748			2 816	3 585	1 767	. 642	371		
1	16 847		2 1 264	37	7 052	2 027	2 710	1 219	397	295		: 6
2 3 or more None	1 895	178	7 84	2	1 2 079	694 132 387	821 139	229 29	118 18	76 9	119	2
NORE	L	, 149	305	4	2 156	387	563	557	278	164	189	1

'Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-7. Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

Γ	7010 Gosca on	Two-or-more-person households								One-person households		
The SMSA		N	Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives				Other male head		Fernale head			
Ille Surav	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Owner occupied housing units	31 889	683	5 627	6 643	10 067	3 125	695	263	1 366	504	1 214	1 702
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities	31 196	668	5 603	6 567	9 934	2 999	667	241	1 343	<b>457</b> 415	1 115 1 115	1 602 1 602
0.50 or less	13 421 14 267 3 069	306 339 23	962 3 972 636	610 4 200 1 547	4 554 4 515 711	2 578 392 24	368 241 43	183 58	728 508 85	413 42	1 113	
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more tacking seme or all slumbing facilities	439 <b>693</b>	15	33 24	210 76	154 1 <b>33</b>	5 126	15 28	22	22 23	47	99 93	100
0.50 or less	416 181 67	5 5 5	15 9	37 22	61 55 11	81 34 11	14 5 9	16	10 13 -	36 5 -	6	-
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	29	=	÷	22 17	8	-	<u>:</u>	-	-	6	~	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE 1 2 or more	29 249 2 059	489 48	5 238 278	6 439 146	9 446 529	2 745 352	621 48	240 18	1 212 134	462 42	1 003 150	1 354 314
Mabile home or trailer	581	146	111	58	92	28	26	5	20	-	61	34
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999	2 026 1 262	21 10	75 21	66 45	191 82	212 429	65 9	42 22	151 103	87 58	296 140	820 343
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 258 L 1 112	10 9	39 33 99	43 73 82	93 179	479 384 292	21 22 9	23 35 21	126 119 121	49 46 34	149 102 113	226 110
\$5,000 to \$5,999\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 215 1 278 7 071	35 31 298	168 1 966	160 1 523	349 377 1 966	292 229 484	31 227	33	117 272	31 70	95 158	60 30 74
\$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	10 726 4 559	255 8	2 573 542	3 096 1 234	3 776 2 336	331 154	173 100	68 5	250 89	81 27	108 40	15 24
\$25,000 or more Median	1 382 \$10 300	\$9 300	111 \$10 800	321 \$12 100	718 \$12 400	\$5 200	38 \$9 500	\$5 500	18 \$6 500	\$5 400	13 \$4 200	\$2 100
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified owner occupied'	26 517	470	4 979	5 949	8 245	2 468	466	191	1 122	421	922	1 284
Less than 1.5	9 970 6 146	160 124	1 533 1 480	2 306 1 805	4 483 1 913 877	519 313 362	245 81 55	73 35 15	297 197 169	150 38 23	166 114 80	38 46 101
2.0 to 2.4 2.5 to 2.9	3 862 1 736 1 796	108 17 26	1 058 489 287	1 014 353 296	388 287	203 466	35 16	5 15	84 87	29 49	68 126	65 141
3.0 to 3.9 4.0 or more Not computed	2 786 221	35	123	170 5	272 25	588 17	34	37 11	238 50	124 8	318 50	847 46
Renter occupied housing units	11 671	1 589	2 192	842	1 112	476	463	51	1 308	171	2 239	1 228
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities	10 782	1 546	2 175	819	1 068	438	423	47	1 266	161	1 884	955
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00	5 233 4 903	413 1 081	479 1 514	128 483 163	441 540 70	316 118	176 212 11	31 16	433 760 62	122 34 5	1 759 125	935 20
1.01 to 1.50	526 120 889	47 5 43	168 14 17	45 23	17 44			4	11 <b>42</b>	10	355	273
tacking some ar all plumbing facilities	403 445	43 5 32	6 11	8	5 29	29 9	21 14	4 -	10 27	10	165 190	158 115
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	16 25	6 -	-	15	10	-	5	-	5	-	_	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	3 238	344	751	410	545	156 273		25 18	370 743	40 104		148 648
2 to 45 to 19	1 344	1 079 118 27	1 264 122 37	377 28 27	458 60 43	2/3	37	-	151 28	23	504	275 148
20 or more	111	21	18	~-	6	-	6	-	16	-	35	9
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied? Less than \$50	11 <b>265</b> 520		2 084 15	<b>793</b> 17	1 <b>042</b> 11	44: 10	) 20	4	1 <b>293</b> 33	171	185	1 204 212
\$50 to \$59	464 646	33 55	10 35	37	29 53	11 51	)  9	_	32 28 70	]; 1: 2	7 214	135 148 156
\$70 to \$79 \$80 to \$99	1 013 2 084	357	109 389	36 150 100	128 174 189	4: 10: 7:	3 54	17	241 311	1 2 2	9 390	190
\$100 to \$119 \$120 to \$149	1 974	276	460 492 468	118 241	184 145	6	1 97 5 92	4	287 239	3	5 341 173	100 77 60
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 or more	231	8 -	66 7	65	29 11		4 14	- -	31	,	- 10 - 19 9 64	4 5 117
No cash rent	. 503	20	33	29	89	4	7 40	) 14	21	2	.7	117
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME Specified renter occupied?	1	1 528	2 084	793	1 042					17		1 204
Less than \$5,000 Less than 20 percent	4 049	200	148 15	49 8	119 26	. 1	4	7 20 5 4			72 1 068 - 158 12 85	1 100 86 44
20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent	. 256 744	46	7 24	41	27 61		7  7 3  2 12		129	,	22 221 37 506	185 662 123
35 percent ar more	.] 390	)  -	91 11 1 065	-	397	;	5 4	4 -	396	<b>S</b>	21 98 55 866	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	. 2 716	579	633 241	219 54	251 83	, •	50 8 11 3	19 - 17 -	185	l	40 596 15 117 - 102	10
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	566 119	106	145 34	68 12	32	i	6	6 5 1	- 70 - 30 4 10	)	- 22 29	5
Not computed	_ 2 107	7 358	12 671 591	19 274 241	307 251	,	52   6	- 1 <sub>-</sub> 57 57	7   80 7   74	) 4	18 248 10 248	15 11
Less than 20 percent	_ 122	2 18	66	17 6	1]	7	-	4	- 3	5 -	- 8	. 4
Not computed \$15,000 or more	. 87 . 665	7 5 5 45	200	98	38 219	•	[3] 2	6 21	4 20	- 6	8 28 6 22	
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	- 626	2   -	193 7	98 -	205	- -	13 2	21 	-  :	-	6	
25 percent or more	2	î			1.	4	-	-	-1	7		

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-8. Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	foote nesee on s	diffpie, see lexi.	FOR INMINITION DO	se for derived th	gures (percent, m	leaian, etc.) ana	meaning or symi	XXIS, SEE TEXT]		
e SMSA	Total	l person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons or more	Medio
Owner occupied housing units	31 889	2 916	8 256	4 478	5 169	4 320	3 011	1 924	1 815	3.
DROOMS		450								_
ne and 1	7 485	458 1 360	466 4 304	17 1 035	51 488	17 196	40	40	22	1 2
or more	15 425	712 333	3 029 742	2 723 709	3 359 1 130	2 892 1 280	1 750 1 356	695 1 003	265 1 458	3 5
AR STRUCTURE BUILT				, , ,	60	1 200	1 550			
69 to March 1970	966	38	237 722	169	162	172	116	27	45	] 3
65 to 196860 to 1964	4 112 4 047	129 110	722	566 470	929 857	717 752	516 531	299 323	234 274	1 4
50 to 1959	7 985	499 534	1 925 1 167	1 143 622	1 423 466	1 242 386	879 303	423 196	451 165	[ 3 2
39 or earlier	10 940	1 606	3 475	1 508	1 332	1 051	666	656	646	] 2
NITS IN STRUCTURE			<b>!</b>							
or moreobile home or trailer	. 2 059	2 357 464 95	7 265 763 228	4 071 270 137	4 784 295 90	4 224 92 4	2 922 83 6	1 859 65	1 767 27 21	3 2
OMPLETE BATHROOMS		1			,,,	•	J	_		·
and 1 1/2	26 621	2 460		4 070	4 374	3 557	2 277	1 319	1 331	[ 3
and 2 1/2or more	_ 300	28	58	341 25	791 25	623 26	593 54	543 64	448 20	1 5
one or also used by another household	- 831	239	263	113	38	41	33	56	48	2
OUSEHOLD COMPOSITION NO-DY-MOTO-POTSON NOWS-Bolds	_ 28 973		8 256	4 478	5 169	4 320	3 011	1 924	1 815	,
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives	_ 26 145		6 832	3 914	4 854	4 105	2 875	1 846	1 719	
Under 25 years 25 to 34 years	_ 5 627		244 470	247 822	155 1 741	26 1 331	736	354	173	
35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years	- 6 643 - 10 067		279 3 304	382 2 040	1 202 1 677	1 470 1 224	1 314 809	999 469	997 544	•
45 to 64 years 65 years and over 65 years and over 65 years male head 65	3 125 958	•••	2 535	423	79	54 80	5 5 53	24 37	5	
Under 65 years	. 695		470 299	228 155	79 58 52	80 76	48	37 33	32 32	•
65 years and overFemale head	_l 1 870	:::	171 954	155 73 336 267	1 6	135	5 83	41	64	
Under 65 years65 years and over	- 1 366	i	555 399	267	257 241	126	78	41	58	1
ne-parson kouseholds	2 916		379	69	16			,		
ALUE-INCOME RATIO			ł							
Specified owner occupied!ess than 1.5	_ 9 970			3 596 1 719	4 420 1 800	3 851 1 414	2 647 1 038	1 640	1 524 771	
5 to 1.9	- 6 146	160		866	1 070	1 149	786	796 397	380	
.5 to 2.9	1 736	133	478	469 194	809 363	604 286	430 162	245 76	183	
.0 to 3.9	1 796 2 786	5 267 5 1 165		115 207	224 144	239 149	157 69	65 55	71	
lot computed	221	96		26	170	10	5	6	10	
Renter occupied housing units	11 671	3 467	3 132	2 332	1 325	657	377	163	218	
BEDROOMS								,		
None				200	Ī	-	. <del>.</del>		-	
or more	5 30 <i>6</i>	1 149	1 351	1 719	40 792	165 392	25 64	46 136	20 185	
FEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	2 381	8 46	351	462	622	392	394	136	185	
1969 to March 1970	54	4 113	3 204	147	46	19	_		5	
1965 to 1968	1 259	9 389	407	147 231	142	58	19 19	8	5	
950 to 1959	979	9 18:	177 3 289	131 233	92 157	22 64	11 35	13	111	
1939 or earlier	1 326 6 893		5 341 7 1 714	368 1 222	227 661	78 416	29 277	129	1Î 181	ľ
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	1				~	410	2//	147	""	
	4 339	97	1 245	675 1 115	561 582	319 232	238 118	114	174	
3 and 4	1 956 784	6 786	632	297	134	85	15	40	31	
10 to 19 20 or more	541	0 374	122	123 34	15	10		6 3	6	ŀ
Mobile home or trailer	683 11			61	16	6	6	=	-	
COMPLETE BATHROOMS	ļ						_		_	
1 and 1 1/2	210				1 208	687	309	131	171	1
note of disc used by differ nousehold	1 08			49 98	45	31 13	16 20	17	19	
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION  Two-or-more-person households										
MOR RECO. Wife present no acarelatives	1 / 011	11				657 547	377	163		
Under 25 years 25 to 34 years	1 2 100	?	. 609	662	252	55	302 11	145	_	
35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years	843	2	.   130	148	147	256 148	128 101	50 47	31 121	
65 years and over	47	6		223 44		88	62	48	45	
Other male head Under 65 years	16	4	. 273	133	72	4	27	_	5	
52 years and over	5		. 26		-	-	27	-	5	.]
65 years and over	1 30	B	. 579	398	148	106 106	48 43	18 18		
wa-barrou ubhitsions	3 46	3 46	j 114	1	-	_	5	-	_	· <b>[</b>
PROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOM		1	1		"	***	•••	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Specified renter occupied?	1 200					632	335	139	163	
15 to 19 percent	2 25	6 42	4 740	562	258		30 98	10 16	25	; [
20 to 24 percent		5 26	5 336	491 321	319	170	85	24	26	,
35 percent or more	] 33	17] 51	9 317	233	11 116	63	85 25 39	35 38	21	
Not computed	2 43					97	l ăi			

Table A=9. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1970

The SMSA	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more	The SMSA	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more
Vocant for sole	210	75	59	76	Vacant for rent	591	361	146	84
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	3 32 62 65 48	6 35 8 26	8 7 32 12	3 18 20 25 10	1 room	111 27 86 233 91 43	87 23 52 130 42 27	20 4 14 69 35	4 
PLUMBING FACILITIES					7 rooms or more	-	-	-	-
With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	199 11	75 -	59 -	65 11	PLUMBING FACILITIES				
BEDROOMS					With all plumbing facilitiesLacking some or all plumbing facilities	458 133	270 91	121 25	67 17
None and 1	52 82	39 16	66	13	BEDROOMS				
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					None	112 164 276	95 52 188	17 51 70	61 18
1949 to March 1970		7 8 10 50	39 4 3 13	30 5 12 29	3 or more YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	56	56	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968	103 115	55 99	48 11	- 5
12 or mare	180 30	68 7	51 8	61 15	1950 to 1959	26 347	5 202	11 76	10 69
HEATING EQUIPMENT					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				-
Steam or hat water	-	7 68 - - -	8 49 - - 2	50  17 5	1	131 189 82 26 163	51   115 54 19 122	44 45 14 7 36	36 29 14 -5
SALES PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale!  Less than \$5,000 .  \$5,000 to \$9,999 .  \$10,000 to \$14,999 .  \$15,000 to \$14,999 .  \$20,000 to \$24,999 .  \$25,000 to \$34,999 .  \$35,000 to \$49,999 .  \$50,000 or more .  Median price asked .	12 22 58 32 36 16	68	51 -2 11 9 18 7 4 -	57 10 7 22 5 6 7	Specified vecent for rent2 Less than \$50 \$50 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$119 \$120 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more Median rent asked	43 87 99	361 18 4 91 63 26 70 84 5 \$103	142 15 10 42 8 8 12 11 36 \$90	79 4 5 32 20 9 5 4 

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

# Table A-10. Sales Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Sales price asked — Vacant for sale1								Rent	asked V	acant for	rent2		
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 or more	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more
Total	176	12	22	56	32	36	16	582	56	165	91	130	99	41
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	134	Ξ	26 -	43 -	30	19 -	16 -	479 112	17 77	121 35	99 	89 -	126	27
BEDROOMS														Ì
None and 1	52 82	- - -	26 - -	26 17	30	19	- 16	259 276 56 -	94 - - -	86 70 - -	45 17 37	17 53 19	17 1 <b>09</b> - -	27
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														ļ
1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	68 15 23 70	- - 4 8	22	21 7 8 22	19 -7 6	17 3 4 12	11 5 -		5 3 48	10 5 150	5 - 8 78	29 38 3 60	33 58 2 6	36 - - 5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1		•••	•••	•••	•••	***	•••	140	3 15 33 5	42 54 5 64	30 46 15	32 50 38 10	10 24 17 48	5  36
INCLUSION OF UTILITIES IN RENT								ļ						
All utilities includedSome or no utilities included		•••	***				•••		39 17	73 92	14 77	47 83	92	41

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[0	[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]												
Green Bay	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	
Specified owner accupied <sup>1</sup>	15 249	68	512	1 254	2 300	2 601	5 013	2 031	1 175	201	94	15 900	
ROOMS 1 and 2 rooms	33 154 2 206 5 666 3 909 1 843 1 438 5.4	5 6 30 10 10 - 7	6 61 149 136 80 52 28 4.8	32 333 397 273 128 91 5.2	16 23 604 732 572 213 140 5.2	6 10 587 1 030 581 219 168 5.2	17 449 2 416 1 337 507 287 5.3	780 674 360 168 5.8	- 10 150 324 309 382 6.8	- 10 51 39 101 7.5	- - 5 7 16 66	8 300 12 400 16 000 16 700 18 200 20 000	
PERSONS  1 person	1 343 4 189 2 283 2 421 2 109 2 904 3.4 213	23 17 5 16 7	135 212 37 30 19 79 2.1	230 465 207 107 73 172 2.4	337 785 391 291 225 271 2.6	230 854 422 361 296 438 3.0	299 1 166 725 872 845 1 106 3.9 53	42 405 310 506 353 415 4.0	31 235 143 213 235 318 4.3	4 26 32 20 49 70 4.9	12 24 11 5 14 28	12 100 14 300 15 500 17 200 17 600 17 400 	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Lecking some or all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	15 093 6 582 6 901 1 449 161 156 81 64 11	56 33 23 - 12 12	463 312 106 26 19 49 32 11 6	1 225 755 355 105 10 29 13 16	2 300 1 275 860 140 25 - - -	2 576 1 192 1 122 215 47 25 9 16	4 987 1 736 2 528 678 45 26 10 16	2 021 692 1 106 208 15 10  5 5	1 170 441 668 61 	201 85 105 11 - -	94 61 28 5 	15 900 14 400 16 900 16 900 13 900 9 000	
BEDROOMS None and 1	158 4 083 7 830 3 267	18  -	347 76 65	42 504 498 239	60 1 096 882 302	21 976 1 175 301	922 3 032 1 131	17 180 1 354 578	58 737 469	- 76 139	   43	12 700 17 100 18 400	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	238 1 306 1 822 4 711 2 315 4 857	- - 11 19 38	5 10 40 78 379	- 5 108 283 853	13   27   361   511   1 388	47 165 845 638 906	37 461 778 2 270 597 870	77 348 489 774 129 214	105 326 278 269 39 158	19 75 54 20 10 23	· 26 16 13 11 28	25 500 21 800 19 600 17 100 13 500 12 100	
COMPLETE BATHROOMS 1 and 1 1/2 2 and 2 1/2 3 or more	13 313 1 602 142 205	45 9 - 22	466 - 67	1 189 - - 44	2 206 56 6 8	2 487 122 - 27	4 502 446 21 23	1 625 401 5	709 406 48 7	68 128 -	16 34 62 -	15 300 22 100 33 100 8 300	
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twe-er-more-persen households. Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives. Under 25 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Other male head Under 65 years and over. Female head Under 65 years and over. 55 years and over. 65 years and over. One-persen households Under 65 years. 65 years and over.	13 906 12 566 12 559 3 132 5 203 1 598 3 352 236 1 116 988 701 287 1 343 574 749	45 36 5 5 7 14 5 - - 9 9 9 23 23	377 310 21 30 55 74 10 10 57 36 21 135 43	1 024 858 5 5 86 171 425 171 43 10 33 123 73 50 230 80 150	1 963 1 687 58 259 200 792 378 57 42 15 219 137 82 337 125 212	2 371 2 122 50 371 418 891 392 58 48 10 191 150 41 230 125	4 714 4 342 102 960 1 364 1 545 371 131 94 37 241 180 60 61 299 142 157	1 989 1 874 33 394 503 811 133 29 29 - 86 63 23 42 10	1 144 1 076 210 335 473 58 19 13 6 49 43 6 31 17	197 193 34 555 98 6 - - 4 4 4	82   68   10   23   25   10   5   5   7   25   25	16 200 16 500 14 900 17 300 17 800 16 100 15 200 15 700 12 500 14 100 14 100 12 100 12 100	
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$5,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	845 608 587 608 486 583 3 607 5 281 2 217 417	28 - 15 12 13	83 58 20 51 23 36 145 85 11	108 97 98 120 63 90 306 298 68	157 181 147 148 143 122 658 580 148	187 122 153 100 99 115 702 836 265	193 95 139 152 105 157 1 239 2 202 664 67	84 9 20 9 28 34 414 793 563	33 11 10 21 4 24 107 431 419 115	4 - - 6 5 24 43 56 63	3 7 7 - - 23 61	13 500 11 700 13 000 12 200 12 500 13 400 14 900 16 900 19 700 27 200	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970 1968 1967 1965 and 1966 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959	1 204 1 119 993 1 773 2 873	 7 - 13 43 13	\$6 600 22 25 7 29 76 155 219	\$7 500 61 51 63 109 183 297 469	\$8 100 130 112 123 171 230 773 737	\$9 200 148 146 117 305 459 945 516	\$11 000 427 361 394 651 1 065 1 538	\$12 600 214 243 128 300 505 520	\$14 400 162 143 129 168 255 268	\$18 300 27 31 6 33 66 27	13 7 19 7 20 25	17 900 18 200 17 600 17 400 17 200 15 200	
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water Warm-air furnace Built-in electric units Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Other means None	1 996 12 232 48 196	23 	32 251 4 26 199	78 931 11: 56 178	116 2 022 17 37 103	165 2 317 2 22 93 4	556 502 4 355 16 44 85	128 412 1 575 - 44	499 655 - 5 16	130 71  -	62 32 - -	12 200 21 300 15 600 10 700 9 500	
AIR CONDITIONING Room unit(s) Central system None	2 903 339 12 020	7 - 69	63 470	181 13 1 039	426 11 1 839	471 56 2 109	997 87 3 908	352 83 1 603	335 58 777	38 6 152	33 25 54	16 500 20 200 15 600	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]												
Green Bay	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Medion (dollars)
Specified renter occupied <sup>1</sup>	8 718	427	354	514	823	1 708	1 732	1 504	1 221	169	11	255	105
Toom	425 446 1 723 2 995 1 934 854 248 93 4.1	204 44 54 65 24 25 11	82 69 106 56 30 5 6	22 45 232 160 29 26 	55 40 253 324 116 24 11	50 412 729 357 123 29 8 4.0	29 90 326 548 467 214 54 4	23 98 234 499 387 200 33 30 4.3	6 78 549 382 132 64 10	5 - 19 78 45 17 5 5.3	11	5 4 28 46 64 49 34 25 5.2	51 92 89 105 116 119 126
PERSONS		,						ĺ					
l person	2 803 2 397 1 665 937 453 463 2.2 349	353 35 28 6 6 5 1.1	245 57 35 11 6 1.2	316 158 19 7 14 - 1.3	411 209 137 43 10 13 1.5	500 531 377 144 71 85 2.2	374 512 364 294 93 95 2.5	329 504 323 152 90 106 2.3 70	165 273 331 224 112 116 3.0	10 32 14 39 41 33 4.2	11     	89 86 37 23 16 4 1.9	81 106 112 117 128 127
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
With all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more  Leking same or all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more	8 082 4 055 3 600 333 94 636 241 384 6	151 95 50 - 6 276 83 193	236 159 68  9 118 34 78 6	426 327 94 	771 443 318 4 6 52 21 31	1 679 877 700 88 14 29 14 15	1 697 717 886 74 20 35 19 16	1 498 755 647 76 20 6  6	1 209 433 696 70 10 12 12 -	169 51 97 17 4	11	235 187 44 4 20 6 14	108 101 112 120  53 60 50
BEDROOMS None	455 2 529 3 952 1 704	144 126 66 24	84 130 35 56	20 273 108 22	40 342 425 22	64 732 981 231	81 426 880 369	22 332 545 420	62 770 268	25 20 163	-	81 122 129	60 92 107 125
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								,,,,,	200	195	-	127	123
1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	328 861 487 697 1 051 5 294	5 11 4 4 4 403	6 - 10 26 312	- - 26 44 44	5 8 21 33 75 681	13 25 119 303 1 248	28 118 84 105 306 1 091	90 244 214 172 192 592	169 410 111 183 72 276	30 35 21 13 6 64	- - 11	28 32 23 172	160 153 134 126 104 92
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE							l						
4 floars or more With elevator Waik-up 1 to 3 floors	82 82 8 558	360	42 42 263	20 20 - 403	20 20 809	2 008	1 756	1 319	1 100	208	-   -	332	103
I and 1 1/2	7 780	176	233	416	712	1 544	1 680	1 546	1 149	135	14	175	109
2 or more	170 783	8 276	139	10 127	85	76	6 44	28 8		24	[-]	38 14	157
INCOME IN 1969	, , , , ,	140	00	•	105	010	100	100	90	,,			
less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more  Median	740 705 691 596 690 2 115 1 583 353 92	149 44 61 53 34 21 49 16 - \$3 300	93 72 20 39 15 21 78 9 7 -	146 67 84 40 27 20 86 39 -5 \$3 500	135 110 79 101 51 79 160 88 15 5 \$4 900	210 150 143 112 136 162 473 257 53 12 \$6 600	108 133 101 137 192 558 337 31	339 389 56	43 64 78 59 60 287 7 7 8 145 35	15 9 4 9 21 4 25 40 27 15 \$9 700	6	56 24 15 17 18 19 66 31 1	86 96 99 104 104 107 122 152
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1969 to March 1970 1968 1967 1965 and 1966 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	1 466 858 920 870 704	182 33 21 53 59 73 39	112 46 35 33 67 53 33	111 63 64 89 106 76	218 129 62 153 85 94 56	599 243 180 162 232 168 36	364 152 127 190	32 18 16 10	8 188 4 138 0 111 0 25 8 15	96 36 9 - 18	- - - 14		4 114 6 111 3 108 12 94 6 87 19 86 77 76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than 10 percent. 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	755 1 664 971 1 097	151 82 27 15 59 80 13	100 52 32 5 72 82	88 79 59 51 160 18	123 197 137 73 102 182		364 498 250 177 332	29 31 20 22	4 180 4 277 4 195 4 205 2 288	10 20 24 15 34 66	5	: :	. 99
AIR CONDITIONING  Room unit(s)	. 1 424	27	24	43	62	191	292	34	1 378	34	ļ ,	,	25 125
Central systemNone	. 115	433	348	7 503	12 723	-	ا ا	: 2	0 41	l -	-		20 82 iói

\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-3. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	(Data based of	1 somple, see	Text. For min	imum base ro	r aerivea tigur	es (percent, m	ieaian, etc.) an	a meaning or	symbols, see 1	extj		
Green Bay	Tatal	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Medion (dollars)
Owner occupied housing units	17 533	1 049	746	798	738	664	768	4 070	5 796	2 416	488	10 000
ROOMS 1 and 2 rooms 3 rooms 4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms 7 rooms or more	53 280 2 957 6 469 4 293 3 481	17 52 211 448 172 149	6 57 229 255 133 66	5 32 256 291 117 97	5 32 187 254 166 94	10 14 190 224 153 73	10 215 260 139 144	10 44 770 1 633 980 633	31 692 2 293 1 666 1 114	- 5 177 701 683 850	3 30 110 84 261	4 000 7 700 9 800 10 900 12 200
PERSONS  1 persons	5 042 5 347 2 228 3 108	631 259 102 38 19	13	ŀ	37	100 353 112 54 45	99 352 169 44 104 5	139 1 126 1 459 635 711 45	59 1 255 2 206 924 1 352 76	28 409 923 406 650 23	105 145 89 149 6	2 800 8 000 11 400 11 700 12 200 7 700
BEDROOMS Less than 3 4 or more	5 649 8 425 3 521	653 332 170	427 191 36	235	272 230 41	390 251 45	363 182 61	1 195 2 249 525	1 369 3 398 1 196	367 1 216 1 090	41 141 299	7 400 10 800 13 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	3 529 4 919		133	5 64 102 627	171	60 60 107 491	-27 104 162 475	33 841 1 206 1 990	136 1 469 1 901 2 290	68 654 832 862	14 165 114 195	12 500 11 800 11 000 8 400
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1969 to March 1970	- 1 311 - 6 253	24	13	181	35 186	29 26 144 447		465 383 1 652 1 650	508 513 2 352 2 339	202 181 824 1 158	26 18 229 207	9 900 10 600 10 600 9 000
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Automatic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwasher Home food freezer Owned second home With air conditioning Room unit(s) Central system	12 716 3 947 7 729 2 063 3 667 3 284	34 7 11 9 33 14 7 12 1 12	310 2 41 2 155 1 16 2 93	78 306 37	250 83 138 79 155	331 288 39 291 22 110 91	119 112	3 053 3 016 662 1 711 279 797 730 67	5 150 4 958 1 595 3 011 850 1 270 1 149	2 434 2 370 998 1 337 491 674 603	463 463 322 290 127 183 143	11 200 11 400 13 000 11 300 12 500 11 200 11 100 11 700
Automobiles availables  1 2 3 or more	5 669	7	5 430 1 31 7 -	510		493 92 -	650 130 5	2 876 1 128 38	3 001 2 399 276	615 1 390 347	89 318 73	8 800 12 700 16 200
Renter occupied housing units	8 79	1 16	8 74	710	691	596	690	2 130	1 615	359	97	6 700
ROOMS 1 room 2 rooms 3 rooms 4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms or more	- 44 - 1 72 - 3 00 - 1 95	6 9 3 36 6 31 3 17	4 6 5 19 1 20 5 13	6 61 6 184 8 19	51 152 1 225 4 123	240 165	40 144 239 159	68 60 359 801 505 337	25 52 183 652 440 263	- 30 117 89 123	22 22 22 14 39	3 700 4 000 4 600 7 300 7 400 8 300
PERSONS  1 persons	2 41 2 63 45 48	2 17 7 16 7 2	8 11 5 1	3 17	0 181 2 23 5 35	205 29 25	165 260 28 33	158		11 122 160 19 47	11 45 37 4	3 600 7 800 7 900 8 500 9 100 3 900
BEDROOMS None 1 2 3 or more	2 52 3 95	9 4:	3 26 5 31	2 4 1 34 3 23 3 12	1 8 21: 3 27: 4 10:	246	258 336	82 433 1 096 478	62 352 959 448	 44 119 169	19 19 19 39	4 000 5 000 7 600 8 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to Morch 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	1 35 70	i3 1:	37   6	18 1 17 7 18 4 17 57	4 8	7 95	34 5 87 67 8 502	281 160	67 371 193 984	35 111 45 168	5 43 5 44	7 800 8 400 8 000 6 200
1969 to March 1970	1 47	70 1	35	56 34 73 7 86 16	71 10	100	B 147 9 161	394 791	340 467	117 80 111 54	43 16 19	6 200 7 700 7 200 4 700
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME Specified reuter accepted? Less than 15 percent. 15 to 19 percent. 20 to 24 percent. 25 to 34 percent. 35 percent or more. Not computed.	8 7 2 6 1 6 1 7 9 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0	18 1 1 49 64 71	53 74 6 5 45 11 28 5	16 76 4 5 16 5 10 5 75 22	35 69 36 7 34 11 90 10	1 59 5 6 1 10 4 18 3 15	6 690 6 119 9 236 7 198	2 115 855 735 308 153	1 583 1 063 405 64	353 324 12 5	92 87 	4 700 10 700 8 300 6 500 4 500 2 100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Automatic clothes washing machine Clothes dryer Dishwosher Home food freezer Owned second home With air conditioning Room unit(s) Central system Automobiles available:	3 1 1 0	21 1 34 81 21 50	91 1 66 45	98 94	37 21 27 17 24 10 24 23 10	9 14 2 2 0 3 - 4 8 10	2 230 0 6 6 6 2 3( 1 10 6 9;	899 143 376 3 65 3 320	807 147 213 103 423 410	232 81 86 64 134	21 - 40 33	8 500 11 100 8 100 9 800 8 300 8 400
Automobiles ovalidate: 1 2 3 or more	1 4			96	32 42 50 24	90 39 16 6 15 1		1 62	991	201	63	7 40

Excludes one-family homes on 10 ocres or more.

Table B-4. Plumbing Facilities by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[Do	ta based on sam	ole, see text. Fo		e for derived fi mbing facilities		median, etc.)	and meaning of s	cking some or o	it plumbing foc	ilities	
O Rev			0.50	0,51	1.01	1.51		0.50 or	0.51 to	1.01 to	1.51 or
Green Bay	Total	Total	or less	1.00	1.50	more	Total	less	1.00	1.50	more
Owner occupied housing units	17 533	17 279	7 874	7 629	1 603	173	254	150	86	18	-
PERSONS  1 person	1 808 5 042 2 606 2 741 2 228 3 108 3.2 278	1 745 4 940 2 583 2 731 2 218 3 062 3.3 278	1 745 4 842 995 234 58 - 2.0	98 1 588 2 474 2 055 1 414 4.4	- - 23 92 1 488 6.8 27	13 160 7.5 +	63 102 23 10 10 46 2.1	57 89 4   1.7	6 13 19 10 10 28	18	111111
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	293 1 592 1 963 4 943 2 468 6 272	286 1 586 1 956 4 920 2 439 6 107	107 517 507 1 768 1 140 3 712	152 931 1 195 2 429 1 042 1 958	27 117 242 668 198 411	21 12 55 59 26	7 6 7 23 29 165	7 7 9 112	6 23 20 37	- - - - 16	-
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	1 049 746 798 738 664 768 4 070 5 796 2 416 488 \$10 000	988 719 754 728 660 768 4 048 5 730 2 396 488 \$10 000	854 646 661 608 468 467 1 461 1 758 741 190 \$7 400	120 60 70 97 169 214 2 148 3 178 1 344 229 \$11 500	14 6 23 23 17 67 386 732 275 60 \$11 800	-7 	61 27 44 10 4 	47 22 34 5 4 - 11 16 11 \$3 200	14 5 10 - - 5 43 9	5 - 6 7	-
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified owner occupied 1.5 to 1.9 2.0 to 2.4 2.5 to 2.9 3.0 to 3.9 4.0 or more Not computed	15 249 6 256 3 519 2 087 814 903 1 563 107	15 093 6 174 3 519 2 072 810 894 1 528 96	6 582 2 150 1 169 835 413 649 1 289	6 901 3 193 1 874 1 019 366 217 217	1 449 724 435 211 25 28 22	161 107 41 7 6 -	156 82 - 15 4 9 35	81 43 - 5 4 9 14 6	64 33 10 	11 6 - - - 5	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	2 510 13 743 48 234 978 20	2 490 13 633 48 229 859 20	1 145 6 044 15 164 500 6	1 142 6 156 15 43 259	198 1 282 18 22 83	5 151 - 17	20 110 5 119	62 - 5 83	20 43 - - 23	5 - 13 -	-
Renter occupied housing units	a 796	8 160	4 085	3 633	348	94	636	241	384	6	5
PERSONS  1 persons	2 803 2 412 1 679 958 457 487 2.2	2 304 2 324 1 641 952 452 487 2.3	2 190 1 638 241 16 - 1.4 115	114 667 1 395 901 357 199 3.2 207	- - 5 25 84 234 6.1	19 10 11 54	499 88 38 6 5 - 1.1	207 30 4 - - 1.1	292 58 34 - - 1.2 6	- 6 - 	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to Morch 1970	496 773 1 064	309 848 496 754 1 036 4 717	162 442 273 338 482 2 435	134 385 223 369 510 1 937	13 13 - 47 44 267	- 8 - - - 78	- - 19 28 609	13 14 223	- - 6 7 380	- - - 7 -	- - - - -
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$6,999 \$10,000 to \$6,999 \$15,000 to \$6,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 ar more Medion	1 168 740) 710 691 596 690 2 130 1 615 339 97	978 654 639 621 548 659 2 035 1 575 359 92 \$7 000	674 465 403 332 294 309 732 686 140 50 \$5 600	265 173 217 251 229 312 1 193 755 196 42 \$7 900	33 12 8 27 21 24 83 122 18	6 4 11 11 4 14 27 12 5	86 71 70 48 31 95 40 —	73 42 11 43 15 - 39 18 - \$3 500	117 44 55 27 33 31 50 22  5 \$3 600	6	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOMI Specified renter occupied?  Less than 10 percent. 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	8 718 894 1 755 1 664 971 1 097	8 082 739 1 639 1 604 932 1 012 1 837 319	4 055 312 698 686 404 567 1 156 232	3 600 394 826 824 483 394 596	333 28 90 78 26 38 69	94 22 14 11 1	5 155 5 116 6 60 9 39	241 45 42 34 4 33 77 6	384 104 74 26 30 52 57 41	6	
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	2 294 4 676 116 238	1 292	1 227 2 063 48 103 638	711 2 185 63 117 557	38 209 5 13 83	. 6	2 306 8 151 - 5 14 169 - 5	46 98 5 92 -	260 53 - 66 5	- - - 6	

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 ocres or more.

Table B-5. Rooms in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

_	Data basea on se	utilipie, see text.	101 11111111111111111111111111111111111		10.00 (po. 00)			,		
Green Bay	Total	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	7 rooms	8 rooms or more	Medion
Owner occupied housing units	17 533	6	47	280	2 957	6 469	4 293	1 957	1 524	5.3
complete kitchen facilities for exclusive	17 177	· _	40	302	2 803	6 368	4 244	1 870	1 550	5.4
PERSONS			0.5	145	£1.4	633	20.4	137	42	
1 person	1 808 5 042 2 606	6	25 22	145 89 5	516 1 579 492	1 851 1 110	304 917 681	315 197	269 121	4.8 4.9 5,2
4 persons 5 persons 5	2 741 2 228		_ _	23 13 5	224 92	1 171 917	757 674	332 325	234 207	5.2 5.5 5.6 6.2
6 persons or more	3 108 3.2			1.5 1.5	54 2.1	787 3.2	960 3.8	651 4.5	651 5.0	6.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	17 279		47	267	2 870	6 400	4 247	1 940	1 508	5.4
0.50 or less		<u> </u>	25 22	145 81	2 023 701	2 434 3 179	1 879 1 860	1 090	724 696	5.2
1.01 to 1.50	1 603 173			23 18	113 33 <b>87</b>	716 71	480 28	183 23 17	88 _ 16	5.4 5.4 5.0 4.8
Usching some or all plumbing facilities	. 150	ءً ا	-	13 13	72 15	69 50 19	46 23 11	5 6	16	4.6
1,01 to 1.50	. 18	] =		=	-	_	12 -	6 -	-	
BEDROOMS										_
None and 1	. 5 173	-	41	95 76	301 2 558		463 2 841	19 890	30 215	3.8 4.5 5.4
4 or more		-	-	Ξ	45	4 434	1 073	1 176	1 231	7.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970	301	_	_		46	104	44	50	57	5.5
1960 to 1968	- 3 529 - 4 919	<u> </u>	6	22 48	414 792	1 472 2 345	856 1 170	399 432	360 121	5.4 5.2
1949 or earlier	- 8 784	·	30	210	1 705	2 548	2 223	1 076	986	5.5
1 and 1 1/2		-	38	291	2 733		3 724 520	1 413 457	970 580	5.3 6.6
2 or more	319	5	7	11	76 140		33	31	12	4.4
VALUE-INCOME RATIO  Specified owner occupied!	15 249	,	27	154	2 206	5 666	3 909	1 843	1 438	5,4
Less than 1.5	- 6 256 - 3 519	3	5 6	38	990	2 207	1 611 907	778 385	627 324	5.4 5.4
2.0 to 2.9	2 466	5	5 5	32 35 10	494	931	823 528 40	404 254 22	274 213	5.6 5.2 5.7
			_	"	"	<u>'</u>	70			317
Renter occupied housing units Units with 1 or more bathrooms and	ļ.	42:	446	1 723	3 000	1 953	877	259	107	4.1
complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, and direct access	7 92d	120	295	1 602	2 833	1 874	847	252	103	4.2
PERSONS  1 person	2 80	3 40	319	940	750	254	103	25	,	3.2
2 persons	2 41:	2 19	7 112 - 5	613 114	976	5 484	144	39 36	25 26	4.0
4 persons 5 persons 6 persons or more	- 45	7 .	- 10 	16	359	352 4 212	145 107	45 33 81	16 5 29	4.4 4.7 5.1 5.8
Medion	2.		1.2	1.4				4.2	3.4	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities	. 8 16		3 346	1 597	2 92	0 1 931	867	259	107	4.2
0.50 or less	4 08 3 63	5   3   11	- 248	944	1 45	8 722 5 1 069	420 362	100 138	73	4.1
1.01 to 1.50	ه ا	4 1	- 9 10 2 100	25	9 2	2   23		21	-	1,8
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00	24 38	1 29	-   71	1 76	6	B 16 B 6	10	=	-	3.2 1.2
1.01 to 1.50		5	-  -		5	-  -	=	] =	-	:::
BEDROOMS Nane	45	55 32	6 B6	5 4:	,			<u>.</u>		1.5
2	2 52 3 95	9	419		47		25 182	] =		3.0 4.3
3 or moreYEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	1 73	15	-  -	-	-  3		734	267	110	
1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968	32 1 35	18	- 4: 11-			8 72	16	.4		4.0
1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	70	)2 1	2 4	0 11	7 30	9 . 147	69		97	4.1
COMPLETE BATHROOMS		-		, 123	177	1 303	/49	236	<b>Y</b>	<u> </u>
1 and 1 1/2 2 or more	13	75	- 3:		2 87	2 1 846 5 41	809 46	222 30	63	
None or also used by another household GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	70	33] 30	11		3 13	51		38	]	ž.:
Specified renter occupied?	87		25 44 08 3							
10 to 14 percent	1 7: 1 6	55 54	78 6 53 5	5 15 5 35 3 20	6 31 1 69 9 66	356	168	20 33	10	7 4.
20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	97 1 09		20 6 58 6 70 15	1 14 5 28 9 52	9 3/	50 217 26 220	118	36 36	1	) 4.
Not computed	1 9: 3	56	28	9 52 8 4		04 418 50 103	142	28 41	2:	3.
'Limited to one-family homes on less the			roperty 25vol							

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-6. Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

All occupied housing units  OMS  OMS  Ooms   Total  17 533  6 47 47 280 2 957 6 469 4 953 1 957 1 554 5.3  17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 1 73 254 1 150 86 86	0 wner occup 1 unit 15 566  6 27 154 2 243 5 777 3 985 1 897 1 477 5.4  15 398 6 710 7 030 1 497 161 168 86 644 18	2 units or more 1 683 1 483 1 495 654 302 60 47 4.8 1 602 999 502 96	Mobile home or trailer  284  6 15 219 38 6 4.1	Total  8 796  425 446 1 723 3 006 1 953 877 259 107 4.1	1 unit  1 926  16 11 92 509 568 438 190 102	2 units  3 428  10 41 485 1 409 1 049 377	3 and 4 units 1 709 15 144 662 648 199 30	5 to 9 units 611 90 125 169 152 69	10 to 19 units 452 140 53 139 89 21	20 units or more 617 149 68 167 177	Mobile home or trailer 53	
OMS  OOMS  O	6 47 280 257 6 469 4 293 1 957 1 524 5.3 17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18 -	6 27 154 2 243 5 777 3 985 1 897 1 477 5.4 15 398 6 710 7 100 1 497 161 168 86 64	14 111 495 654 302 60 47 4.8	6 15 219 38 6 - 4.1	425 446 1 723 3 006 1 953 877 259 107	16 11 92 509 568 438 190 102	10 41 485 1 409 1 049 377	15 144 662 648 199	90 125 169	140 53 139 89	149 68 167 177	5 4 9 22
OMS  OOMS  O	6 47 280 257 6 469 4 293 1 957 1 524 5.3 17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18 -	6 27 154 2 243 5 777 3 985 1 897 1 477 5.4 15 398 6 710 7 100 1 497 161 168 86 64	111 495 654 302 60 47 4.8 1 602 999 502	15 219 38 6 - 4.1	446 1 723 3 006 1 953 877 259 107	11 92 509 568 438 190 102	41 485 1 409 1 049 377	144 662 648 199	125 169	53 139 89	68 167 177	4 9 22
DOOMS	47 280 2 957 6 469 4 293 1 957 1 524 5.3 17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18	27 154 2 243 5 777 3 985 1 897 1 477 5.4 15 398 6 710 7 030 1 497 161 168 86 64	111 495 654 302 60 47 4.8 1 602 999 502	15 219 38 6 - 4.1	446 1 723 3 006 1 953 877 259 107	11 92 509 568 438 190 102	41 485 1 409 1 049 377	144 662 648 199	125 169	53 139 89	68 167 177	22
ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms	280 2 957 6 469 4 293 1 957 1 524 5.3 17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 180 180	154 2 243 5 777 3 985 1 897 1 477 5.4 15 398 6 710 7 710 7 710 161 161 168 86 64	495 654 302 60 47 4.8	219 38 6 - 4.1	3 006 1 953 877 259 107	509 568 438 190 102	1 409 1 049 377	648 199	152 69		127	
ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms ooms	4 293 1 957 1 524 5.3 17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18	3 985 1 897 1 477 5.4 15 398 6 710 7 030 1 497 161 168 86 64	302 60 47 4.8 1 602 999 502	4.1	877 259 107	438 190 102	3//	.512	_	10	34 22	13
DOMS OOMS or more dian JMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM ith all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.52 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.52 or more 1.53 or more 1.54 or more 1.55 or more 1.55 or more 1.57 or more 1.58 or more 1.59 or more 1.50 or more	1 524 5.3 17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18	1 477 5.4 15 398 6 710 7 030 1 497 161 168 86 64	47 4.8 1 <b>602</b> 999 502	279			52 5	11 -	6	_		-
JUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  th ell plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more  EDROOMS  or more  EAR STRUCTURE BUILT  969 to March 1970 965 to 1964 960 to 1964 9939 or earlier  NCOME IN 1969 183,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999	17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18	15 398 6 710 7 030 1 497 161 168 86 64	999 502			5.1	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.0	***
th all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.51 to 1.50 1.51 or more 1.51 or more 1.52 or less 0.50 or more  EAR STRUCTURE BUILT  965 to 1968 960 to 1964 950 to 1964 950 to 1964 950 to 1969 940 to 1949 939 or earlier  NCOME IN 1969 150 000 to \$3,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$15,000 to \$7,999	7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18	6 710 7 030 1 497 161 <b>168</b> 86 64	999 502			255	4 419	1 600	503	338	474	48
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 to 7.00 1.51	7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18	7 030 1 497 161 <b>168</b> 86 64		165	8 160 4 085 3 633	1 885 751 891	3 312 1 605 1 566	883 678	291 206	186 152	341 120	28 20
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more thing sense or all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 0.50 or less 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 to 7 more  EDROGMS  one	173 254 150 86 18	161 168 86 64		97 10 7	3 633 348 94	202 41	119 22	22 17	<del>-</del>	- 114	5 8 1 <b>43</b>	- 5
0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 to 1.50 1.51 or more  EDROGMS  one  or more  EAR STRUCTURE BUILT  969 to Morch 1970 965 to 1966 960 to 1964 950 to 1964 950 to 1999 940 to 1949 939 or earlier  NCOME IN 1969  Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more Medien	86 18 -	64	5 <b>81</b> 64	5	636 241	<b>41</b> 30	116 79	109 64	108 36 72	114 17 97	15 128	5
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more  EDROOMS  one  or more  EAR STRUCTURE BUILT  969 to March 1970 965 to 1964 950 to 1964 950 to 1964 939 or earlier  NCOME IN 1969  Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more Medien	<del>-</del>		17	5	384 6	11	31 6	40 - 5	72	- -	-	-
or more	, <del>,,,</del>	-	-	-	5	-	-	-				
er more  EAR STRUCTURE BUILT  969 10 More 1970  965 to 1968  960 to 1964  950 to 1959  940 to 1949  939 or earlier  NCOME IN 1969  Less than \$2,000  \$2,000 to \$2,999  \$4,000 to \$3,999  \$5,000 to \$5,999  \$7,000 to \$4,999  \$10,000 to \$14,999  \$15,000 to \$24,999  \$15,000 to \$14,999  \$15,000 to \$14,999  \$15,000 to \$14,999  \$15,000 to \$24,999  \$25,000 or more Medien	.=-	_	-		455 0 500	124	776	83 987	42 271	121 126	209 214	21 22
or more  EAR STRUCTURE BUILT  969 10 Morch 1970	476 5 173	176 4 144	280 801	20 228	2 529 3 952 1 346	134 818 687	2 203 576	434 42	180	140 41	155	22 
EAR STRUCTURE BUILT  969 to Morch 1970	8 425 3 521	7 959 3•396	405 125	61	389	331	58	-	-	-		
969 to Morch 1970				24	1 328	10	103	38	77	29	71 219	23
950 to 1964 950 to 1959 940 to 1949 939 or earlier  NCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more Median	301 1 587	247 1 331	18 84 72	36 172 38	866 487	67 64	271 192	115 28	61 79 35	110 34 33	74 36	16 9
940 to 1949 939 or earlier NCOME IN 1969  12,000 to \$2,999 13,000 to \$3,999 14,000 to \$4,999 15,000 to \$5,999 15,000 to \$4,999 15,000 to \$4,999 15,000 to \$4,999 15,000 to \$14,999 15,000 to \$14,999 15,000 to \$4,999 15,000 to \$4,999	1 942 4 919	1 832 4 787 2 359	72 111 88	21 17	702 1 063	230 322	245 453 2 164	114 180 1 234	35 59 300	29 217	15 202	5
NCOME IN 1969  Less than \$2,000  \$2,000 to \$2,999  \$3,000 to \$3,999  \$4,000 to \$4,999  \$5,000 to \$5,999  \$6,000 to \$6,999  \$7,000 to \$14,999  \$10,000 to \$14,999  \$25,000 to \$4,999  \$25,000 to \$4,999  \$25,000 to \$14,999	2 464 6 320	5 010	1 310	_'	5 350	1 233	2 10-	1 20.				
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$5,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$5,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	• 040	867	166	16		156	415 184	265 224	113 92	117 29	93 68	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 or more	1 049 746 798	612 602	127 181	7 1 <u>5</u>	7 740 710	131 141 174	174 266	213 127	67 65	49 21	66 34 44	. 4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	738 664	623 517	110 105	42	2 596 8 690	126 158	249 268	106 123	29 56 94	96	34 124	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	768 4 070	605 3 682 5 356	125 328 355	60 85	0 2 130 5 1 615	480 408	900 754 180	422 215 5	79 16	39 6	115 33	5 5
\$25,000 or more	5 796 2 416 488	5 356 2 248 454	163 23	5 11	5 359 1 97	119 33 \$7 500	180 38 \$7 500	\$5 200	\$4 500	. 11	6	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	\$10 000	\$10 300	\$7 300		ò \$6 700	<b>Þ</b> 1 200	Ψ•	7-	•			
Ī	1 490	1 230	192			645 379		778 230	312 100	) 48	54	4 l' 1
1969 to March 1970	1 311 1 141	1 145 999	86 100	6 80	1 470 12 858 28 939	178 189	371 359	153 207	21 75 89	5 42 9 45	61 35	1 5
1967	1 986 3 126	1 827 2 872	240	Ó 14	876 674	211 207	310 213	186 139 72	29 18	9 37	49	9
1950 to 1959	4 762 3 715	4 413 3 084			427	107	107	. ••				
GROSS RENT					. 8 718			1 709 44	611 85	5 80	0 6	53
Specified renter occupied'		•••			427 354	44 18	102	98 186	52 38	2 22 8 6	2 6	62 16
\$50 to \$59	:	•••	· · · ·	: ::	514 823	103	3 314	284 450	54 77	7 60 8 96	2 7	21 28 33
\$70 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$119					1 732	372 392	749 2 532 9 476		134	34 90 53 48	0 16 18 21	69 215
\$120 to \$149		•••			1 221		5 -	- -	 -	_ :	5	6 - 4
\$200 to \$299	:  :::		: ::		255	154	4 72			00 \$10	j <b>ā</b> \$1	135
No cash rent	-1			•	\$103	•						~~
HEATING EQUIPMENT	2 510	0 2067			10 2 294 242 4 676		2 184	771	j 22			432 130 39
Steam or hot water Warm-air furnace Built-in electric units	13 743	3 12 426 8 48	26 107 48	-	10 238	6 69	6 33 9 108	28 47	7	5	9	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	234 978	4 196 8 809			22 1 461	1 404	603		5	-	-	
None	20	j	.0	-			50	2*		122	73	286
AIR CONDITIONING  Room unit(s)	3 284			30	52 1 435 7 111	5 .4	45	8 1	12	14	22 343	14 319
Central systemNone					208 7 26	1 66	.3	,	•			
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE	1	_		-	156 5 30	03 1 22				298 92	245 37	316 108
2	9 69 5 66 75	59 53]	316 2	006 282 56	71 1 42 19 23 21 1 85	21 34 35	340 64 71 11	12 3	186 23 518	92 6 248	5 151	18

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-7. Household Composition for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[0]	ata based on :	sample, see tex	t. For minimu	m base for de		e-person hou		neaning or sy	mbols, see tex	''	One-person ho	useholds
A B		M	ale head, wife ;	present, no no		<u> </u>	Other male	head	Female h	ead		
Green Bay	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Owner occupied housing units	17 533	369	2 646	3 339	5 810	1 934	306	139	853	329	734	1 074
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.50 1.01 to 1.50 1.53 or more 1.54 or more 0.50 or less 0.51 to 1.00 1.01 to 1.50	17 279 7 874 7 629 1 603 173 254 150 86 18	359 160 193 6 — 10 5	2 641 409 1 955 273 4 5 - 5	3 311 322 2 066 839 84 28 - 16 12	5 744 2 608 2 653 408 75 66 29 31	1 886 1 604 263 19 	306 174 106 21 5 - -	134 96 38 	844 470 332 37 5 9 6 3 -	309 286 23 - - 20 15 5	703 703  - 31 25 6	1 642 1 042 
1.51 or more	15 566 1 683 284	274 32 63	2 379 211 56	3 194 112 33	5 329 432 49	1 637 287 10	257 38 11	121 18 -	729 110 14	287 42 -	579 123 32	780 278 16
INCOME IN 1969 Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 or more Median	1 049 746 798 738 664 768 4 070 5 796 2 416 488 \$10 000	16 5 4 16 11 161 145 5 6 \$9 500	46 8 16 16 35 116 1 005 1 148 213 43 \$10 400	16 11 16 46 30 85 929 1 515 601 90 \$11 800	56 30 51 93 192 188 1 178 2 345 1 398 279 \$12 400	93 256 322 270 182 152 326 211 76 46 \$5 100	21 	31 5 14 21 10 4 12 37 - 5 \$4 900	88 61 95 64 80 86 164 158 45 12 \$6 400	51 43 26 35 19 22 44 75 14 \$5 500	162 91 88 75 73 73 100 54 18 _ \$4 300	469 236 170 92 27 26 39 5 10 - \$2 300
VALUE-INCOME RATIO Specified owner occupied* Less than 1.5 1.5 to 1.9 2.0 to 2.4 2.5 to 2.9 3.0 to 3.9 4.0 or more Not computed	6 256	274 119 81 35 9 5 25	2 359 780 763 476 177 91 63	3 132 1 375 956 542 104 105 50	5 203 3 074 1 166 500 200 133 130	306 232 252 142 319 336	236 136 48 19 18 10 5	116 38 20 11 - 10 26 11	701 209 125 108 50 44 139 26	287 104 34 14 25 27 75 8	574 95 69 63 49 74 203	769 20 25 67 40 85 511 21
Renter occupied housing units	8 796	1 121	1 525	581	835	348	337	24	1 091	131	1 845	958
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM With all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more Lacking some or all plumbing facilities  0.50 or less  0.51 to 1.00  1.01 to 1.50  1.51 or more	4 085 3 633 348 94 636 241 384	1 085 265 799 21 - 36 5 25 6	1 519 358 1 055 102 4 6 - 6	573 105 325 98 45 8 	824 356 399 58 11 11 5 6	332 232 96 - 4 16 11	318 108 180 111 19 19 5 14 -	20 15 5 - 4 4	1 064 374 626 53 11 27 4 18	121 82 34 5 - 10 - 10	1 551 1 447 104 - - 294 109 185	753 743 10  205 98 107
UNITS IN STRUCTURE 1	1 063	23	410 969 100 37	221 314 25 21	360 402 41 32	89 221 17 21	79 191 28 39	9 11 - 4 -	273 662 112 28 16	20 92 15 4	189 942 423 274 17	91 506 222 134 5
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> Less than \$50 \$50 to \$59 \$60 to \$69 \$70 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$119 \$150 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 to \$299 \$200 or \$299 \$300 or more No cash rent	- 427 354 - 514 - 823 - 1 708 - 1 732 - 1 504 - 1 221 - 169	24 27 81 311 337 175 132 8	40 	571 12 16 26 113 75 88 196 41	814 111 29 33 101 133 173 138 109 29 29	348 5 10 45 34 82 56 57 36 	84 72 10	24 4   5  6   9	1 085 22 20 28 59 211 273 246 178 31	131 6 12 17 23 19 24 24	182 263 346 281 280 118	93 49 47 5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOMI BY INCOME Specified renter accepted? Less than \$5,000. Less than 20 percent. 20 to 24 percent . 35 percent or more. Not computed. \$5,000 to \$9,999. Less than 20 percent. 20 to 24 percent . 35 percent as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted as the specified accepted 8 711 - 3 28' 300' - 66' - 1 89' - 2 22' - 2 12' - 42' - 8 8 - 1 58 8 - 1 46' - 1 46' - 1 44' - 42'	9 141 2 55 9 21 3 29 86 5 - 1 691 10 440 3 169 77 1 7 - 2 3 2 49 8 231 4 13 3 3 5 5 5	120 10 7 24 73 6 732 453 167 84 453 167 7 9 5 9 4 468 3 3 1 468 468 3 1 468 468 468 468 468 468 468	571 44 8  36  262 156 41 55 6 4 202 202 187 6 6 3	26 234 194 11 7 22 150	11 104 47 11 26 6 12 44 44	146 5 34 82 25 112 58 33 16 5	24 9 4 	38 345 166 86 56	4.	7 916 155:2 66 199 67 42:4 67 77 47:5 6 70 51:5 7 70 21:5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	978 61 61 176 64 537 71 67 65 51 67 16 71 67 71 67	

Limited to ane-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B = 8. Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

	Data basea on s	sample, see text.	ror minimum ba	se for derived fig	ures (percent, m	ealan, etc.) and	neaning or symp	OIS, SEE TEXT)		
Green Bay	Total	l person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons or more	Median
Owner occupied housing units	17 533	1 808	5 042	2 606	2 741	2 228	1 457	891	760	3.2
BEDROOMS None and 1	476 5 173 8 425 3 521	228 971 455 101	231 3 073 1 761 209	700   1 442 368	268 1 875 435	17 95 1 <i>5</i> 87 681	22 851 681	22 366 521	22 88 525	1.5 2.0 3.8 5.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	301 1 587 1 942 4 919 2 464 6 320	75 45 304 293 1 091	95 330 430 1 177 780 2 230	41 254 235 803 449 824	60 326 377 918 315 745	61 244 392 770 257 504	30 201 241 476 162 347	10 108 138 230 105 300	4 49 84 241 103 279	3.7 3.9 4.2 3.7 2.9 2.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE  1	15 566 1 683 284	1 359 401 48	4 280 640 122	2 342 196 68	2 465 247 29	2 142 82 4	1 394 63 -	843 48 -	741 6 13	3.4 2.2 2.3
COMPLETE BATHROOMS  1 and 1 1/2 2 and 2 1/2 None or also used by another household	15 196 1 846 170 319	1 577 97 16 101	4 497 315 36 109	2 436 173 20 22	2 425 350 19 17	1 897 257 14 16	1 159 224 27 13	601 248 30 16	604 182 8 25	3.1 4.5 4.2 2.0
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twe-se-mere-person households.  Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives	15 725 14 098 369 2 6446 3 339 5 810 1 934 445 306 139 1 182 853 329		5 042 4 181 136 2600 180 2 018 1 587 232 148 84 629 370 259	2 606 2 244 127 419 248 1 178 272 137 88 49 225 170 55	2 741 2 538 86 841 632 953 26 22 16 6 181 170	28 28 - 77 73	1 457 1 394 11 312 626 440 5 15 15 15 - 48 48	891 872 152 490 212 18 6 6 6 - 13 13	760 746 716 11 415 280 	3.6 3.7 2.9 4.3 5.3 3.3 2.1 2.5 2.6 2.3 2.4 2.8 2.1
VALUE-INCOME RATIO  Specified owner accepted* Less than 1.5	6 256 3 519 2 087 814	115 94 130 89 159 714	301	2 283 1 196 525 253 84 73 135	2 421 1 172 599 357 140 83 65	842 652 341 120 82	410 235 52	813 457 202 90 17 20 27	715 397 177 108 11 6 12	3.4 3.8 4.0 3.7 2.7 2.2 1.6 1.8
Reater occupied housing units	8 796	2 803	2 412	1 679	958	457	242	122	123	2.2
BEDROOMS Kone	2 529 3 952	1 468	796 1 077	1 290	40 535 465	102		46 70	114	1.0 1.4 2.5 4.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	487	283 7 170 2 154 3 238	292 148 200 288	67 164 274	15 112 68 100 17: 47	2 4 3 1; 3 3; 5 5	24	13	1 11	2.3 2.0 2.0 2.5 2.5 2.5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE 1 2 3 and 4 5 to 9 10 to 19 20 or more	3 428 1 709 61 452 61	746 702 1 332 2 313 7 408	1 022 553 175 93	860 260 82 24 40	1	1 20 B 6	7: 4 1:	90 26 5 6	15 7	3.2 2.4 1.8 1.4 1.2 1.3
COMPLETE BATHROOMS  1 and 1 1/2 2 or more	. 17:	5 27	/ 30	26	3				5 14	
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Twa-or-mere-person households Mole head, wife present, no nonrelatives 25 to 34 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Under 65 years 65 years and over Female head Under 65 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years	4 41 1 12 1 52: 58 83: 34: 36 33 2: 1 22: 1 09	5 5 1 8 4 4	422 428 111 384 300 175 165 165 497	1 222 472 4 455 114 1 155 2 29 6 10 6 81 7 355 9 31	78 18 35 9 13 1 5 5 1 12	1 34 2 37 8 17 8 10 7 10 7 4 4 4 4 4 3 3 5 8 6	00 18 73 80 80 80 44 44 23 33 33	0 10 5 3 7 3 7 3 8 4 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7	9 107 1 1: 5 5 66 3 20 	3.0 2.8 3.2 4.2 2.7 2.1 2.6 2.5 2.5 3.6 2.5 2.6 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME Specified renter occupied* Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	8 71 89 1 75 1 66 97 - 1 09	4 264 5 354 4 397 1 210 7 454 1 977	4 299 4 596 7 414	7 15 40 4 36 5 23 3 17 7 27	9 15 3 26 5 15 7 10	91 199 144 1 160	51 80 17 41 57	24 76 59	10 0 6 6 2 24 24 28 8 20 7 7	4 2.1

Ulmilted to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2 Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table B-9. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1970

Green Bay	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more	Green Bay	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 months or more
Vacant for sale	81	28	25	26	Vacant for rent	399	267	90	42
ROOMS		1			ROOMS	1		1	
1 to 3 rooms	3 11 27 32 8	- 2 14 8 4	- 7 14 4	3 6 10	1 room 2 rooms 3 rooms 4 rooms 5 rooms	101 27 72 124 45	77 23 47 63 35	20 4 10 46 10	4 15 15
PLUMBING FACILITIES	1	ı			7 rooms or more		-	-	-1
With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	81 -	28	25	28	PLUMBING FACILITIES				
BEDROOMS					With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	276 123	186 81	65 25	25 17
None and 1	26 29	13 16	13	13	BEDROOMS				
4 or more	-	-	-	-	None	86	69	17	اته
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			_		2	137 160	52 143	51 17	34
1969 to March 1970	9 10 13 49	- 8 2 18	9 - 3 13	2 8 18	3 or more	30	30	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968	25 52	21 49	4 3	-
1	64 17	21 7	25 -	18 10	1950 to 1959	21 301	5 192	11 72	37 37
HEATING EQUIPMENT	ļ			ļ	UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Steam or hot water		7 21 - - -	23 - - 2	4 24 - -	1	85 141 58 20 95	40 84 35 13 95	28 41 14 7	17 16 9 
SALES PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vocant for sule <sup>1</sup> Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or mare Medion price asked	2 18 18 18 13 4	7 5 4 5	25 	7	Less than \$50 \$50 to \$59 \$60 to \$79	143 71 26 64 39	267 133 4 86 53 18 52 36 5 \$92	90 15 10 34 8 8 12 3 -	37 4 - 23 10 - -

<sup>\*</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 ocres and no business on property.

Table B-10. Sales Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

			Sales price a	sked — Vacan	t for sale!				Ren	t asked —	Vacant fo	r rent²		
Green Bay	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 or more	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more
Total	60	2	18	18	13	4	5	394	46	143	71	90	39	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
With all plumbing facilities Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	55 _	-		26 _	13	-	16	336 86	17 51	103 35	72 -	70 -	74 -	=
BEDROOMS														
None and 1	26 29	- - -	-	26 	13	- - -	16	206 160 56	68 - -	86 52 —	18 17 37	17 34 19	17 57 -	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												•		
1969 to March 1970 1960 to 1968 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	9 8 11 32	- - 2	- - 18	5 3 8 2	3 6	- - - 4	5	25 52 16 301	- - 3 43	6 137	 - 8 63	22 14 3 51	3 32 2 2	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														-
1	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••		80 141 78 95	3 10 33	28 46 5 64	25 36 10	17 38 30 5	2 11 - 26	5
INCLUSION OF UTILITIES IN RENT	1									•				
All utilities included Some or no utilities included		•••		***				144 250	29 17	73 70	9 62	33 57	39	5

<sup>\*</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*\* \*\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

# Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE	App-1
COUNTIES	App-1
PLACES	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-1

## **USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE**

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated. Detailed information on residence rules is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

## **COUNTIES**

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska; in this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed

for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

### **PLACES**

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports, incorporated places and unincorporated places. Incorporated places are political units incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages except for (a) boroughs in Alaska and (b) towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. Unincorporated places are closely settled population centers without corporate limits for which the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. Unincorporated places are identified with the letter "U."

# STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February

1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited

The figures for central cities shown in this report may differ from those shown in the Housing Census HC(1)-A and HC(1)-B reports. In those reports, if a central city of an SMSA is an extended city (so designated because it has extended its boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character), the figures shown for the central city were restricted to the urban portion of the city. In addition, parts of central cities outside the SMSA boundaries were excluded from the central city tabulations. In this report, however, figures for central cities refer to the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries, including any rural parts of the city or parts outside the SMSA.

# Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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# **GENERAL**

Self-enumeration and census questionnaire.-As stated in the introductory text of this report, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through selfenumeration. Furthermore, census takers were instructed to read the questions directly from the questionnaire in their telephone and personal visit interviews. The questionnaire pages containing the housing questions asked on a 100-percent basis and the additional questions asked on a sample basis, as well as the page of the respondent instruction sheet which relates to these questions, are reproduced on pages App-10 to App-13. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are, to a considerable extent, drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Comparability with 1960 data.-Although the 1970 data are generally comparable with the data collected in 1960, certain changes have been introduced. The 1960 inquiry regarding owner occupancy has been subdivided to show a separate category for cooperatives and condominiums in 1970. The 1960 question on cooking equipment was broadened in 1970 to cover "complete kitchen facilities"; i.e., an installed sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a mechancial refrigerator. On the other hand, the 1960 question on condition of housing unit (i.e., sound, deteriorating, or dilapidated) was eliminated because of serious problems with response reliability.

Items which were added to the 1970 guestionnaire are dishwasher and owned second home. The 1960 inquiry on television has been subdivided to provide separate information on television sets which can receive UHF broadcasts. The 1970 inquiry on radios is limited to battery-operated sets including car radios, whereas the 1960 inquiry covered radio sets of all kinds located in the unit. Data on television sets and radios are not given in this report; statistics on these appliances, however, are presented in the 1970 Housing Census, HC(1)-B reports.

There have also been changes in the scope of some of the tabulations. The tabulations on value and contract rent refer to slightly different sets of housing units in 1970 than in 1960. Summarized generally, the difference is that the 1970 data exclude units on places of 10 acres or more whereas the 1960 data exclude units on farms; more specific information can be obtained by comparing the value and rent definitions in the present report with those in 1960 Housing Census Volume I.

Data on elevator in structure were collected for all geographic areas in 1970. In 1960, statistics on elevator in structure were collected only for large places; that is, places which had a population of 50,000 or more in 1950 or in an interim census.

Separate data on a number of subjects are presented for occupied units with Negro head of household. In 1960, this type of tabulation related to the total of all household heads other than white; Negro household heads constituted 95 percent of this total in 1960 for the Nation as a whole, but this proportion varied widely among areas.

Separate data are also shown in this report for housing units occupied by heads of Spanish heritage, that is, household heads of Spanish language or Spanish surname in five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas), heads of Puerto Rican birth or parentage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and heads of Spanish language in all other States. In 1960, household heads of Spanish surname were identified in the five Southwestern States and Puerto Rican heads of households were identified in all other States. More information on the 1970 definition is given in this report and in the 1970 Population Census Series PC(1)-C reports; the 1960 definition is more fully explained in the 1960 Census of Housing Volume I reports.

## LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house,

mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

Housing units.-A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like, are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters.—Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, mona-

steries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc.—Mobile homes or trailers, tents, boats, or railroad cars are not enumerated if vacant, used only for business, or used only for vacations.

Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have either direct access or complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain four or fewer roomers unrelated to the head, they are classified as one housing unit; if the combined quarters contain five or more roomers unrelated to the head or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters. In a dormitory, residence hall, or similar place, living quarters of the supervisory staff and other employees are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria; other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Institutions.—Living quarters of staff personnel are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria. Other living quarters are considered group quarters.

# OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent—for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1970 Census of Population reports. In some cases, however, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures.

Race.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Detailed characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in separate tables for SMSA's, cities or places having a Negro population of 25,000 or more. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Spanish heritage.—The inquiries in the 1970 census permit the identification of housing units occupied by heads of Spanish heritage by various means: birthplace, birthplace of parents, language, and surname. The specific types of identification are given below. A more detailed explanation is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.— Household heads of Puerto Rican birth or parentage are identified in the three Middle Atlantic States: New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish language or Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States — Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas—household heads of Spanish language or Spanish surname are identified. (A household head is classified as of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue, i.e., the language spoken at home when the person was a child.)

Spanish language.—In all other States and the District of Columbia, households heads of Spanish language (as defined above) are identified.

Detailed characteristics of units with heads of Spanish heritage are presented in separate tables for SMSA's, cities or places having a population of 25,000 or more for the particular Spanish-heritage group.

Tenure.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H9 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Year moved into unit.-Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied, the year of his latest move was to be reported; if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the head began. The year the head moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere,

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation; that is, if the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also

excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy status.-(See facsimile of questionnaire item C on page App-10.) Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins, and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Yearround" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered yearround. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

This report presents statistics for "year-round" vacant units on the market for sale or for rent. Excluded are "seasonal and migratory" vacant units, as well as "year-round" vacant units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Vacant for sale.—Vacant year-round units "for sale" also include vacant units in a cooperative or condominium building if the individual units are offered for sale only.

Vacant for rent.—Vacant yearround units "for rent" also include vacant units offered either for rent or for sale. Duration of vacancy.-(See facsimile of questionnaire item D on page App-10.) The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

# UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are servants who live in, companions, partners, etc.

Rooms.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H4 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with specified number of rooms. The intent of this question was to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. As stated on the questionnaire and instruction sheet, bathrooms, foyers, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, etc., are not included in the count of rooms.

Persons per room.—"Persons per room" is computed for each occupied unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms.-(See facsimile of questionnaire item H26 on page App-12.) The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a hideaway bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

# STRUCTURAL AND PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Direct access.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H2 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) A housing unit is regarded as having direct access if there is (1) a direct entrance from the outdoors, or (2) an entrance from a hall, lobby, or vestibule which is usually used by the occupants of more than one unit or by the general public.

Complete kitchen facilities.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H3 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the

following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator.

All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

The kitchen facilities are for the exclusive use of the occupants (shown on the questionnaire as "for this household only") when they are used only by the occupants of one housing unit, including lodgers or other unrelated persons living in the unit. When a structure consists of only one housing unit, all equipment located inside the structure is classified, by definition, for exclusive use.

Year structure built.—(See facsimile of questionnaire item H15 on page App-11.) Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in structure.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H16 and instructions on pages App-11 and App13.) In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing

only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached (as explained on the questionnaire and instruction sheet).

Mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

The data on units in structure shown in this report may differ from the comparable figures in the HC(1)-A report. The answers to item H16 on the sample questionnaire made it possible in the HC(2) tabulations to correctly classify as mobile homes or trailers those which were incorrectly classified as one-family houses or as housing units in multiunit structures in the HC(1)-A tabulations.

Elevator in structure.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H24 and instructions on pages App-12 and App-13.) Statistics on elevator in structure are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures with four stories or more which have a passenger elevator. Units are in a "walk-up" structure of four stories or more if the structure has no passenger elevator or if the only elevator service is for freight.

Plumbing facilities.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire items H5, H6, and H7 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water inside the structure as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing facilities" means that the unit does not have all three

specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Complete bathrooms.-(See facsimile of questionnaire item H21 on page App-11.) A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit and a wash basin, as well as piped hot water in the structure. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and piped water in structure.) A half bathroom has either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

The category "none or also used by another household" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

# EQUIPMENT, FUELS, AND APPLIANCES

Heating equipment.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H14 and instructions on pages App-11 and App-13.) "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm-air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are

included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in floors, walls, or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

For vacant units from which the heating equipment had been removed, the equipment used by the last occupants was to be reported.

Air conditioning.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H22 and instructions on pages App-11 and App-13.) Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit; excluded are evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which airconditions the entire housing unit. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air-conditioning system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Automobiles available.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H23 and instructions on pages App-11 and App-13.) Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and

which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted. The figures include leased automobiles and company-owned automobiles kept at home. The statistics, therefore, do not reflect the number of automobiles privately owned or the number of households owning automobiles.

Appliances.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire items H27 and instructions on pages App-12 and App-13.)

Automatic clothes washing machine.—This category describes a machine that washes, rinses, and damp dries in the same tub; washer-dryer combinations are included in this group.

Clothes dryer.—A clothes dryer is a mechanical appliance in which clothes are dried by heated air. A unit with a washer-dryer combination is classified as having a clothes dryer (as well as an automatic clothes washing machine.)

Dishwasher.—This category includes both built-in and portable dishwashers.

Home food freezer.—A home food freezer is an appliance, separate from the refrigerator, designed for freezing food and for storing frozen food.

Owned second home.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H30 and instructions on pages App-12 and App-13.) A second home may be a single-family house, vacation cottage, hunting cabin, ski lodge, etc., which is owned and held for use sometime during the year by the owner or members of his household. Second homes may also be owned in partnership with members of a different household. The figures include second homes which are some-

times rented or leased on a short-term basis to other persons but are principally held for the owner's occasional use during the year.

The statistics refer to the number of households that own (one or more) second homes. The data, therefore, do not reflect the number of owned second homes.

# FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value.—(See facsimiles of questionnaire item H11 and instructions on pages App-10 and App-13.) Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

As stated in the section on "units in structure," certain mobile homes and trailers were incorrectly classified as one-family houses in the HC(1)-A tabulations. In the HC(2) reports, the number of specified owner-occupied (one-family) units and the value tabulations correctly exclude the misclassified mobile homes and trailers; these tend to be at the lower end of the value distribution. As a result, the data on value shown in this report may differ from the comparable statistics in the HC(1)-A report.

Sales price asked.—For vacant units, the sales price is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on sales price are shown only for vacant for sale one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property.

Gross rent.-(See facsimiles of questionnaire items H12 and H13 and instructions on pages App-10, 11, and 13.) The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but they are converted to monthly figures in the computation process.

The statistics on rent exclude onefamily houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Rent asked.—For vacant units, the rent is the amount asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. The data are for vacant year-round units for rent, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more. In table 10, data are provided for two kinds of vacant-for-rent units—those for which the rent includes payment for all utilities and fuel, and those for which the rent includes only some or none of the utilities and fuel. See section on "Gross rent" above for discussion of utilities and fuel.

Value-income ratio.—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value

of the housing unit by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which value was tabulated; thus, the statistics on value-income ratio reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. In reporting value, respondents were asked to select an appropriate class interval. The midpoints of the value intervals were used in the computation of the value-income ratio, except that a mean of \$3,500 was assigned for values less than \$5,000 and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned for values of \$50,000 or more. For income, the dollar amounts were used. Units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Gross rent as percentage of income.-The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics on gross rent as percentage of income reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. For gross rent, the dollar amounts were used in the computation except that \$999 was assigned for monthly rentals of \$1,000 or more. For income, the dollar amounts were used. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

### HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition.—Statistics by age of head are presented separately for two-or-more person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives.—Each household in this group consists of the head and his wife, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to him.

Other male head.—This category includes households with male head, wife present, with non-relatives living with them; male heads who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male heads who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female head.—This group comprises households with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately as "one-person households" and are not included in the subcategories "other male head" and "female head."

Nonrelative.—A nonrelative of the head is any person in the household who is not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Family or primary individual.—Housing units are occupied by either "families" or "primary individuals." The term "family" refers to the head of a household and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the head lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the head is considered a "primary individual."

Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the head is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

In the statistics on household composition, families are always included in one of the three major groups of two-or-more person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them are tabulated as "other male head" or "female head." Primary individuals living alone are always tabulated as "one-person households."

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of the household refer to the time of enumeration (April 1970). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1969 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of the census. On the other hand, family income includes amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1969 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration. For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout

Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. Net self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from a business, farm, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account.

Social Security or railroad retirement income includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration. Cash receipt of retire-

ment, disability, and survivors benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. Public assistance income includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: Aid to families with dependent children, old age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are not included.

Income from all other sources includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts. (A more detailed discussion of income is given in the 1970 Population Census, PC(1)-C reports.)

# FACSIMILES OF THE HOUSING PAGES IN THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES (Questions on this page appeared on both the 15-percent and 5-percent questionnaires)

					$\mathcal{T}$	FOR CI	NSUS
How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are		re your living quarters-			7	ENUMERA'	TOR'S USE
at this address?	0		tht by you or by someone		Ý.	ON	LY
O One			Do <u>not</u> include cooperative	es ana	N.	4. Block	a5. Serial
O 2 apartments or living quarters		condominiums here		ar balas	$\mathcal{N}^{\sharp}$	number	number
O 3 apartments or living quarters	0		dominium which is owned		$\mathcal{A}$		
4 apartments or living quarters			by someone else in this	nousenolo:	J	4000	0000
5 apartments or living quarters		Rented for cash rent			N		0001
O 6 apartments or living quarters	0	Occupied without pay	ment of cash rent?		N		
O 7 apartments or living quarters					Ν		20002
O 8 apartments or living quarters					Ν	_	30003
O 9 apartments or living quarters	<u>H10a.</u>	Is this building a one-	family house?		N	4000	40004
O 10 or more apartments or living quarters	0	Yes, a one-family ho	use		И	5	<b>70</b>
O This is a mobile home or trailer	0	No, a building for 2	or more families		Ŋ	12	
ere ere		or a mobile home	or trailer		IJ		50005
•					N	-	60006
	<u>b.</u>		se on a place of 10 acres		Ν		70007
Answer these questions for your living quarters	_	or is any part of this	property used as a comme	rcial	Ν	8000	80008
		establishment or med	lical office?		Ν	9000	90009
1. Is there a telephone on which people in your living	ا ر	Yes, 10 acres or mo	ore		N		1
quarters can be called?			ablishment or medical offi	ce	N		
·	0				Ŋ	B. Type of un	t or quarters
O Yes What is		HO, HORE OF the abo			N	말니까	t or quarters
O No the number?Phone number	L				N	Occupied	
I DONE NEMIDER	H11.	If you live in a one-fam	ily house which		N	O First for	m
2. Do you enter your living quarters-	7	you own or are buying-			N	O Continua	
	1		his property; that is, how n	nuch	N	O COMMIN	
O Directly from the outside or through			perty (house and lot) would		N	Vacant	
a common or public hall?		if it were for sale?	harry disease also total month		N	O Regular	
O Through someone else's living quarters?	İ	it it were for sale:		H. H. L.	N		
	1		<ul> <li>Less than \$5,000</li> </ul>	If this house	И	O Usual re	
	┨		O \$5,000 to \$7,499	is on a place	N	elsev	here
3. Do you have complete kitchen facilities?	İ		O \$7,500 to \$9,999	of 10 acres or	Ν	Current	
Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped			O #10 000 to #12 400	more, or if	Ν	Group qu	
water, a range or cook slove, and a refrigerator.			O \$10,000 to \$12,499	any part of this property		O First fo	rm
O Yes, for this household only	1		O \$12,500 to \$14,999	is used as a	$\cdot$	<ul> <li>Continu</li> </ul>	ation
O Yes, but also used by another household			O \$15,000 to \$17,499	commercial			
O No complete kitchen facilities for this household	1		O \$17,500 to \$19,999	establishment			nt unit, also fill
10 complete kitchen facilities for this household			O \$20,000 to \$24,999	or medical		C,D,A,H	2 to H8, and
	4		O \$25,000 to \$34,999	office, do	ľ	H10 to H1	2
44. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?	` <b> </b>		O \$35,000 to \$49,999	not answer	IN	]	
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers,	i		O \$50,000 or more	this question.	I٨	1	
halls, or half-rooms.	-		O \$30,000 or more		1		
O 1 room O 6 rooms	İ				7		
O 2 rooms O 7 rooms	H12	Answer this agestion i	if you pay rent for your living	quarters.		C. Vacancy s	tatus
○ 3 rooms ○ C 8 rooms		If rent is paid by the n			K	Year rou	
4 rooms O 9 rooms or more	-	,	701111		K	O For rer	
○ 5 rooms	-	What is the monthly	rent?		h	O For sal	
			•			J	-
Mil. In there had and and pined makes in this building?	7	Write amount here -	.00 //	Nearest dollar)			or sold, not upied
H5. Is there hot and cold piped water in this building?		# THE AMUNIT DETE		,		٩	•
O Yes, hot and cold piped water in this building		<u>and</u>	<i>(</i>		- 1		or occasional u
O No, only cold piped water in this building	1		O Less than \$30		K	O Other	vacant
O No piped water in this building	-	Fill one circle	O \$30 to \$39		N	1	-4
			O \$40 to \$49		Ņ	O Seasor	_
No	-	•	O \$50 to \$59			O Migrat	ory
H6. Do you have a flush toilet?	1		O \$60 to \$69			1	
O Yes, for this household only			1			Y 988	
O Yes, but also used by another household			O \$70 to \$79		Ľ	) <del></del>	
O No flush toilet	-	•	O \$80 to \$89		K	D. Months	
	-		O \$90 to \$99		h	O Less ti	nan 1 month
			O \$100 to \$119		h	O lupte	2 months
H7. Do you have a bathtub or shower?			O \$120 to \$149		1	O 2 up to	6 months
		•	O \$150 to \$199		1		o 12 months
O Yes, for this household only	-		O \$200 to \$249		ľ		up to 2 years
O Yes, but also used by another household	- 1		O \$250 to \$299		Į,	O 2 year	
O No bathtub or shower	- 1		O \$300 or more		L	1	
			( 0 \$200 01 III016	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_	C/O 0	0
HB. Is there a basement in this building?	Ì	b. If rent is not paid by	the month—		- 1	٧	-
O Yes	1		nd what period of time does	s it cover?	1	N	
O No. built on a concrete slab	- 1				1	N ·	
O No, built in another way (include mobile home)	.	· s				Я	
and trailers)	'		.00 per		_ }	7	
		(Nearest d	ollar) (Week, hal	f-month, year, et	c.)	<b>V</b>	
		1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	j-monin, jeur, er.	/.	<u> </u>	

# APPENDIX B—Continued

# FACSIMILES OF THE HOUSING PAGES IN THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES (Percent indicates sample size)

U12	Answer question H13 if you pay rent for your living quarters.	H19. Do you get water from-	7
	in addition to the rent entered in H12, do you also pay for-	A public system (city water department, etc.)	
i i		or private company?	11
a.	Electricity?	O An individual well?	
	O Yes, average monthly cost is00  No. included in rent Average monthly cost	○ Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	
	O No, included in rent  No, electricity not used		{ <b> </b>
ļ	O No, Blectricity not used	H20. Is this building connected to a public sewer?	<b>   </b>
Ь.	Gas?	O Yes, connected to public sewer	
	O Yes, average monthly cost is00	No, connected to septic tank or cesspool	
	O No, included in rent Average monthly cost	O No, use other means	
	O No, gas not used	H21. How many bathrooms do you have?	1 ]
c.	Water?	H21. How many bathrooms do you have?  A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathlub or shower,	
	O Yes, yearly cost is	and wash basin with piped water.	
	O No, included in rent or no charge Yearly cost	A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower,	11
	Oil and barecone wood atc?	but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.	
a.	Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.?  O Yes yearly cost is	No bathroom, or only a half bathroom	-
	O Yes, yearly cost is O No, included in rent Yearly cost		15
1	O No, these fuels not used	O 1 complete bathroom	<b>&gt;</b>
<b>⊢</b> —		1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)	percent
<u>H14.</u>	How are your living quarters heated?	O A swell to both years	11
	Fill one circle for the kind of heat you use most.	2 complete bathrooms     2 complete bathrooms, plus half bath(s)	11
	O Steam or hot water system	2 complete bathrooms, plus hair bath(s)	11
	<ul> <li>Central warm air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms, or central heat pump</li> </ul>	O 3 or more complete bathrooms	11
	Built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling.		
	or haseboard)		11
		H22. Do you have air-conditioning?	
	O Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	Yes, 1 individual room unit Yes, 2 or more individual room units	
İ	O Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene	O Yes, a central air-conditioning system	
	<ul> <li>Room heaters <u>without</u> flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> </ul>	O No	11
1			4 1
	O Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind	H23. How many passenger automobiles are owned or regularly used	
ĺ	In some other way-Describe	by members of your household?	11
	******	Count company cars kept at home.	11
	O None, unit has no heating equipment	O None	
H15	About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building	O 1 automobile	11
	was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.	O 2 automobiles O 3 automobiles or more	11
	O 1969 or 1970 O 1950 to 1959	O determone of more	IJ.
	O 1965 to 1968 O 1940 to 1949		1
L	O 1960 to 1964 O 1939 or earlier		
H16	Which best describes this building?		
	include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.		
ļ	O A one-family house detached from any other house		
1	O A one-family house attached to one or more houses		
	O A building for 2 families	1	
	A building for 3 or 4 families     A building for 5 to 9 families		
. 15			
,   ~ <b>**</b>	O A building for 10 to 19 families		1
1	O A building for 20 to 49 families O A building for 50 or more families		
.			1
	O A mobile home or trailer		1
H	Other—		
ļ	Describe	4	
<u>    11,7</u>	! Is this building—		1
	On a city or suburban lot?—— Skip to H19	·	
	O On a place of less than 10 acres?		1
I	O On a place of 10 acres or more?		}
H18	B. Last year, 1969, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products		
	from this place amount to-		1
1	O Less than \$50 (or None) \$2,500 to \$4,999		
11	O \$50 to \$249 O \$5,000 to \$9,999		1
1 1	O \$250 to \$2,499 O \$10,000 or more		1

# APPENDIX B-Continued

# FACSIMILES OF THE HOUSING PAGES IN THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES (Percent indicates sample size)

	In addition to the rent entered in H12, do you also pay for—  a. Electricity?  Yes, average monthly cost is   No, included in rent No, electricity not used  b. Gas?  Yes, average monthly cost is   3.00  Average monthly cost  0.00	H24a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?  O 1 to 3 stories O 4 to 6 stories O 13 stories O 13 stories or more  Late If 4 or more stories— Is there a passenger elevator in this building? O Yes O No  H25a. Which fuel is used most for cooking?  From underground pipes Gas Serving the neighborhood. O Coal or coke O	
	c. Water?  O Yes, yearly cost is  No, included in rent or no charge  d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.?  O Yes, yearly cost is  No, included in rent  No, these fuels not used	Bottled, tank, or LP	
	H14. How are your living quarters heated?  Fill one circle for the kind of beat you use most.  O Steam or hot water system  O Central warm air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms, or central heat pump  O Built in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)	Bottled, tank, or LP   O   Wood   O	-
15 and 5 percent	<ul> <li>Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li>Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li>Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li>Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li>In some other way—Describe ———</li> </ul>	Electricity	5 percent
	○ None, unit has no heating equipment  H15. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building war first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.  ○ 1969 or 1970 ○ 1950 to 1959  ○ 1965 to 1968 ◎ 1940 to 1949  ○ 1960 to 1964 ○ 1939 or earlier	H27a. Do you have a clothes washing machine?  O Yes, automatic or semi-automatic O Yes, wringer or separate spinner O No  b. Do you have a clothes dryer? O Yes, electrically heated	
	H16. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.  A one-family house detached from any other house A one-family house attached to one or more houses A building for 2 families  A building for 3 or 4 families  A building for 5 to 9 families  A building for 10 to 19 families	O Yes, gas heated O No  C. Do you have a dishwasher (built-in or portable)? O Yes O No  d. Do you have a home food freezer which is separate from your refrigerator? O Yes O No	
	A building for 20 to 49 families     A building for 20 to 49 families     A building for 50 or more families     A mobile home or trailer     Other—     Describe	H28a. Do you have a television set? Count only sets in working order.  O Yes, one set O Yes, two or more sets O No  b. If "Yes"— Is any set equipped to receive UHF broadcasts,	
	H17   Is this building	that is, channels 14 to 83?  Yes No  H29. Do you have a battery-operated radio?  Count car radios, transistors, and other battery-operated sets in working order or needing only a new battery for operation.	
	H18. Last year, 1969, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to—  Carrow this place amount to—  Less than \$50 (or None) \$2,500 to \$4,999  \$50 to \$249  \$50 to \$249  \$10,000 or more	O Yes, one or more O No  H30. Do you (or any member of your household) own a second home or other living quarters which you occupy sometime during the year?	

App-12

# FACSIMILE OF THE RESPONDENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE HOUSING QUESTIONS IN THE 1970 CENSUS

If you live in an apartment building and you do not know the answers to questions H14, H15, H16, and H25, ask the person who runs your building (for example, the manager, rental agent, superintendent, janitor, etc.).

- A. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H1. Mark Yes and enter telephone number, even if the telephone is in another apartment or building.
- H2. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H3. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator do not have to be in the same room.
  - Also used by another household means that someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the equipment. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the equipment.
- H4. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens; utility rooms; or unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.
- H5. Mark hot water even if you have it only part of the time.
- H6. H7. See instructions for H3 for meaning of Also used by another household.
- H8. A house has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building. A house on a concrete slab has no basement and no air or crawl space below it. A house built in another way is one directly on the ground or resting on a foundation or posts to provide crawl space.
- H9. Owned or being bought means that the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H10. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients. If your house is on a place of 10 acres or more and also contains a commercial establishment or medical office, mark Yes, 10 acres or more.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land.
- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included.
  - If you pay rent by the month, write in the amount of rent and fill one circle.
  - If rent is not paid by the month, answer both parts of b. For example, \$20 per week, \$1,500 per year, etc.
- \*\*N13. If exact costs are not known, estimate as closely as possible. Report amounts even if bills are unpaid or are paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({ } ) the two utilities.

- H14. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.
  - A heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system.
  - A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. These furnaces do not have ducts leading to other rooms.
  - Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater -- not a built-in electric unit.
- H16. Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.
  - Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. Attached means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.
- H17. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburba, are considered on a city or suburban lot.
  - A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.
- H18. Fill the circle for the total (gross) amount of money received from the sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products produced on this place during the calendar year 1969.
- H19. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark a public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark an individual well.
- H20. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.
- H22. Count only equipment with a refrigeration unit to cool the air. Mark an individual room unit for air conditioners which are installed in a window or in an outside wall and are used to cool one or more rooms. Mark a central system for a central installation which cools the entire house or apartment.
- H23. Do not count cars permanently out of working order. Also do not count taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks.
- H24a. Do not count a basement as a story.
  - b. Do not count elevators used only for freight.
- H25. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.
- H27. Mark the Yes circle whether you own the appliance or it is provided as part of the equipment in your living quarters. Do not count coin-operated equipment or appliances in storage.
- H28. Count any set equipped to receive UHF (ultra high frequency) broadcasts, even if there are no such broadcasts in your area. Include sets that can be tuned directly to channels 14 to 83 and sets that receive UHF broadcasts by means of a converter. Also include sets that receive UHF broadcasts through a community antenna (CATV) or master antenna.
- H29. A battery-operated radio is one that can be run on batteries and does not need to be plugged into an electric socket. Include battery-operated sets owned by any member of the household.
- H30. Do not count vacation trailers, tents, or boats. Also do not count second homes used only for investment purposes.

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, the manual editing and coding operations, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed. A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

# EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

Whenever information was missing, an allocation procedure was used to assign an entry, thereby eliminating the need for a "not reported" category in the tabulations. The assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent," On the other hand, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renteroccupied unit.

A similar procedure was used when the information reported for an item was inconsistent with other information reported for the unit. For example, if a housing unit was enumerated as having no piped water but having both a bathtub (or shower) and flush toilet for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit, the computer edited water supply to "hot and cold water," a category considered to be consistent with the reported bathing and toilet facilities.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies is given for SMSA's and places in the allocation tables in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-B and PC(1)-C reports, and in the Housing Census HC(1)-A and HC(1)-B reports.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

For sample data collected in the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In non-mail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units, whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in non-mail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit on these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample; as indicated in Appendix B, information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table A.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling proce-

TABLE A. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

Subject	Sample rate (percent)	Subject	Sample rate percent)
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS		EQUIPMENT AND APPLIANCES	
Occupied housing units	20	Heating equipment	. 20
Tenure	20	Air conditioning	
Race	20	Automobiles available	. 15
Spanish heritage	15	Second home	. 5
Year moved into unit	15	Clothes washing machine	. 5
		Clothes dryer	. 5
VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS		Dishwasher	. 5
Vacant for sale	20	Home food freezer	. 5
Vacant for rent	,		
Duration of vacancy		FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS	
		Value	. 20
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS	,	Sales price asked	. 20
Number of rooms	20	Gross rent	. 20
Size of household (persons)	20	Rent asked	. 20
Persons per room	20	Inclusion of utilities	
Bedrooms	1	in rent	. 20
	- J	Value-income ratio	. 20
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS		Gross rent as percentage	
Plumbing facilities	20	of income ,	. 20
Complete bathrooms	20 15		
Complete Datinoonis	15	HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	;
STRUCTURAL CLASS COMPANY	_	Household composition	. 20
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTIC Complete kitchen	S	Income	
facilities	20		
Access			
Units in structure	20		
Mobile home or trailer			
Year structure built			
Elevator in structure	5		

dures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. Estimates for the United States as a whole indicate that 19.6 percent of the total population and 19.7 percent of the total housing units were enumerated on sample questionnaires. The computation of these proportions excluded several classes of the population and housing units for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. However, the ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units,

### **RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures which were applied separately for the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the 5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner- and renter-occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

### Group

## Occupied housing units:

## STAGE

	5	TAGE		
1 2 3	1-p 2-p 3-p	Head ren Unde erson ho erson ho erson ho	usehold usehold usehold	Own
	-	old		
7-12	<i>Chil</i> 1-	Head dren Und person to person ho	<i>der 18</i> o 6-or-mo	ore-
13-18	1-	ale Head person to person ho		
		STAGE	11	
19 20	N	<i>er Occup</i> egro ot Negro		
21 22	N	e <i>r Occup</i> egro ot Negro		

# Vacant housing units:

23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the occupied housing groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the housing units in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample unit in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 18 groups in the first stage, then for the four groups in the second stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 4 groups in the second stage for occupied units should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas (close, although not exact consistency can be expected for the 18 groups in the first stage). Similarly, the weighted sample counts within each of the 3 groups in the single stage for vacant housing units should agree with the complete counts for the weighting

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of housing units and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of units in a group had to exceed 70 units and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, con-

sistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

## SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables B through D. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a

complete count is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table D in conjunction with table B for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table C for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table B shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the size of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table C shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables B and C will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table D provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables B or C should be multiplied to adjust for the effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 15-percent or 5-percent sample) and the effect of the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic, locate the factor in table D for the appropriate characteristic and the sample size used to tabulate the data, and multiply this

factor by the standard error found in table B or C. Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

- For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between sample statistics for 1970 and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
- 2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables B

- through D. The standard error of a 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report.
- For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median rooms, median value, median gross rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table B, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error, and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of N/2 and its standard error.

The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100

can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristics. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

TABLE B. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table D and text)

Past marca 3	Number of housing units in area <sup>2</sup>						
Estimated number <sup>1</sup>	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000	60	60	65	65	65	65	65
2,500	90	95	100	100	100	100	100
5,000	100	130	140	140	140	140	140
10,000		150	190	200	200	200	200
15,000		150	230	240	240	240	240
25,000			270	300	310	310	320
50,000	i	***	320	400	440	440	440
75,000			270	450	520	540	540
100,000				490	600	620	630

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

TABLE C. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table D and text)

Estimated	Base of percentage						
percentage	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> An area is the smallest complete geographic area to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the standard metropolitan statistical area or the place. Housing units with Negro heads of household or Spanish heritage heads of household do not represent complete areas.

TABLE D. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

Characteristic <sup>1</sup>	Factor if sample rate is—				Factor if sample rate is-		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent	Characteristic <sup>1</sup>	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS				EQUIPMENT, FUELS, AND APPLIANCES			
Year moved into unit		1.1		Heating equipment	0.8	0.9	
Duration of vacancy	0.8		1.7	Air conditioning		1.1	
			,	Automobiles available		1.0	•••
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS				Appliances			1.9
Rooms	1.0	1.1	2.1				
Size of household (persons)	0.5	0.6	1.2	FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS			
Persons per room	0.4	0.5	0.9	Value	1.0	1.1	2.1
Bedrooms			2.1	Value-income ratio	1.0	1.2	•••
				Gross rent	0.9	1.1	2.1
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS				Gross rent as percentage of income	1.0	1.2	
Complete bathrooms		1.1		Sales price asked	1.1		2.5
Plumbing facilities	1.0			Rent asked	1.1	•••	2.5
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS				HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS			:
Units in structure	0.8	0.9	1.7	Household composition	0.6	0.7	
Year structure built	0.9	1.0		Income in 1969	1.0	1.2	2.3
				ALL OTHERS	1.0	1.2	2.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Tabulations of housing data for households with heads of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For characteristics of households with heads of Spanish heritage (tables 19 to 26), use the factors given for the 15-percent sample.

NOTE: In this report an item collected for the 20-percent sample may be cross-tabulated with other items based on the 15-percent or 5-percent samples. In such cases, locate the factor for both items in Table D for the smaller sample size. Use the larger of the two factors. For example, in Table 9, duration of vacancy (a 20-percent item) is cross-tabulated by number of bedrooms (a 5-percent item). The factor for duration of vacancy based on a 5-percent sample is 1.7 and for bedrooms it is 2.1. The factor of 2.1 should be used to adjust the standard errors since it is the larger of the two factors based on the 5-percent sample.

# Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## **Housing Census Reports**

# Volume 1. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"-number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

# Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

# Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

# Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

# Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

and regions.

COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE
This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Crosstabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States

### Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

#### Volume VI. ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

#### Volume VII. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

## **Population Census Reports**

# Volume I. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

# ■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, countles (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### Series PC(1)-D.

#### **DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS**

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

# Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

## **Joint Population-Housing Reports**

# Series PHC(1).

### **CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

### Series PHC(2).

#### GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

#### Series PHC(3).

# EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS

This series consists of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural proverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work,

job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

### **Additional Reports**

#### Series PHC(E).

## **EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

### Series PHC(R).

#### PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

#### **Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census is produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

Sixth Count-source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confi-dentiality. There are six files, each con-taining a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the persons's neighborhood.

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